

INTRODUCTION

The original **Ezras Torah** Wall and Pocket Calendars have become an extremely popular and almost indispensable tool for thousands of *Rabbonim* and *Gabbaim*, for whom the work was intended. Each entry to this now classic work was produced with painstaking care and devotion. The original *Luach* was intended as an on-the-spot aid, not as a replacement for a thorough familiarity with the *Halachic* sources.

In truth, this is a translation of a work that was never intended for the general public. However, because we are living in a time of an incredible thirst and desire for Torah knowledge on the part of thousands of people who are unable to read the original sources, the decision was made to translate the pocket calendar with the inclusion of some explanatory remarks.

Any errors in the *Luach* should be considered as errors in translation.

The Translators

THE ARRANGEMENT OF THE YEAR

5779 from the creation of the world. Symbol is **בש"ז**: *Rosh HaShanah* falls out on Monday (the second day of the week; *Cheshvan* and *Kislev* are both 30 days (שלמים); *Pesach* falls out on Saturday (the seventh day of the week). The year is a Leap year consisting of 385 days and containing 55 *Shabosos*. It is the 3rd year of the 305th minor (19 year) Lunar cycle and the 11th year of the 207th major (28 year) Solar cycle. It is the Fourth year of the *Shemittah* cycle (seven years) according to the computation of the *Gaonim* and as is accepted as the custom in the Land of Israel.

The beginning of each of the four periods that mark the different seasonal skies are as follows:

Tekufas Tishrei: 28 *Tishrei*, Oct. 7 at 3:00 P.M.

Tekufas Teves: 1 *Shevat*, Jan. 6, at 10:30 P.M.

Tekufas Nisan: 3 *Nissan*, Apr. 8 at 6:00 A.M.

Tekufas Tamuz: 5 *Tamuz*, July 8, at 1:30 P.M.

THE TIMES OF THE NEW MOON מולדות

The *Molads* are announced by the *Gabai* at the time of the Blessing of the New Month, which takes place on the *Shabbos* before *Rosh Chodesh* (with the exception of the month of *Tishrei* whose *Molad* is not announced). The time for the *Molad* of each month is traditionally expressed in the days, minutes, and *Chalokim* after the hour. (A *Cheilek*, the smallest traditional measurement of the time, is 1/1080 of an hour, or 1/18 of a minute, which amounts to a little more than three seconds.) Thus, the traditional way of announcing the *Molad* for *MarCheshvan* would be to announce: "The *Molad* for *MarCheshvan* will be Tuesday, Oct. 9, 9:01 PM and 11 *Chalokim*." (The times of *Molad* is in Israel, see page 63).

TISHREI: – Monday, Sep. 10, 8:17 AM and 10 *Chalokim*.

MARCHESHVAN: – Tues., Oct. 9, 9:01 PM and 11 *Chalokim*.

KISLEV: – Thursday, Nov. 8, 9:45 AM and 12 *Chalokim*.

TEVES: – Friday, Dec. 7, 10:29 PM and 13 *Chalokim*.

SHEVAT: – Sunday, Jan. 6, 11:13 AM and 14 *Chalokim*.

ADAR I: – Monday, Feb. 4, 11:57 PM

and 15 *Chalokim*.

ADAR II: – Wednesday, March. 6,
12:41 PM and 16 *Chalokim*.

NISAN: – Friday, April 5, 1:25 AM
and 17 *Chalokim*.

IYAR: – Saturday, May 4, 2:10 PM.

SIVAN: – Monday, June 3, 2:54 AM
and 1 *Chelek*.

TAMUZ: – Tuesday, July 2, 3:38 PM
and 2 *Chalokim*.

AV: – Thursday, Aug, 1, 4:22 AM. and
3 *Chalokim*.

ELUL: – Friday, Aug. 30, 5:06 PM and
4 *Chalokim*.

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Candle lighting listings for Shabbos
and Yom Tov are 20 minutes before
sunset and all time listings inside and at
the end of the Luach are Standard Time.
For Daylight Savings Time add 1 hour.

תשרי

TISHREI 5779

תחל שנה וברכותיה

May the year and its blessings begin

מאזנים		תשרי תשע"ט – SEP.-OCT. '18	
דף היומי			
מנחות	לא	10 Mon.	ערב ראש השנה א' דראש השנה, שופר, תשליך
	לב	11 Tue.	ב' דראש השנה, שופר צום גדלי'
	לג	12 Wed.	
	לד	13 Thu.	
	לה	14 Fri.	
	לו	15 Sat.	פ' וילך, שבת שובה הפטרה שובה ישראל
	לז	16 Sun.	
	לח	17 Mon.	שלוש עשרה מדות עיו"כ כל נדרי
	לט	18 Tue.	יום כפור, יזכור
	מ	19 Wed.	
	מא	20 Thu.	
	מב	21 Fri.	
	מג	22 Sat.	פ' האזינו הפטרה וידבר דוד
	מד	23 Sun.	ערב סוכות א' דסוכות למען אמתך
	מה	24 Mon.	ב' דסוכות אבן שתי'
מו	25 Tue.	א' דחוה"מ אערך שועי	
מז	26 Wed.	ב' דחוה"מ אום אני חומה	
מח	27 Thu.	ג' דחוה"מ א"ל למושעות	
מט	28 Fri.	שבת חוה"מ אום נצורה קהלת	
נ	29 Sat.		
נא	30 Sun.	OCTOBER	הושענא רבה
נב	1 Mon.		שמיני עצרת, יזכור, גשם
נג	2 Tue.		שמחת תורה
נד	3 Wed.		אסרו חג
נה	4 Thu.		
נו	5 Fri.		
נז	6 Sat.		פ' בראשית מבח"ח הפטרה כה אמר
נח	7 Sun.		תקופת תשרי בשעה 3:00 אחה"צ
נט	8 Mon.		ערב ר"ח
ס	9 Tue.		א' דר"ח חשוון

מולד תשרי: מאנטאג פרי 17 מינוט מיט 10 חלקים נאך 8

ערב ראש השנה EREV ROSH HASHANAH

SUNDAY, SEPT. 9, 29 ELUL

(Some are accustomed to fast until noon.) We begin saying the many *Selichos* of *Erev Rosh HaShanah* that include "זכור בריית", before the pre-dawn sky begins to brighten; *Nefilas Apayim* during *Selichos* but not during morning or afternoon prayers; We say למנצה. One who arose before dawn and at that time washed his hands in the prescribed manner, three times alternately on each hand, must wash them again three times after dawn (see *Mishne Brurah* on *Orach Chaim* 4:14). We do not sound the *Shofar* at all during the day to make a distinction between the *Shofar* of *Elul* and the obligatory *Shofar* of *Rosh HaShanah*; התרת נדרים.

[*Harav Yosef Eliyahu Henkin* זצ"ל noted: *The Chazzan and the Baal T'kiah (the one who sounds the shofar) must be Torah observant, pious individuals who understand the meaning of what they are saying and doing. The melodies used should not distort or interfere with the words of the prayers. Willful and blatant transgressors may not be permitted to represent the congregation. During the rest of the year, too, and especially, during the Ten Days of Repentance, such people should not lead public prayer even if they are mourners or have a Yahrzeit – for their prayers are of no benefit to the deceased.*]

We take haircuts and bathe in honor of the approaching holiday. Immersion in a *Mikveh*, not before an hour before midday, is appropriate so that we may enter the Day of Judgement in a state of holiness and purity.

נרות / הדלקת נרות / CANDLE-LIGHTING

The *Brachos* over candle-lighting are "להדליק נר של יום טוב" and "שהחיינו". It is a good habit to give *Tzedakah* before candle-lighting for *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov* (an *Ezras Torah pushka* may be obtained for this purpose). It is proper that at this time a woman pray for sons who will be Torah luminaries (*Mishne Brurah* 263:2).

א' דראש השנה FIRST DAY ROSH HASHANAH

SUNDAY EVENING, 1 TISHREI

One comes to *Shul* on Sunday afternoon, the eve of *Rosh HaShanah* with reverence and trepidation for the approaching Divine Judgement. During the Ten Days of Repentance it is proper for everyone to pray at the proper time with a *Minyan*, even if one is not usually so conscientious. Also, in other areas of religious observance one should adopt pieties not ordinarily observed the rest of the year, during these ten days, beginning with *Rosh HaShanah*

and ending with *Yom Kippur*, for this is a special time for repentance and Divine mercy. One should be particularly careful throughout the entire year to respond with אמן (*Amen*) in the correct manner. For example, one should not answer אמן in a hasty fashion before the *Chazzan* completes the entirety of the *Bracha*. (See *Orach Chaim* 124 for additional laws regarding the response of אמן. Note that the prohibition against speaking during the *Chazzan's* repetition of the *Shemonah Esrei* is a very serious one.)

“Rabbeinu Asher (the Rosh) wrote that during the Ten Days of Repentance, one should read the Letter of Repentance by Rabbeinu Yonah. The Ari ז”ל wrote that one is obligated to study *Mussar* (the study of personal behavior) works throughout the entire year. The Vilna Gaon expressed the same idea throughout his commentary to *Mishlei* and it is related in the work *Maaseh Rav* (which details the personal habits of the Vilna Gaon) that this was the custom of the Gaon. At the very least, during these days, everyone should attempt to follow the custom of the *Zohar* which states that each night before one goes to sleep, one should repent, lament his sins, and examine his conduct with scrutiny. See the work *Yaaros Dvash* (by R. Yonoson Eibshitz) volume 1, *Drush* I, wherein it states that the seven days

between *Rosh HaShanah* and *Yom Kippur* are representative of each of the days of the week throughout the entire year. Thus, on that Sunday one does *Teshuvah* for every Sunday of the year, on Monday, for every Monday, etc." (*Mishne Brurah* 603:2).

ערבית / MAARIV

Following the *Machzor* we say ברכו...; ופרוש; ותקעו...; followed by Half-Kaddish (we say לעילא לעילא מכל ברכתא (or ולעילא) in every *Kaddish* until after *Yom Kippur*). In the *Shemonah Esrei* for *Rosh HaShanah* we add בספר and זכרנו, מי כמוך, וכתוב (during the week המשפט is recited) (if any of these were omitted one does not have to repeat the *Shemonah Esrei*). The third *Bracha* is המלך הקדוש (if one says the usual הא-ל הקדוש and did not immediately correct it, the *Shemonah Esrei* must be repeated over again. This holds true throughout the Ten Days until after *Yom Kippur*). The conclusion of the final *Bracha* after "בספר חיים..." is the usual: "המברך את" "עמו ישראל בשלום" (many conclude with "עושה השלום"). (according to *Nusach Sefard* the congregation says לדוד מזמור after the *Shemonah Esrei*); *Kaddish Tiskabel* [תתקבל] (the conclusion of every *Kaddish* during these ten days is "עושה השלום" etc); *Kiddush* of *Rosh HaShanah* with עלינו; שהחיינו; לדוד ד' אדון עולם; Mourner's *Kaddish* אורי.

The *Shulchan Aorch* (*Orach Chaim*: 132) states: "We recite at the end of each

service עלינו לשבח in a standing position. One should be careful to say this prayer with proper intent." The *Mishne Brurah* (subparagraph 8) makes the following comment: "One should say עלינו with great awe and trepidation for the entire Heavenly Host is listening. The Holy One, Blessed be He, stands with his Heavenly contingent and they respond, 'Happy are the people who are in such a case, happy are the people whose G-d is the L-rd.'"

On the first night, after services we bless each other with: "לשנה טובה תכתב" ו"תחתם" ("May you be inscribed and sealed for a good year") (according to the Vilna Gaon we do not say "ו"תחתם" ('and sealed') on *Rosh HaShanah*).

At home, *Kiddush*, as above; ritual washing of hands, followed by the *Brachos* על נטילת ידיים and המוציא. To symbolize a sweet year we dip the *challah* in honey before eating it. We also dip a piece of apple into honey and eat it after making the *Bracha* בורא פרי העץ. We then say, "May it be Your will our G-D and G-D of our fathers that You renew for us a good, sweet year." Other symbolic foods are eaten such as a bit of meat of a ram's head, or of the head of a fish or fowl, followed by statements such as, "May it be Your will that we be raised high and proud like the head and not lowly like the tail." We eat

grated carrots (the Yiddish word for carrots 'Mehren' can be translated as multiplying') and say, "May it be Your will that we be fruitful and multiply" and "May it be Your will that our merits increase." (The Talmud states that it is proper to eat a variety of symbolic foods on the night of *Rosh HaShanah*. The *Sefardim* still eat many of the symbolic foods that are mentioned in the Talmud). "All of these symbolic acts are performed with the intent of exhibiting propitious signs of a good new year. It is, therefore, obvious that one should strive to refrain from anger during this time period. This is not merely in order to avoid the very serious prohibition against anger, but also in order to usher in the new year in a proper state of mind. One should maintain a cheerful disposition and have a secure trust in *HaShem*, while aspiring to sincere repentance and good deeds." [From the *Chayei Adam* quoted by the *Mishne Brurah*: 583: subparagraph 5].

MONDAY MORNING, SEPT. 10

שחרית / SHACHRIS

(One should not alter the special traditional melodies associated with *Rosh HaShanah* and *Yom Kippur*). The *Chazzan* wears a *Kittel* under his *Tallis* (some have the custom that all the congregants wear the *Kittel* on *Rosh HaShanah*). The custom is to say the שיר היחוד (for the

2nd day of the week); אנעים זמירות; the Psalm of the Day and לדוד אורי, followed by Mourner's *Kaddish* and אדון עולם; the regular morning *Brachos*, followed by the customary morning order: פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת; המלך; ישתבח; *Half-Kaddish* (שיר) is said between ישתבח and the *Half-Kaddish*); ברכו...; (with the customary additions – *Piyutim* for *Rosh HaShanah*); קריאת שמע; אהבה רבה; [Rav Henkin noted that according to the Talmud, the Chazzan should say the entire text of the *Brachos* of the *Shema*, both morning and evening, in an audible voice (as is the custom of the Sefardim). The Ashkenazim are lenient in this matter and have the Chazzan say only part of the *Brachos* audibly; the essence being the beginning and the end of each *Bracha*. A Chazzan who says the ending of גאל ישראל in an inaudible voice, is violating the Talmud's ruling. Therefore it is a *Mitzvah* to correct this matter, and to insist that the Chazzan begin יוצר אור and conclude גאל ישראל in an audible voice the entire year]; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Rosh HaShanah*.

חזרת הש"ץ / CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

The customary *Piyutim* are said; אבינו מלכנו after the *Shemonah Esrei*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; "אין כמוך" (*Nusach Sefard*: "אתה"); open Aron; י"ג מדות; followed by the special של עולם for *Rosh HaShanah*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; שמע; בריך שמייה

על הכל; גדלו; קדוש ונורא; אחד; ישראל

קריאת התורה / TORAH READING

ויעזר ויגן; there are five *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Vayeira* (Genesis: 21:1-34). The second *Sefer Torah* is placed next to the first and Half-*Kaddish* is said. The *Maftir* reads from the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 29:1-6). The *Haftorah* is read from Samuel I: 1:1-2:10. In the *Brachos* after the *Haftorah*, we say "יום הזכרון הזה" and we conclude: "מקדש" "ישראל ויום הזכרון". After the reading from the Torah we blow the *Shofar*.

תקיעת שופר / SOUNDING THE SHOFAR

(The custom is to appoint a *מקריא* (prompter), who stands by the side of the *Baal T'kiah* and calls out the proper order of תקיעות. The prompter must be a Torah scholar who is totally familiar with the laws of the *Shofar*. Before sounding the *Shofar*, we recite "למנצח" (Psalm 47) seven times, followed by the verses whose first letters spell out "קרע שטן" "destroy Satan." The *Baal T'kiah* makes the *Brachos*: "לשמוע", "קול שופר" and "שהחיינו". He must bear in mind that he is making the *Brachos* and sounding the *Shofar* on behalf of all those who are listening.

The *Baal T'kiah* blows three sets each of תר"ת, תש"ת, תשר"ת. The prompter must listen carefully for any possible deviation from the *Halacha*, which would

require a repetition of any of the sounds.

One may not talk during the first thirty sounds, and even afterwards one should not talk until the conclusion of all one hundred sounds at the end of services. After these first thirty blasts we say: *אשרי יושבי ביתך...; אשרי העם יודעי תרועה*; we return the *Sifrei Torah* to the ark. [*Rav Henkin noted that one may not eat before hearing the Shofar sounded. However if one feels weak, he may make Kiddush and taste some food immediately after the first thirty blasts – the תקיעות דמיושב*].

מוסף / MUSSAF

The *Chazzan* says *הנני*; Half-Kaddish; in the *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* we say "ובחדש השביעי". (*Nusach Sefard* calls for the blowing of תשר"ת, תש"ת and תר"ת after זכרונות, מלכיות, שופרות, and שופרות during the silent *Mussaf* as well as during the *Chazzan's* Repetition).

חזרת הש"ץ / CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

Following our custom, we blow זכרונות, מלכיות, תשר"ת, תש"ת, and תר"ת after שופרות, and we say after each group of *Shofar* blasts, "היום הרת עולם" and "ארשת" שפתינו".

נשיאת כפים / THE PRIESTLY BLESSING

The *Kohanim* wash their hands until the wrist before the *Chazzan* reaches רצה. The custom is for a *Levi* (if there is no *Levi*, then a first-born) to pour the water

on the *Kohen's* hands.

At *רצה* the *Kohanim* begin to mount the platform and the congregation says "ותערב". after the *Chazzan* says "נאה" להודות" he says "ואלקינו ואלקי אבותינו ברכנו" in a whisper. When he reaches the word "כהנים" he says it in a loud voice to which the congregation responds: "עם קדושך כאמור"; after which the *Kohanim* pronounce the *Bracha*: "אשר קדשנו בקדושתו...של אהרן". The *Chazzan* prompts the *Kohanim* with the Priestly Blessing, word by word, and they repeat each word after him. The congregation says the prayers found in the *Machzor*. [*Rav Henkin noted that in some congregations the Kohanim repeat the final word of each of the verses that compose the Bracha (שלו, ויחנך, וישמרך), immediately after the Chazzan, who then pauses to allow the congregation to recite the above-mentioned prayers. This is done so as to avoid the possible problem of an undue interruption within the Blessing, and to leave no room for error on the part of the Kohanim. The prayers that are found in the Machzor are then recited by the congregation afterwards.*] *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (before the *Chazzan* says the word "תתקבל" the *Baal T'kiah* sounds תשר"ת, תש"ת, and תר"ת which consist of ten sounds); אין כאלקינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*; then we blow an additional thirty sounds to make a total of one hundred sounds. (Those who followed *Nusach Sefard* and blew thirty

sounds during the silent *Mussaf* blow only ten additional sounds at the end of the service). If the Daily Psalm or *לדוד* were omitted before services, they should be recited now; *אדון עולם*.

At home, *Kiddush* over wine: *תקעו* followed by *בורא פרי הגפן*. We eat a typical *Yom Tov* meal, followed by *Birkas HaMazon*, which includes *יעלה ויבא*. We should attempt to remain awake the entire day of *Rosh HaShanah*, spending the day in the study of Torah and in the recitation of *Tehillim*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; *ובא לציון*; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Rosh HaShanah* (with all of the appropriate additions: *זכרנו*, etc.); according to *Nusach Ashkenaz*, *שלום רב*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *אבינו מלכנו*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *עלינו*; *Mourner's Kaddish*. The prevailing custom is to go to a river (or other body of water) to say *Tashlich*; some add the additional prayers and requests that are found in the *Machzor*. If one did not say *Tashlich* on *Rosh Hashanah*, he may do so throughout the Ten Days of Repentance.

ב' דראש השנה

SECOND DAY

ROSH HASHANAH

MONDAY NIGHT, SEPT. 10, 2 TISHREI

(We wait seventy-two minutes after

sunset before lighting candles. The same length of time applies for all preparations for the second day. In extenuating circumstances, an hour's wait is sufficient.) The *Brachos* over the candle-lighting are *להדליק נר של יום טוב* and *שהחיינו* (it is proper for women, to wear a new garment or display a new fruit at candle-lighting so that the *שהחיינו* applies to this as well. The fruit may only be eaten after *Kiddush*).

ערבית / MAARIV

ברכו...; *תקעו*...; *ופרוש*...; *ברכו*; followed by Half-*Kaddish*; the *Shemonah Esrei* of *Rosh HaShanah* (with all of the appropriate additions: *זכרנו*, etc.); (according to *Nusach Sefard* the congregation says *לדוד מזמור* after the *Shemonah Esrei*); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Kiddush*; *לדוד אורי*; *עלינו*; *Kaddish*; *אדון עולם* (all as on the previous day). *Kiddush* at home.

קידוש / KIDDUSH

On the second night we bring to the table a new fruit or we wear a new garment so that the *Bracha שהחיינו* that we recite at the end of *Kiddush* applies to these as well. The fruit may only be eaten after *Kiddush*. (If one forgot to prepare a new fruit or garment he may still make the *שהחיינו*).

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 11

שחרית ומוסף / SHACHRIS and MUSSAF

As on the previous day, we commence with the *שיר היחוד* (for the third day of the

week); אנעים זמירות; the Psalm of the Day and לדוד אורי; followed by *Kaddish* and אדון עולם; the regular morning *Brachos*, followed by the customary morning order פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת; המלך; ישתבח; Half-*Kaddish* (שיר המעלות ממעמקים) is said between ישתבח and the Half-*Kaddish*). ברכו; ...ברכת יוצר – *Piyutim* for the Second Day of *Rosh HaShanah*); אהבה רבה; *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei*; repetition by the *Chazzan*; אבינו מלכנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; "אין כמוך"; open Aron; י"ג מדות; followed by the special של עולם for *Rosh HaShanah*; We take out two *Sifrei Torah*; קדוש ונורא; אחד; שמע ישראל; בריך שמיה; גדלו ויעזר ויגן. There are five *Aliyahs* in the first *Sefer Torah*. We read again from *Parshas Vayeira* continuing from *Genesis 22:1-24* (from "ויהי אחר הדברים" until the end of the *Parsha*); Half-*Kaddish*; in the second *Sefer Torah* we read the same *Maftir* as yesterday: Numbers 29:1-6 (*Parshas Pinchas* השביעי); *Haftorah* from Jeremiah 31:1-19; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah*; *Shofar* blowing; *Mussaf*; all as was done yesterday. It is advisable that on the second day of *Rosh HaShanah* the *Baal T'kiah* wear a new garment that requires a שהחיינו in the manner of last night's *Kiddush*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Rosh HaShanah*; according to

Nusach Ashkenaz – שלום רב; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; אבינו מלכנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מוצאי ראש השנה THE NIGHT FOLLOWING ROSH HASHANAH

(It is proper to wait 72 minutes after sunset [under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes] before making *Havdalah* and doing work. This applies to every night that follows *Shabbos* or *Yom Tov*).

ערבית / MAARIV

We begin "וזהו רחום"; ברכו; weekday *Shemonah Esrei*: "זכרנו"; "מי כמוך"; "המלך"; "הקדוש"; the additions in *Shemonah Esrei*; apply throughout the Ten Days of Repentance. (See our instructions for the first night of *Rosh HaShanah* concerning the omission of these additions); "אתה חוננתנו"; "המלך המשפט" (we add המלך המשפט during every weekday *Shemonah Esrei* of the Ten Days of Repentance. If one omitted it he does not have to repeat the *Shemonah Esrei*. If one remembered that he omitted the words המלך המשפט immediately at the conclusion of the Blessing, he should say the words המלך המשפט then.); "וכתוב"; "בספר חיים"; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Havdalah* – No candle or spices – only the Brachos

"לדוד אורי; עלינו"; "המבדיל" and "בורא פרי הגפן";
Mourner's Kaddish.

הבדלה / HAVDALAH

Havdalah at home as in Shul.

[Rav Henkin noted that the most appropriate time to begin the morning prayers is in the following fashion: The introductory Bracha to פסוקי דזמרה "ברוך שאמר" should be begun twenty minutes before sunrise, so that the Shema and its final Bracha "גאל ישראל" are completed by sunrise, and the Shemonah Esrei begins exactly at sunrise, in the fashion of the "ותיקין" – the ancient pietists whose lives revolved around the performance of Mitzvos in the most exemplary fashion possible.)]

The earliest time that one may unquestionably put on Tefillin and recite the Shemonah Esrei is approximately one hour before sunrise (this is the time when there is enough natural illumination to recognize a casual acquaintance from a distance of six to eight feet). In extenuating circumstances, one may put on Tefillin and daven 72 minutes before sunrise. However, earlier than 72 minutes before sunrise, one cannot fulfill the Mitzvos of Tefillin, the morning Shema etc.]

צום גדלי'

FAST OF GEDALIAH

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 12, 3 TISHREI

This is a Public Fast Day. *Selichos* are said before the regular morning

service throughout the days between *Rosh HaShanah* and *Yom Kippur*, except for *Shabbos* (one should attempt to begin the *Selichos* before the pre-dawn sky begins to brighten); the regular morning service; in the *Shemonah Esrei*: *המלך המשפט, המלך הקדוש, מי כמוך, זכרנו*; *בספר* and *וכתוב* (all these are repeated during the *Chazzan's* Repetition of the *Shemonah Esrei*); the *Chazzan* says *עננו* between *גואל* and *רפאנו*; (If the *Chazzan* forgot to say *עננו* here; he should add it during *שומע תפילה* as an individual does at *Mincha*.); *אבינו מלכנו* (this is said after the *Chazzan's* Repetition of the *Shemonah Esrei* at *Shacharis* and *Mincha* throughout the Ten Days of Repentance except after *mincha Erev Shabbos, Tachanun; Half-Kaddish*; (some have the custom of saying the *י"ג מדות* whenever we take out the *Sifrei Torah* throughout the Ten Days of Repentance, except *Shabbos*); three *Aliyahs* in the usual reading for Public Fasts, "*ויחל*" in *Parshas Ki Sisah* (32:11-14, 34:1-10); *Half-Kaddish*; *יהללו*; *אשרי*; *למנצח*; *ובא לציון Kaddish Tiskabel*; *עלינו*; Psalm of the Day; *לדוד אורי*; *Mourner's Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; *Half-Kaddish*; we take out a *Sefer Torah* (some say *י"ג מדות*); if there are at least six people present who are fasting, we have three *Aliyahs* in "*ויחל*" as in the morning; [*Rav Henkin* noted that there are those who read "*ויחל*" even if there

are only three men present who are fasting. Those three men who are fasting are called to the Torah. This leniency applies only to the four Fast Days mentioned by the Prophets (Tzom Gedaliah, the Tenth of Teves the Seventeenth of Tamuz, and Tisha B'Av). It does not extend to Taanis Esther or to Public Fasts that are decreed by a Kehillah because of a state of emergency.] the third Aliyah is the Maftir; no Half-Kaddish after the Torah is read. The Haftorah "דרשו": Isaiah: 55:6-56:8, is the usual one for the afternoons of Public Fasts (except for Yom Kippur); Brachos after the Haftorah until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei including המלך, המלך הקדוש, מי כמוך, זכרנו, שים שלום, וכתוב; "שמע קולנו" in עננו, המשפט and בספר.

חזרת הש"ץ / CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

As in the morning the Chazzan adds all the special insertions of the Repentance, also saying עננו between גואל and רפאנו, and adding ברכת כהנים before שים שלום; אבינו מלכנו; Tachanun; Kaddish Tiskabel; עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish.

שבת שובה SHABBOS SHUVAH

FRIDAY AFTERNOON,
SEPT. 14, 5 TISHREI

[Rav Henkin noted that in preparing for

Shabbos, one should be certain that all food that is to be kept warm, must be completely cooked before candle-lighting time. The possibility of permitting קידרא חייתא (food that is totally raw to be placed on a covered flame immediately before candle-lighting) that is discussed in the Talmud, should not be used nowadays. If food is not completely cooked before Shabbos, there is a strong possibility that one might, Heaven forbid, come to violate the Torah prohibition against cooking on Shabbos. If one wishes to leave hot food that has been prepared exclusively for the daytime Shabbos meal in the oven overnight on Shabbos, he must close the oven door securely, and place some type of reminder there to prevent anyone from opening the oven until the daytime meal. These precautions should be followed every Shabbos of the year.]

Hot cooked foods that are to be kept warm must be put in their proper place before candle-lighting. One must light candles in the proper time (approximately 20 minutes before sunset). The *Bracha* on *Shabbos* candles is "להדליק נר של שבת".

פרשת וילך

PARSHAS VAYEILECH
FRIDAY EVENING, 6 TISHREI

קבלת שבת וערבית WELCOMING SHABBOS AND MAARIV

...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...ושמרו; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos* with the appropriate additions for the Ten Days of Repentance – זכרנו, מי כמוך, המלך הקדוש, and וכתוב בספר; after the *Shemonah Esrei* "ויכולו"; המלך הקדוש is said in *Kaddish Tiskabel*. *Kiddush* for *Shabbos* is made in *Shul*; עלינו; לידוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם; If one recited *Maariv* before the appearance of the stars, one must later recite the *Shema* over again without its accompanying *Brachos* [*Shulchan Aruch Siman 235*.] The *Mishna Brurah* states there (subparagraph 6) in the name of the classical *Poskim* that this is not a stringency, but the essential *Halacha*. The *Mishna Brurah* further states (subparagraph 19) that if one who has recited *Maariv* early returns home after the appearance of the stars, it is proper that he repeat the *Shema* before commencing to eat. *Kiddush* at home.

SHABBOS MORNING, SEPT. 15

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Regular *Shabbos* services; שיר המעלות) is said between וממעמקים (and the Half-Kaddish); in the *Shemonah Esrei* and in its repetition by the *Chazzan*, we say זכרנו, מי כמוך, המלך הקדוש, and וכתוב

community to lecture on matters of Repentance in what is known as the *Shabbos Shuvah Drasha*).

מוצאי שבת AT THE CONCLUSION OF SHABBOS

(It is proper to wait 72 minutes after sunset [under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes] before making *Havdalah* or doing activities prohibited on *Shabbos*. This is true for every *Shabbos*).

ערבית / MAARIV

We begin "וזהו רחום"; ברכו; weekday *Shemonah Esrei*; "זכרנו"; "מי כמוך"; "המלך"; "מלך הקדוש"; (the additions in *Shemonah Esrei* apply throughout the Ten Days of Repentance. See our instructions for the first night of *Rosh HaShanah* concerning the omission of these additions); "אתה"; "בספר חיים"; "וכתוב"; "המלך המשפט"; "חוננתנו"; *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*; (we do not say ויהי נועם and ואתה קדוש ויתן); לך; *Havdalah*; עלינו; לדוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

We do not sanctify the New Moon (קידוש לבנה) until immediately after *Yom Kippur* (some do sanctify the New Moon before *Yom Kippur*); *Havdalah* at home as usual after every *Shabbos*.

MONDAY, SEPT. 17, 8 TISHREI
Selichos: "י"ג מדות".

[Rav Henkin noted that the custom of Kapporos requires great diligence so that no error in ritual slaughter result from the great number of fowl to be slaughtered in a very limited amount of time. Nowadays, the custom should be relegated to several days before Yom Kippur. It is sufficient to have one bird slaughtered on behalf of several individuals. One is permitted to say on behalf of another, "This is the Kapporah – atonement for so and so," even if he is not present. The Kapporos should be redeemed with money that is then given to Tzedakah, or let the whole process be done with money as redemption for the soul (דמים in Hebrew refers to both soul ["כי הדם הוא הנפש"] as well as 'money,' so we have דמים – 'money' in place of דמים – ['the soul']).

ערב יום כפור

EREV YOM KIPPUR

TUESDAY, SEPT. 18, 9 TISHREI

We say only a few *Selichos* in the morning; the usual morning services; no מזמור לתודה; no אבינו מלכנו; no *Tachanun*; no למנצח.

We eat in a bountiful fashion the entire day. After midday we immerse ourselves in a *Mikveh* not before an hour before midday, – this immersion is obligatory. Even a mourner who is sitting *Shiva* immerses himself late in the afternoon. (Some people observe the

custom of giving each other symbolic lashes before *Mincha*.)

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-Kaddish; weekday *Shemonah Esrei*; after the concluding *Bracha* "המברך את עמו ישראל בשלום" and the "יהיו...לרצון" that follows it, we say *Viduy* – confession: "אשמנו, בגדנו..." and "על...חטא..." just as on *Yom Kippur* itself. The *Chazzan* recites the usual repetition of the *Shemonah Esrei* without *Viduy*. No *Tachanun* or *אבינו מלכנו*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *עלינו*; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

We give ample amounts of *Tzedakah* throughout the day (in particular to **Ezras Torah** whose benefactors will have great merit on the Day of Judgement).

We finish the *סעודת המפסקת* – the concluding meal well before sunset. It is advisable that one eat light, easily digested foods, and not overeat. One should avoid cheese, milk, fish, eggs, and wine at this meal. One should drink plenty of water (before any fast) so as not to be afflicted by thirst during the fast.

הדלקת נרות

CANDLE-LIGHTING

At the proper time (not later than 20 minutes before sunset); the *Brachos* are "שהחיינו" and "להדליק נר של יום הכפורים". Where there is a custom for everyone to

light a candle in *Shul*, no *Bracha* should be made over that candle. Regarding the custom to light a “lamp symbolizing the soul” (נר נשמה), it is sufficient to light one lamp for departed parents, and one lamp for the household.

We bless our children and pray that they have long lives, and that they shall become Torah scholars, G-D fearing individuals, and ardent supporters and lovers of Torah.

יום הכפורים YOM KIPPUR

TUESDAY EVENING, SEPT. 18,
10 TISHREI

All activities that are forbidden on *Shabbos* are forbidden today. We are also obligated to afflict ourselves in five ways by abstaining from the following: all eating and drinking, any washing (even to dip a finger in cold water for pleasure is prohibited), the application of oils and creams to the body, wearing leather footwear, and marital relations. Hands that are soiled may be washed in cold water.

We come to *Shul* early enough to allow the saying of *Kol Nidrei* before sunset. The custom is to don the *Kittel* and *Tallis* (with the *Bracha* “להתעטף בציצת”) before sunset. One should also allow oneself enough time to say the “תפלה זכה”

that is found in many *Machzorim*. It is proper to seek each other's forgiveness for any possible wrongdoing.

Two respected members of the congregation, each holding a *Sefer Torah*, stand at the right and left sides of the *Chazzan*. The *Chazzan* says *Kol Nidrei* three times, with the congregation repeating along quietly. Afterwards the *Chazzan* leads the congregation in the recitation of the *Bracha* "שהחיינו". The congregation should finish the *Bracha* before the *Chazzan* does so that they can answer "אמן" to his *Bracha*. Women who have already made the *Bracha* "שהחיינו" over the candles at home should not repeat the *Bracha* in *Shul*.

עֲרִיבִית / MAARIV

As is customary: בָּרוּךְ...; in *Shema* we say: "בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד" in a loud voice; "...כִּי בַיּוֹם הַזֶּה יִכַּפֵּר"; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Kippur*; before "אֱלֹקֵי נִצּוֹר" we say, "...יְהִי לְרִצּוֹן" followed immediately by *Viduy* and "...עַל חַטָּא". After *Shemonah Esrei*, the customary poetic renditions – *Piyutim*, in the format of *Selichos* are said with the *Chazzan*; this leads into the saying of *Viduy* and "עַל חַטָּא" together with the *Chazzan*; אֲבִינוּ מַלְכֵנוּ; (according to *Nusach Sefard* לְדוֹד מְזֻמָּר is recited); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עֲלֵינוּ; אֲדוֹן עוֹלָם; Mourner's *Kaddish*; לְדוֹד אֲוֵרִי.

Many congregations have the custom to say all the שִׁירֵי יַחֲוֹד and אֲנַעִים זְמִירוֹת at

the conclusion of services. Many people say the first four chapters of *Tehillim* (Psalms) before they go to sleep. Some people recite the entirety of *Tehillim* on *Yom Kippur*. One should be particularly careful not to harbor impure thoughts this night.

Upon arising one should wash each hand, alternately, up to the end of the knuckles, three times. Washing the face is not permitted. However, while one's hands are still somewhat moist, one may wipe them over his eyes so as to clear them of sediment. We make the *Bracha* over the washing of hands as well as the other usual morning *Brachos*.

[Rav Henkin noted that the proper time for the recitation of Shema should not be delayed because of the numerous melodies that are chanted before the Shema on Yom Kippur. However, we should not begin the services extremely early in order to avoid a delayed recital of Shema, as we do not wish to cause undue distress to people for whom a long fast is difficult. It is very important that people not rush out from Shul later that evening, when it might still be Yom Kippur and come, Heaven forbid, to violate the holiday.]

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT 19

שחרית / SHACHRIS

The custom is to wear a *Kittel* underneath the *Tallis*. As on *Rosh*

HaShanah, the custom is to say the שיר היחוד (for the fourth day of the week); the Psalm of the Day and לדוד אורי; followed by Mourner's *Kaddish* and אדון עולם; the regular morning *Brachos*, followed by the usual morning order; נשמת; המלך; פסוקי דזמרה; *Half-Kaddish*; (שיר המעלות ממעמקים) is said between ישתבח and the *Half-Kaddish*); ...ברכת יוצר, ברכו (with the customary additions – *Piyutim* for *Yom Kippur*); קריאת שמע; אהבה רבה; המאיר לארץ; in which we say: "ברוך שם כבוד מלכותו לעולם ועד" in a loud voice; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Kippur*; before אלקי נצור we say "יהיו לרצון", *Viduy*, and "על חטא" etc.

חזרת הש"ץ / CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

In *Kedushah*, we say נעריצן (in all of the services of *Yom Kippur*, the *Kedushah* is נעריצן); *Piyutim*; *Selichos*; *Viduy* and "על חטא" etc.; אבינו מלכנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*.

קריאת התורה / TORAH READING

"אתה הראת" (*Nusach Sefard*: "אין כמוך"); open *Aron*; י"ג מדות, followed by the special של עולם for *Yom Kippur*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; שמע; בריך שמייה; קדוש ונורא; אחד; ישראל; ועזר; על הכל; גדלו; ויגן... Six *Aliyahs* are read from the first chapter of *Parshas Acharei Mos*, Leviticus 16:1-34; *Half-Kaddish*; *Maftir* reads from the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:7-11 ("ובעשור לחדש"); *Haftorah* is from Isaiah 57:14-58:14. In *Brachos*

after the haftorah we mention יום כפור in the middle and in the conclusion.

הזכרת נשמות / YIZKOR

We make pledges to *Tzedakah* as a means of elevating the souls of the departed (particularly beneficial as a source of merit for both the living and the dead are donations to *Ezras Torah*, which aids thousands of needy families of *Bnei Torah* in Israel and throughout the world). יהללו; אשרי; אב הרחמים; we return the *Sifrei Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

The *Chazzan* says הנני; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* of *Yom Kippur*; *Viduy* and "על חטא", in same place as in *Shachris*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kedushah*; *Piyutim*; אמיץ כח (*Nusach Sefard* אתה כוננת); *Selichos*; *Viduy* and "על חטא" etc.; נשיאת כפים (the *Kohanim* wash their hands until the wrist); *Kaddish Tiskabel* (we do not say אין כאלקינו, פטום הקטורת, עלינו or Mourner's *Kaddish*).

מנחה / MINCHA

(We do not say וּבֹא לְצִיּוֹן and אשרי). We take out one *Sefer Torah* (no ואני תפילתי); (י"ג מדות); גדלו; בריך שמיה; ("ועל הכל" no); three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Acharei Mos* (Levit. 18:1-30) – the *Parsha* of עריות (forbidden relationships); no Half-Kaddish after the Torah Reading; The third *Aliyah* is *Maftir* who reads the *Haftorah*, consisting of

the entire Book of Jonah (some add at the end verses from the Prophet Micah, 7:18-20 – "מי א-ל כמוך"); *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; לדוד; מזמור; return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Kippur*; *Viduy* and "על חטא" in same place in *Shemonah Esrei* as in *Shachris*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kedushah*; *Piyutim*; *Selichos*; *Viduy* and "על חטא" etc.; "אלקינו" בספר; "וואלקי אבותינו ברכנו בברכה"; שים שלום; "חיים"; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; "אבינו מלכנו"; no עלינו or Mourner's *Kaddish*.

(*Neilah*, the closing service of *Yom Kippur*, should be begun shortly before sunset. Those who start *Neilah* too early (thereby ending it too early) only allow for the strong possibility of the violation of *Yom Kippur*, Heaven forbid, with eating and drinking, or the performance of prohibited activities during a time that might still be *Yom Kippur*, or sometimes is definitely *Yom Kippur*. May the Merciful One protect us from such errors.)

"The Divine Judgement that was written on *Rosh HaShanah* concerning the fate of all beings, whether for good or for bad, is sealed by the end of *Neilah*. A person must actively prepare himself for the prayers of *Neilah*. For the culmination of the Ten Days of Repentance is *Yom Kippur*, and the culmination of *Yom Kippur* is *Neilah*; everything hinges upon these final few moments. If not now, when?

Therefore, even if one is physically weakened by the fast, he still must gird himself, like a warrior preparing for battle, in order to pray with a pure and clear concentration and to accept upon himself all of the many facets of genuine repentance. One who comes to purify himself is helped from Above and will be sealed in the Book of Good Life" (*Mishne Brurah*: 623:3).

נעילה / NEILAH

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*; the *Shemonah Esrei* of *Neilah*; we say "וּחַתְּמָנוּ" in place of "וּכְתַבְנוּ", "וּחַתּוּם" in place of "וּכְתוּב", and "וּנַחַתּוּם" instead of "וּנַכְתַּב"; the same applies for the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Viduy*; "אַתָּה נֹתֵן יָד"; in the *Chazzan's* Repetition: *Kedushah*; *Piyutim*; *Selichos*; *Viduy* according to custom; "שִׁים שְׁלוֹם"; "אַלְקֵינוּ וְאַלְקֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ בְּרַכְנוּ בְּבְרָכָה"; "שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל"; "בְּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד" is said once; "בְּרוּךְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד" is said three times; "ד' הוּא הָאֱלֹקִים" is said seven times; *Kaddish Tiskabel* — *we blow one long* before תְּקַבֵּל [תִּשְׁרֵ"ת] and we say: "לְשָׁנָה הַבָּאָה בִּירוּשָׁלַיִם".

If it is already the proper time, we recite *Maariv* slowly and with great concentration.

(One should be extremely careful not to make *Havdalah*, eat or do any prohibited activity until 72 minutes have elapsed since sunset [in extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice].)

ערבית / MAARIV

As on all weekday nights we begin "והוא רחום". In *Shemonah Esrei* we no longer recite any of the additions for the Ten Days of Repentance (if one forgot and said "המלך הקדוש" instead of "הא-ל" - he does not have to repeat the *Shemonah Esrei*). אתה חוננתנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*; *Havdalah* for the departure of *Yom Kippur*; בורא בורי מאורי האש; פרי הגפן. (One must make the *Bracha* בורא מאורי האש over fire that has been burning since before the commencement of *Yom Kippur*, to which one adds another candle that was lit from it after *Yom Kippur*); עלינו; לודוד ד' אורי; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

If one has not yet sanctified the New Moon, he should do so now if it is visible. *Havdalah* at home as it was done in *Shul*. (After one has eaten it is a good custom to begin working on the *Succah*.) The next morning we arise early for services in *Shul*.

Between *Yom Kippur* and *Succos* we do not say *Tachanun* nor the series of "יהי רצון..." after the reading of the Torah. We do say "א-ל ארך אפים", before taking out the Torah, and למנצח (some have the *Minhag* not to say "א-ל ארך אפים" and למנצח on days when *Tachanun* is not said). We do not recite the א-ל מלא.

[*Rav Henkin* noted that one should endeavor to build for himself a *Succah* that

is fit for the purposes of eating, drinking and sleeping. One who would, because of his physical distress, be exempt from living in the Succah, is still not exempt from building a Succah.

If one must use someone else's Succah he should make certain that it is located in a place to which he will be able to bring his food and drink on Shabbos.

One should purchase a fine set of the Four Species (Lulav – palm branch, Esrog – citron, Hadassim – myrtle, and Arovos – willow).

Esrog – *The Esrog should be free of any holes, any thin blister-like protrusions (usually a result of the decomposition of the fruit), or any discoloration. One may purchase an Esrog only from a reputable Torah observant dealer who can be trusted to guarantee that the Esrogs that he sells are not the products of grafted branches (usually, we can rely on the classical appearance of the Esrog, e.g., its shape and bumpy surface, as evidence that the Esrog is not the product of grafted branches).*

Lulav – *One should ascertain that the central leaf that protrudes from the spine, whose end is the highest point of the Lulav, is whole (not split or clipped), straight and green. The minimum length of the Lulav's spine is four handbreadths (ד' טפחים).*

Hadassim – *We take three stems of Haddasim, the majority of each covered with groups of three leaves that emanate from*

the same rung of the stem. Each stem should be at least three handbreadths (ג' טפחים) long. Most of the leaves should be intact.

Arovos – *We take two Arovos stems, each of which is reddish in color, whose leaves are long and smooth (not jagged) at the edges. Each stem should be at least three handbreadths (ג' טפחים) long. Most of the leaves should be intact.*

We bind the Lulav, Haddasim, and Arovos together to fulfill the Mitzvah in the proper manner. The Haddasim are to the right of the Lulav and the Arovos are to the left of the Lulav when the back of the spine is facing the person holding the Lulav. We make two (some make three) additional rings out of the leaves of the Lulav and place them around the Lulav higher than the Haddasim and Arovos. If one is not familiar with the many intricate laws of the Four Species he should consult a Torah authority.]

שבת פרשת האזינו **SHABBOS PARSHAS** **HAAZINU**

SEPT. 22, 13 TISHREI

Welcoming the *Shabbos, Maariv, Shachris* as usual; we call seven *Aliyahs* to the Torah without any additions; *Half-Kaddish; Haftorah* is from Samuel II: 22:1-51; no "א-ל מלא" or "אב הרחמים".

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in "*Parshas V'zos HaBracha*;" no Half-Kaddish after Torah Reading; יהללו; returning of the Torah; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; no צדקתך צדק; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish* (we say neither *Pirkei Avos* nor ברכי נפשי).

מוצאי שבת קודש DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

ערביית / MAARIV

For the departure of *Shabbos*; usual weekday *Maariv*, "אתה חוננתנו" in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; no ויהי נועם and "ואתה קדוש"; we say לך ויתן; עלינו; לדוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Tishrei* is the entire night of Saturday, September 22 (14 *Tishrei*). (If necessary, the New Moon of *Tishrei* may be sanctified the first night of *Succos*, Sunday night, September 23 [15 *Tishrei*] and second night of *Succos* until 2:39 AM [16 *Tishrei*]).

ערב סוכות EREV SUCCOS

SUNDAY, SEPT. 23, 14 TISHREI

Usual *Shachris* and *Mincha* services; no *Tachanun* but למנצח is said. We conduct

ourselves as we do every *Erev Yom Tov*: we bathe, (*Mikveh*), and we make our necessary preparations in honor of the *Yom Tov*. Candles are lit in the *Succah* and the *Brachos* "להדליק נר של יום טוב" and "שהחיינו" are said.

א' דסוכות

FIRST DAY SUCCOS

SUNDAY NIGHT, SEPT. 23, 15 TISHREI

ערבית / MAARIV

...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...וידבר; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; ביום חג הסוכות "הזהה"; *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*. (During the holiday of *Succos*, it is customary not to make *Kiddush* or *Havdalah* in the *Shul*; the same holds true for *Shabbos Chol HaMoed* and for *Shmini Atzeres*. However, if there is a *Succah* by the *Shul*, then the *Chazzan* makes *Kiddush* and *Havdalah* there.) עלינו; אורי; Mourner's Kaddish; אדון עולם.

We say אושפיזין in the *Succah*. We may not make *Kiddush* on the first two nights before the appearance of three small stars. *Kiddush* for *Yom Tov*: בורא פרי הגפן, אשר בחר, לישב בסוכה, before making the *Bracha* שהחיינו.

On the first two nights one is obligated to eat in the *Succah*. Even if one suffers distress as a consequence of being in the *Succah*, or if it rains, one should eat at least an olive's size (כזית) of

bread in the *Succah* (however one should not make the *Bracha* "לישב בסוכה" if it is raining). On the other nights, and during the days, anyone who suffers distress from rain or from any physical condition or malady is exempt from staying in the *Succah*.

(The entire seven days of *Succos*, one should eat, drink, and spend his free time in the *Succah*. Snacks, such as a quantity of bread up to the size of an egg, or fruit of any quantity, need not be eaten in the *Succah*. One who strives, out of his dedication to the *Mitzvah*, to do all of his eating and drinking in the *Succah* will be rewarded. In the colder climates, one is exempt from sleeping in the *Succah*.)

(When one does not make *Kiddush* he should make the *Bracha* "לישב בסוכה" after "המוציא", and he should intend that this *Bracha* applies to all of his activities in the *Succah* until the next meal.)

MONDAY MORNING, SEPT. 24

In the morning, we can make the *Bracha* over the Four Species from sunrise on (in extenuating circumstances, from עלות השחר). The *Bracha* over the Four Species is: "וצונו על נטילת לולב..." and on the first day, שהחיינו. The *Brachos* are made with the *Esrog* held upside down (the *pitum* facing down) so that the *Mitzvah* is first performed in its proper manner after the *Bracha*, when the *Esrog* is held

the right way (with the *pitum* facing up). One holds the *Esrog* in the left hand, and the *Lulav*, with the other species, in the right hand, with the back of the *Lulav's* spine facing the person holding it. (Some have the custom to take only the *Lulav* and its species in the right hand before the *Bracha*, and then to take the *Esrog* in the left hand after the *Bracha*, and then to bring both hands together to perform the *Mitzvah*.) When the Four Species are held together properly, they are [according to *Nusach Ashkenaz*], shaken three times back and forth in front of the person [who is facing East], three times to his right, three times behind him, three times to his left, three times above, and three times downward.

שחרית / SHACHRIS

In the usual *Yom Tov* fashion; Morning *Brachos*; פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת; *Shema* and its *Brachos*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*. It is very important to say every word in *Hallel* and to pronounce each word correctly. One has not fulfilled the mitzvah of *Hallel* if a word is said in a manner that changes the meaning (See *Mishne Berurah* 488:2,3 and the שער הציון there). (We hold the Four Species during the recitation of *Hallel* and shake them, in the manner prescribed above, [according to *Nusach Ashkenaz*] during every "הודו"

and during the two "ה' הושיעה נא". The *Chazzan* shakes them only at the first "הודו" at "יאמר נא" and at both "אנא ה' הושיעה נא" and then at the two times "הודו". After *Hallel*, *Kaddish Tiskabel* (some have the custom to say the *Hoshanos* immediately after *Hallel* and before the *Kaddish Tiskabel*); אין כמוך; open Aron; יי"ג רבונו של עולם followed by the special מדות for *Yom Tov*; two *Sifrei Torah* are removed from the *Aron HaKodesh*. שמע; בריך שמייה. ויעזר ויגן; על הכל; גדלו; אחד; ישראל. There are five *Aliyahs* in the first Torah from *Parshas Emor* – שור או כשב *Levit.* 22:26-23:44; we place the second Torah next to the first and say a Half-*Kaddish* over both Torahs; *Maftir* reads in second Torah *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:12-16; the *Haftorah* is read from Zechariah 14:1-21; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* for *Yom Tov*; י-ה; א-לי; יהללו; אשרי; א-לי return the *Sifrei Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; נשיאת כפים – the Priestly Blessing (יהי רצון and של עולם); after the *Chazzan's* Repetition we say the *Hoshana*: "הושענא"; "למען אמיתך"; a member of the congregation holds a *Sefer Torah* on the central *Bimah*, while the *Chazzan* and the congregation march in procession around the *Bimah* with their *Lulavim* and *Esrogim* while

saying the *Hoshanos*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין לדוד; שיר של יום; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; כאלקינו אדון עולם; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אורי

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ב' דסוכות

SECOND DAY SUCCOS

MONDAY NIGHT, SEPT. 24, 16

TISHREI

(We delay lighting candles and doing any preparations for the second day of *Yom Tov* until 72 minutes after sunset (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice). At candle-lighting we make the same *Brachos* as yesterday – "שהחיינו" and "להדליק נר של יום טוב".

ערבית / MAARIV

In *Yom Tov* fashion; ...ופרוש; ...ברכו; ...וידבר; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; לדוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם; *Kiddush* in the *Succah*: בורא פרי הגפן; אשרי; לישב בסוכה. (Some say that on the second night the *Bracha* "שהחיינו" should follow "לישב בסוכה" the same as last night.)

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 25

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As yesterday, in the usual *Yom Tov*

fashion; Morning *Brachos*; פסוקי דזמרה; *נשמת*; *Shema and its Brachos*; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Lulav* (we do not make the *Bracha* "שהחיינו" on the *Lulav* on the second day); complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (י"ג מדות) we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; We have five *Aliyahs* in the same *Parsha* as yesterday, (Levit. 22:26-23:44); we place the second *Torah* next to the first and say a *Half-Kaddish* over both *Torahs*; *Maftir* in second *Torah*, same as yesterday, *Parshas Pinchas* – Numbers 29:12-16; the *Haftorah* is read from Kings I 8:2-21. *Brachos* for *Yom Tov* after the *Haftorah*; אשרי י-ה א-לי; יהללו; return the *Sifrei Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov Mussaf*; the *Chazzan's Repetition*; נשיאת כפים (יהי רצון and רבונו של עולם); after the *Chazzan's Repetition* we say the *Hoshana*; "אבן שתי"; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; אין כאלקינו; שיר של יום; אנעים זמירות; *Mourner's Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

Exactly as yesterday: אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; *Mourner's Kaddish*.

א' דחול המועד
FIRST DAY CHOL HAMOED
TUESDAY EVENING
SEPT. 25, 17 TISHREI

ערבית / MAARIV

As is usual for the night following a *Yom Tov*: weekday *Shemonah Esre*: אתה לדוד; עלינו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; יעלה ויבא; חוננתנו אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

(If one had forgotten to say יעלה ויבא and suddenly remembered before he began מודים, he can say it now, before מודים. If he had already begun מודים and then he remembered that he had forgotten to say יעלה ויבא, he must return to the beginning of רצה. If he stepped backward already at the conclusion of the *Shemonah Esrei*, he must repeat the *Shemonah Esrei*. By *Birkas HaMazon* (Blessings after a meal) too, if one omitted יעלה ויבא and remembered after he concluded the third *Bracha*, ("בונה ירושלים") but did not yet begin the fourth *Bracha* ("הא-ל אבינו") he should say the compensatory *Bracha*: "...אשר נתן"; as is found in *Siddurim*. If he had already begun the fourth *Bracha*, on *Yom Tov* he must begin again because of the omission of יעלה ויבא. However, on *Chol HaMoed* (the Intermediate Days) one does not have to repeat *Birkas HaMazon* if he forgot יעלה ויבא.)

At home we make *Havdalah* on wine

(only בורא פרי הגפן and המבדיל) in the *Succah*.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 26

שחרית / SHACHRIS

(According to *Nusach Sefard* and the *Vilna Gaon*, one does not wear *Tefillin* at all during *Chol HaMoed* [the Intermediate Days.] Those who do wear *Tefillin* during *Chol HaMoed*, do so without the *Brachos* (some have the custom to make the *Brachos*, but in an inaudible voice). Customary weekday order of prayer; מזמור לתודה is said; יעלה ויבא in weekday *Shemonah Esrei*; complete *Hallel*; everyone, including the *Chazzan* removes their *Tefillin* before *Hallel*; we take the *Lulav* [for the manner of taking the *Lulav* see *Shachris* of the first day of *Yom Tov*]; before (with no שהחיינו) and during *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Hallel*; we take out one *Sefer Torah* and read four *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:17-25, in the section dealing with the Additional Sacrifices of *Succos*; the *Kohen* reads "וביום השני", the *Levi* reads "וביום השלישי", the *Yisroel* reads "וביום הרביעי" and the fourth *Aliyah* reads "וביום השלישי"; Half-*Kaddish*; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון (no למנצח); Half-*Kaddish*;

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Yom Tov Mussaf*; the additional offerings mentioned are

of וביום השלישי and וביום השני *Chazzan's Repetition*; weekday *Kedushah* (according to *Nussach Ashkenaz*); *Hoshana*: "אערוך" (as on *Yom Tov*, on each of the Intermediate Days of *Succos*, a *Sefer Torah* is taken out and held by a congregant on the *Bimah* while the other congregants march around him with their Four Species); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; שיר של יום (Psalm of the Day); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ב' דחול המועד SECOND DAY CHOL HAMOED

THURSDAY, SEPT. 27, 18 TISHREI

Maariv, *Shachris*, *Lulav*, *Hallel* and *Mincha* as yesterday; Torah Reading: Four *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:20-28: *Kohen* – וביום השלישי; *Levi* – וביום הרביעי; *Yisroel* – וביום החמישי – וביום השלישי and וביום הרביעי; Half-*Kaddish*; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון; (no *למנצח*); Half-*Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Yom Tov Mussaf*; the additional offerings mentioned are of

אום" *Hoshana*: וביום הרביעי and וביום השלישי
אני חומה"

ג' דחול המועד

THIRD DAY CHOL HAMOED

FRIDAY, SEPT. 28, 19 TISHREI

Maariv, Shachris, Lulav, Hallel and *Mincha* exactly as yesterday; Torah Reading: Four *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:23-31: *Kohen* – וביום הרביעי; *Levi* – וביום החמישי; *Yisroel* – וביום הששי; Fourth *Aliyah* – וביום הרביעי and וביום החמישי; *Half-Kaddish*; ויהללו; *אשרי*; ויבא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*. (למנצח); *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Yom Tov Mussaf*; the additional offerings mentioned are of וביום הרביעי and וביום החמישי; *Hoshana*: "א-ל למושעות."

ד' דחול המועד

יום שבת קודש

FOURTH DAY CHOL HAMOED

THE HOLY SHABBOS

FRIDAY EVENING, SEPT. 28,
20 TISHREI

We place hot cooked food in the oven and make all other preparations for *Shabbos* before candle lighting. We light candles at the proper time – 20 minutes before sunset. The *Bracha* is "להדליק נר של שבת".

קבלת שבת

WELCOMING THE SHABBOS

Nusach Ashkenaz begins with מזמור and שיר ליום השבת and ד' מלך, followed by Mourner's *Kaddish* (neither לנו נרננה nor במה מדליקין is said). (Since there are many variant customs among those who follow *Nusach Sefard*, each congregation must follow its own *Minhag* in these matters.)

ערבית / MAARIV

...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...ושמרו; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos*; יעלה ויבא with and ויכול after *Shemonah Esrei*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

Regular *Kiddush* of *Shabbos* in the *Succah*; at the end of *Kiddush* the *Bracha* לישב בסוכה is made.

SHABBOS MORNING, SEPT. 29

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Regular *Shabbos* services: פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת, *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos* with יעלה ויבא; *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel* (we do not take the *Lulav* on *Shabbos*), *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Sefer Koheles* (*Ecclesiastes*); Mourner's *Kaddish*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first, there are seven *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Ki Sisah* (*Exodus* 33:12-34:26) from "ראה" until "בחלב אמו" *Half-Kaddish*; *Maftir*

from second Torah in *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:26-31 - "וביום החמישי" and "וביום הששי"; *Haftorah* from Ezekiel 38:18-39:16; in the *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* both *Shabbos* and the holiday of *Succos* are mentioned; the concluding Bracha is "מקדש השבת וישראל והזמנים" (no י-ה-א-לי, no א-ל-ל-מלא, and no יקום פורקן); אשרי; יהללו; etc. *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Yom Tov Mussaf* – "ומפני חטאינו"; we mention *Shabbos* at all the appropriate places; the additional offerings mentioned are "וביום השבת", "וביום החמישי" and "וביום הששי" *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kedushah* with אדיר אדירנו; *Hoshana*: "אום נצורה" (We do not take out a *Sefer Torah*, nor do we march around the *Shul*. However, the *Aron HaKodesh* is opened); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; אין כאלקינו; אנעים זמירות (Psalm of the Day); לדוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

ואני תפילתי; ובא לציון; אשרי; *Half-Kaddish*; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *V'zos HaBracha* (no *Half-Kaddish* after Torah Reading); יהללו; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos* with יעלה ויבא; *Chazzan's* Repetition; (we do not say צדקתך צדק); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

We wait 72 minutes (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice) after sunset before making

Havdalah or doing any of the activities that are prohibited on *Shabbos*.

הושענא רבה
HOSHANA RABBA
SATURDAY NIGHT
SEPT. 29, 21 TISHREI

מוצאי שבת
DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

ערבית / MAARIV

Weekday *Shemonah Esre*: אתה חוננתנו; ויהי ויבא; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we omit ויעלה ויבא and נועם); (ואתה קדוש); we say ויתן לך; עלינו; לדוד אורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

We make the regular *Havdalah* for the departure of *Shabbos* in the *Succah* (the *Bracha* לישב בסוכה is not made in *Havdalah*).

(Many have the practice to stay awake on the night of *Hoshana Rabba* steeped in the study of Torah; there is also a practice to have a public recitation of the entire *Chumash Devorim* and the *Book of Psalms (Tehillim)* after midnight of *Hoshana Rabba*.)

SUNDAY MORNING, SEPT. 30

שחרית / SHACHRIS

From the perspective of its status as a *Yom Tov*, *Hoshana Rabba* is the same as any other of the Intermediate Days. However, many extra prayers are added

to the service on *Hoshana Rabba*. The reason for this is that throughout the *Yom Tov* of *Succos* we are judged concerning the fate of our water supply. On *Hoshana Rabba*, the judgement is finalized. The conclusion of any period of Judgement is our last chance to influence the Divine Judgement and, therefore, it is of great importance to us. The *Chazzan* wears a *Kittel*. The custom, as on the High Holy Days, is to begin the services with the שיר היחוד (for the first day); אנעים זמירות, followed by *Kaddish* at the beginning of services. Then we say אדון עולם, the regular morning blessings, followed by the usual morning order; מזמור; פסוקי דזמרה; פסוקי דזמרה is said, followed by the פסוקי דזמרה of *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov*, except for נשמת, which is omitted; ישתבח; Half-*Kaddish*. (Many say שיר המעלות ממעמקים between ישתבח and the Half-*Kaddish*); regular weekday *Shachris*: ברכו; אהבה רבה; ...; יוצר אור; שמה; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; *Chazzan's* Repetition; taking of the *Lulav*; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין כמוך; י"ג מדות; followed by the special של עולם for *Rosh HaShanah* and *Yom Kippur*. על; גדלו; קדוש ונורא; אחד; שמע ישראל. הכל; ויעזור ויגן; four *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Pinchas*, Numbers 29:26-34: *Kohen* – וביום, *Levi* – החמישי, *Yisroel* – וביום הששי, *Levi* – השביעי, fourth *Aliyah* – וביום הששי, וביום השביעי; *Half-Kaddish*; ויבא לציון; אשרי; יהללו; *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

In usual *Yom Tov* fashion: *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* of *Yom Tov* (the Additional Offerings are *וביום השביעי* and *וביום הששי*); *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kedushah* of *נעריצך* (*Nusach Sefard*: *כתר*); *אדיר אדירנו* etc.; at conclusion of *Chazzan's* Repetition, we take out all of the *Sifrei Torah* from the *Aron HaKodesh* and bring them to the *Bimah* where members of the congregation hold them while the rest of the congregation, led by the *Chazzan*, march around the *Bimah* seven times with their *Lulavim* and *Esrogim*; all of the *Hoshanos* for *Hoshana Rabba* are said; when we get to "תענה אמונים" we put the Four Species down and we take the special *Arovos* of *Hoshana Rabba* (the custom is to take five stems that are bound together) into our hands (anything that invalidates the *Arovos* of the Four Species during *Succos* invalidates these *Arovos* on *Hoshana Rabba*); at the end of the *Hoshanos* we beat the *Arovos* against the floor five times according to custom (some, following the custom of the *Ari*, wait until after the completion of the *Kaddish* after the *Hoshanos* before beating the *Arovos*); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *עלינו*; *אין כאלקינו*; the Psalm of the Day; *לדוד אורי*; Mourner's *Kaddish*; *אדון עולם*.

We conduct ourselves as with every *Erev Yom Tov*: we bathe and we make our

necessary preparations in honor of the *Yom Tov*, (*Mikveh*).

שמיני עצרת

SHEMINI ATZERES

SUNDAY EVE., SEPT. 30, 22 TISHREI

Candles are lit (in the *Succah*) at the proper time, (20 minutes before sunset). with the *Brachos* "להדליק נר של יום טוב" and "שהחיינו".

ערבית / MAARIV

(After the appearance of stars) in the customary way: *ברכו...; ופרוש...; וידבר...; Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov* – "ביום שמיני עצרת החג הזה" *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*; *לדוד אורי; עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish; (Nusach Sefard makes Hakofos on the night of Shemini Atzeres as on the night of Simchas Torah); אדון עולם.*

We make the *Yom Tov Kiddush*, with *שהחיינו*, in the *Succah*; however, we do not make the *Bracha* "לישב בסוכה". We eat in the *Succah* both the night and day of *Shemini Atzeres*, again, without making the *Bracha* "לישב בסוכה".

MONDAY MORNING, OCT. 1

שחרית / SHACHRIS

In the customary *Yom Tov* fashion; *Morning Brachos; פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת; Shema* and its *Brachos; Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov; the Chazzan's Repetition; (the Four Species are not taken on Shemini Atzeres) complete Hallel; Kaddish Tiskabel; אין*

כמוך; etc.; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; five *Aliyahs* in first from *Parshas R'ei* (Deut. 14:22-16:17) from "עשר תעשר" until the end of the *Parsha*; Half-Kaddish; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas*: (Numbers 29:35-30:1) "ביום השמיני עצרת". *Haftorah* in Kings I 8:54-9:1 "ויהי ככלות שלמה"; in the *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* we mention "ביום שמיני" "עצרת החג הזה".

הזכרת נשמות / YIZKOR

We make pledges to *Tzedakah* as a means of elevating the souls of the departed (particularly beneficial as a source of merit for both the living and the dead are donations to *Ezras Torah*, which aids thousands of needy families of *Bnei Torah* in Israel and throughout the world). [שערי אפרים] י-ה-א-לי-סו; אב הרחמים; יהללו; אשרי; we return the *Sifrei Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*. The *Shammash* announces "משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם" before the congregation begins the silent *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf*, so that the congregation will add it in their silent *Shemonah Esrei*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

The *Chazzan* wears a *Kittel*; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* of *Yom Tov*; we say "משיב הרוח" and "ביום השמיני" etc.

חזרת הש"ץ / CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

נשיאת, "משיב הרוח", (Geshem); תפילת גשם

כפים (the Priestly Blessing); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; אין כאלקינו; שיר של יום – Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov* with "משיב הרוח" (if one forgot to say "משיב הרוח" but remembered before he began "אתה קדוש" then he may say "משיב הרוח" there; if not he must begin the *Shemonah Esrei* again. Nusach Sefard that say "מוריד הטל" during summer do not have to say *Shemonah Esrei* again): the *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*. (It is advisable to repeat 101 times [at the very least 90 times]: "רב להושיע משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם..." so as to make the inclusion of "משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם" habitual and fluent, thus eliminating any future doubt as to whether one included "משיב הרוח" in the *Shemonah Esrei* or not.)

שמחת תורה

SIMCHAS TORAH

MONDAY EVENING, OCT. 1

23 TISHREI

We wait 72 minutes (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes) after sunset before lighting candles or making any preparations for the second day of *Yom Tov*. One should be careful on *Simchas Torah* to refrain from any wild and un-

becoming types of behavior. One should behave in a joyous, but proper, fashion that reflects reverence and love for the Most High and His Torah – שמחה של מצוה.

ערבית / MAARIV

...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...וידבר; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov* – "ביום שמיני – עצרת החג הזה"; after *Shemonah Esrei Kaddish Tiskabel*; "אתה הראת" (It is customary to auction "אתה הראת" and the other honors of *Simchas Torah* such as *Chasan Torah*, *Chasan Breishis*, and "כל הנערים", with the monies collected going to *Tzedakah*. The purchaser of "אתה הראת" distributes its verses, one by one, to other members of the congregation.) All of the *Sifrei Torah* are removed from the *Aron HaKodesh*. The members of the congregation, in a joyous and animated manner, carry the *Torahs* around the *Bimah (Hakofos)* seven times. At the conclusion of the *Hakofos*, the *Torahs* are returned to the *Aron HaKodesh*, except for one. The congregation recites with the *Chazzan* "שמע", "אחד", "קדוש ונורא", "גדלו". Three (some have the custom of five) *Aliyahs* are made in *Parshas V'zos HaBracha* (Deut. 33:1-17 or 1-26); Half-Kaddish; "שישו ושמחו"; יהללו; *Kiddush for Yom Tov* exactly as last night (but not in the *Succah*). (People who attend a *Shul* where a public *Kiddush* is made before *Hakofos*, and everyone [including the women]

partakes of at least an olive's size [כזית] of cake or crackers, doesn't make *Kiddush* again at home); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*; לדוד אורי (We no longer say אדון עולם.)

TUESDAY MORNING, OCT. 2

שחרית / SHACHRIS

In the usual *Yom Tov* fashion: Morning *Brachos* דזמרה, פסוקי דזמרה; *Piyut* for *Simchas Torah*); *Shema* and its *Brachos*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; we perform נשיאת כפים at *Shachris* (we do not say ותערב at *Shachris*, we skip the usual רבונו של עולם and the יהי רצון); complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we do not say כמוך); we begin with "אתה הראת" as we did last night); we remove all the *Sifrei Torah* from the *Aron HaKodesh* and again joyously celebrate with seven *Hakofos*; after the *Hakofos*, three *Sifrei Torah* remain out, while the rest are returned to the *Aron HaKodesh*; ויעזור ויגן; גדלו; קדוש ונורא; אחד; שמע ישראל; the first five *Aliyahs* are made in *V'zos HaBracha* (Deut. 33:1-26). The custom is that every man in the *Shul* receives an *Aliyah* on *Simchas Torah*. The first five *Aliyahs* are repeated again and again, or the congregation divides itself into several rooms, each of which has a reading, until everyone has had his *Aliyah*. The last man is called up for the *Aliyah* of "כל הנערים". All the children in *Shul* come up with him and many

Talleisim are placed over all of them. The man makes the *Brachos* on the Torah with all of the children. Before the *Bracha* after the reading is made, the congregation recites the passage "המלאך...הגואל" The *Aliyah* of *Chasan Torah* extends from "מעונה" to the end of the Torah (*Devorim* 33:27-34:12). After the Torah is concluded, the congregation calls out "חזק חזק ונתחזק". The second *Sefer Torah* is placed on the table. The first *Sefer Torah* is lifted off the table, rolled up, and covered. The second *Sefer Torah* is read, with the *Aliyah* of *Chasan Breishis*, from the beginning of *Breishis* until "אשר ברא אלקים לעשות" (1:1-2:3). We place the third *Sefer Torah* next to the second, and a Half-*Kaddish* is recited over both of them. The *Maftir* reads in the third *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas* the same verses as yesterday. The *Haftorah* that is read is the entire first chapter of *Sefer Yehoshua* (the Book of Joshua) (from "ויהי אחריי" until "חזק" "ויאמץ"). The *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* are recited; שישו ושמחו; אשרי; (י-ה א-לי no); יהללו; the *Sifrei Torah* are returned to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* of *Yom Tov* (same as yesterday); *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין שיר של יום – Psalm of the Day

(we no longer say לדוד אורי); Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

(One should endeavor to refrain from wanton foolishness and levity – rather one should engage only in celebration that is for the sake of Heaven).

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* – exactly as yesterday.

אסרו חג

ISRU CHAG

TUESDAY NIGHT, OCT. 2, 24 TISHREI

מעריב / MAARIV

As is customary after a *Yom Tov*: weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with אתה חוננתנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (*Havdalah* only בורא פרי and הגפן and המבדיל); Mourner's *Kaddish*. *Havdalah* at home as above.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCT. 3

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As is customary for *Isru Chag*, we do not say *Tachanun*. We do say למנצח. (Some do not say *Tachanun* till after *Rosh Chodesh Cheshvan*.)

שבת פרשת בראשית

SHABBOS PARSHAS BREISHIS

FRIDAY EVENING

OCT. 5, 27 TISHREI

Welcoming the *Shabbos* and *Maariv* as usual for every *Shabbos*.

SHABBOS MORNING, OCT. 6

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As is customary for *Shabbos*: Morning *Brachos*, פסוקי דזמרה, נשמת; *Shema* and its *Brachos*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos* the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Reading of the Torah: seven *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Breishis*; *Maftir* reads *Haftorah* from Isaiah: 42:5-43:10.

(The remarks "Sefardim begin here" and "Sefardim conclude here" that are commonly found in the *Chumash*, refer to those Jews whose ancestors originally came from Spain, not to those who follow *Nusach Sefard*. In a similar vein we commonly find notations that say "the Italians begin" or "conclude here," where we are obviously speaking about Jews whose ancestors came from Italy. Those who follow *Nusach Sefard*, still follow the general customs of most *Ashkenazic Jewry*. [See 79:2 (שערים המצויינים בהלכה)].

We bless the month of *MarCheshvan* (and announce the time of the appearance of the New Moon*). We say neither א-ל מלא nor אב הרחמים; יהללו; אשרי; we return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

* [Rav Henkin noted: The time of the appearance of the New Moon is that single moment when the New Moon is visible in Israel. When we announce that the time of

the Molad is in the early morning, we mean that it appeared in Eretz Yisroel in the early morning, although here in America, it was not yet midnight. This discrepancy in time does not affect the yearly calendar, which always follows Eretz Yisroel. However, it does affect our Sanctification of the New Moon, which should be done before the exact moment of mid-month, which is one half of 29 days, 12 hours and 793 חלקים from the Molad. (A חלק is 1/1080 of an hour or 1/18 of a minute). It is logical to conclude that we in America must sanctify the moon before mid-month in Eretz Yisroel, (which is 7 hours before mid-month in New York.)

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Shabbos Mussaf, Chazzan's Repetition; Kaddish Tiskabel; אין כאלקינו; עלינו; אנעים; זמירות; שיר של יום (Psalm of the Day); Mourner's Kaddish; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

ואני"; ובא לציון; אשרי; Half-Kaddish; "תפלתי"; Torah Reading: three Aliyahs in Parshas Noach (no Half-Kaddish after Torah Reading at Mincha); יהללו; Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Shabbos; Chazzan's Repetition; צדקתך צדק (If one has the minhag not to say Tachanun all of Chodesh Tishrei, then צדקתך is omitted.)

Kaddish Tiskabel; עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish; ברכי נפשי until Shabbos HaGadol (not including Shabbos HaGadol).

ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH

MONDAY, OCT. 8, 29 TISHREI

No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*. Those who observe *Yom Kippur Koton* on the day preceding *Rosh Chodesh* do not do so today.

חשוון

CHESHVAN

דף היומי	עקרב	חשוון תשע"ט – OCT.-NOV. '18	
מנחות	סא 10 Wed.	ב' דר"ח חשוון	א מיטוואך
	סב 11 Thu.		ב דאנערש.
	סג 12 Fri.		ג פרייטאג
	סד 13 Sat.		ד שבת
סה 14 Sun.	הפטרה רני עקרה	פ' נח מברכין בה"ב	ה זונטאג
סו 15 Mon.			ו מאנטאג
סז 16 Tue.			ז דינסטאג
סח 17 Wed.			ח מיטוואך
סט 18 Thu.			ט דאנערש.
ע 19 Fri.			י פרייטאג
עא 20 Sat.	יא שבת	פ' לך לך	הפטרה למח תאמר
עב 21 Sun.	הפטרה וראשה אחת	פ' וירא	יב זונטאג
עג 22 Mon.			יג מאנטאג
עד 23 Tue.			יד דינסטאג
עה 24 Wed.			טו מיטוואך
עו 25 Thu.			טז דאנערש.
עז 26 Fri.			יז פרייטאג
עח 27 Sat.	יח שבת	הפטרה וראשה אחת	
עט 28 Sun.	NOVEMBER	פ' חיי שרה מבה"ח	יט זונטאג
פ 29 Mon.			כ מאנטאג
פא 30 Tue.			כא דינסטאג
פב 31 Wed.			כב מיטוואך
פג 1 Thu.			כג דאנערש.
פד 2 Fri.	כד פרייטאג	הפטרה והמלך דוד	
פה 3 Sat.	כה שבת		
פו 4 Sun.	כו זונטאג	Move Back Clock at 2 A.M.	
פז 5 Mon.	כז מאנטאג	ערב ר"ח יו"כ קטן	
פח 6 Tue.	כח דינסטאג		
פט 7 Wed.	כט מיטוואך		
פז 8 Thu.	ל דאנערש.		

מולד חשוון: דינסטאג נאכט 1 מינוט מיט 11 חלקים נאך 9

א' דראש חודש

FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH

MONDAY NIGHT
OCT. 8, 30 TISHREI

מעריב / MAARIV

יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* (and in *Birkas HaMazon* – Blessings After Meals); (If one forgot יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shachris* and *Mincha* he need repeat the *Shemonah Esrei*, in *Maariv* or in *Birkas Hamazon* he does not have to return to the beginning of the *Shemonah Esrei* again [in *Birkas Hamazon*, if one remembered after the third *Bracha*, but before he began the fourth, he should say the compensatory Blessing: "אשר נתן ראשי חדשים לעמו ישראל" [לזכרון] [There is an opinion that in the morning, if after reciting the *Mussaf* of *Rosh Chodesh*, one realized that he had omitted יעלה ויבא in *Shachris*, he need not repeat *Shachris*.])

TUESDAY MORNING, OCT. 9

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As is customary for *Rosh Chodesh*, weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Torah Reading: four *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Pinchas* 28:1-15: *Kohen* reads the first three verses from "וידבר" until "עולת תמיד"; *Levi* repeats the third verse "ואמרת" and continues with two additional verses until "רביעית"

ההין"; *Yisroel* reads from "עולת תמיד" until "ונסכה" (The opinion of the Vilna Gaon is that the first *Aliyah* reads the first three verses; the second *Aliyah* reads the next five verses; the third *Aliyah* repeats the sixth verse "עולת תמיד" and then continues until "ונסכה"). The fourth *Aliyah* reads from "ובראשי חדשיכם" until "יעשה ונסכו"; Half-Kaddish; יהללו; the Torah is returned to the *Aron HaKodesh*; ובא לציון אשרי (למנצח no); Half-Kaddish; we remove our *Tefillin*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Mussaf* for *Rosh Chodesh*; we add פשע ולכפרת until *chodesh Adar II*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; ברכי נפשי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ב' דראש חדש SECOND DAY ROSH CHODESH

WED., OCT. 10, 1 MARCHESHVAN

All services are conducted exactly as on the First Day of *Rosh Chodesh*.

(Thursday, the second of *Marcheshvan*, is the *Yahrzeit* of **HaGaon Rav Naftoli Zvi Yehuda Riff**, זצ"ל, son of **HaGaon Rav Yisroel Riff**, זצ"ל, President of *Ezras Torah*, 5718-5737.)

שבת פרשת נח

SHABBOS PARSHAS NOACH

OCT. 13, 4 MARCHESHVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 54:1-55:5.

We make the special "מי שברך" for those who will undertake to fast the series of fasts known as בה"ב (the first Monday, Thursday and Monday after the beginning of *MarCheshvan*).

MONDAY, OCT. 15, 6 MARCHESHVAN

The first of the three fasts of בה"ב. *Selichos* for the First Monday of בה"ב, "אבינו מלכנו".

[*Rav Henkin noted that since those who actually fast on בה"ב are today very few, those Shuls that say the Selichos of בה"ב should substitute the word "תפלה" for "תענית".*]

THURSDAY, OCT. 18,

9 MARCHESHVAN

The second of the three fasts of בה"ב. *Selichos*. "אבינו מלכנו".

שבת פרשת לך לך

SHABBOS PARSHAS

LECH LECHA

OCT. 20, 11 MARCHESHVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 40:27-41:16.

MONDAY, OCT. 22,

13 MARCHESHVAN

The second Monday (and third fast)

of ב"ה"ב. *Selichos*. "אבינו מלכנו".

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *MarCheshvan* is the night of Tuesday, October 23 (15 *MarCheshvan*).

שבת פרשת וירא
SHABBOS PARSHAS
VAYEIRA

OCT. 27, 18 MARCHESHVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings II: 4:1-37.

שבת פרשת חיי שרה
SHABBOS PARSHAS
CHAYEI SARAH

NOV. 3, 25 MARCHESHVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings I: 1:1-31.

We bless the month of *Kislev*. We do not say "א-ל מלא" or "אב הרחמים". We say "צדקתך צדק" at *Mincha*.

ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH
WEDNESDAY, NOV. 7,
29 MARCHESHVAN

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*) No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

כסלו

KISLAV

		קשת		כסלו תשע"ט – NOV.-DEC. '18	
מנחות	דף היומם	תאריך	יום	א	ב
	צא	9	Fri.	ב' דר"ח כסלו פ' תולדות הפטרה משא דבר ה'	פרייטאג שבת
	צב	10	Sat.		
	צג	11	Sun.	פ' ויצא הפטרה ויברח יעקב	זונטאג
	צד	12	Mon.		מאנטאג
	צה	13	Tue.		דינסטאג
	צו	14	Wed.		מיטוואך
	צז	15	Thu.		דאנערש.
	צה	16	Fri.		פרייטאג
	צט	17	Sat.		שבת
	ק	18	Sun.	פ' וישלח הפטרה חזון עובדי'	זונטאג
	קא	19	Mon.		מאנטאג
	קב	20	Tue.		דינסטאג
	קג	21	Wed.		מיטוואך
	קד	22	Thu.		דאנערש.
	קה	23	Fri.		פרייטאג
	קו	24	Sat.	שבת	
	קז	25	Sun.	פ' וישב מבה"ח הפטרה כה אמר ה'	זונטאג
	קח	26	Mon.		מאנטאג
	קט	27	Tue.		דינסטאג
	קי	28	Wed.		מיטוואך
	קכ	29	Thu.		דאנערש.
	ג	30	Fri.	פרייטאג	
	ד	1	Sat.	שבת	
	ה	2	Sun.	ערב חנוכה א' חנוכה ב' חנוכה אור ליום ד' מתחילין לומר של ומטר ג' חנוכה ד' חנוכה ה' חנוכה, ערב ר"ח פ' מקץ, א' דר"ח טבת, ו' חנוכה הפטרה רבי ושמוח	זונטאג
	ו	3	Mon.		מאנטאג
	ז	4	Tue.		דינסטאג
	ח	5	Wed.		מיטוואך
	ט	6	Thu.		דאנערש.
	י	7	Fri.		פרייטאג
	יא	8	Sat.		שבת

מולד כסלו: דאנערשטאג פרי, 45 מינוט מיט 12 חלקים נאך 9

א' דראש חדש
FIRST DAY ROSH
CHODESH

30 MARCHESHVAN, THURS., NOV. 8

The usual service for *Rosh Chodesh*:
יבא ועלה in *Shemonah Esrei*; Half-Hallel;
Kaddish Tiskabel; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*
for *Rosh Chodesh*, etc.

ב' דראש חדש
SECOND DAY ROSH
CHODESH

1 KISLEV, FRIDAY, NOV. 9

Same as yesterday

שבת פרשת תולדות
SHABBOS PARSHAS TOLDOS

2 KISLEV, NOV. 10

The *Haftorah* is read from Malachi
1:1-2:7.

שבת פרשת ויצא
SHABBOS PARSHAS
VAYEITZEI

9 KISLEV, NOV. 17

The *Haftorah* is read from Hosea:
12:13-14:10. (The *Mishneh brurah Siman*
428 Subparagraph 22 states in the
name of the *Chayei Adam* that we add
additional pasukim in order to conclude
the *Haftorah* on a positive note).

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of Kislev is the night following Thursday, Nov. 22 until 4:07 a.m. (15 Kislev).

שבת פרשת וישלח
SHABBOS PARSHAS
VAYISHLACH

16 KISLEV, NOV. 24

The *Haftorah* is read from the book of Ovadiah.

שבת פרשת וישב
SHABBOS PARSHAS
VAYEISHEV

DEC. 1, 23 KISLEV

The *Haftorah* is read from Amos 2:6-3:8. We bless the month of *Teves*. We do not say "אב הרחמים" or "א-ל מלא". We say "צדקתך צדק" at *Mincha*.

ערב חנוכה
EREV CHANUKAH

SUNDAY, DEC. 2, 24 KISLEV

No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

"We should increase our charity contributions during the days of Chanukah because they are specifically appropriate for rectifying the defects of one's soul through charity, and especially by supporting the needy who study Torah." (*Kitzur Shulchan Aruch* Laws of Chanukah)

א' דחנוכה

FIRST DAY CHANUKAH

SUNDAY NIGHT, 25 KISLEV, DEC. 2

Sunday night, December 2, after sunset (according to some, after the appearance of three stars) we light the *Chanukah* lights and make the following three *Brachos*: להדליק נר של חנוכה, שעשה נסים, שהחיינו. After lighting we recite "הנרות הללו" etc." We also light the *Chanukah Menorah*, with all of its *Brachos*, in the southern side of the *Shul* (where the *Menorah* was lit in the Holy Temple) so as to make a public declaration of the miracle. "שהחיינו" is recited only on the first night. The first candle that is lit is at the extreme right of the *Menorah*.

ערבית / MAARIV

The usual weekday *Maariv*. We say ועל הנסים in *Shemonah Esrei*. If one forgot to say ועל הנסים, and first recalled his omission only after he had already said the *Shem* of the *Bracha* that follows it, he does not begin the *Shemonah Esrei* again (the same holds true for ועל הנסים in the Blessing after Meals [*Birkas Hamazon*]).

[Rav Henkin noted that the Talmud states that one can fulfill his basic obligation of lighting Chanukah lights with one candle each night for a man and his entire household. The lighting was done outside, by the door of the house, so as to publicize the miracle to passersby. In later times the custom practiced

was to light inside the house, by the left side of the door. It is better, however, to light in a window that is in view of the street, or at the very least, that is in view of an alley or courtyard where people walk.

The established custom is to light the Chanukah lights in a way that the Talmud called the most beautiful of all - מהדרין מן - המהדרין, whereby on the first day one lights one candle, and on each day an additional candle is added, that candle being lit first. By the eighth day we light eight candles.

The Talmud's basic decree was for the head of the household to light for everyone in the house. They, in turn, must observe the candles being lit and hear the Brachos. If there are visitors in the house at the time of the lighting of the Menorah, they should either contribute oil (or candles) or pay money so that they become partners in the Mitzvah. The custom now is for even visitors to light their own Menorah, at the proper time, with their own Bracha, even if a member of the family is lighting the Menorah for them at home. The individual family members may, if they so wish, light their own Menorahs and make their own Brachos. If they do so, they should light each Menorah in a separate place.

One may not derive any practical benefit from the Chanukah candles. Therefore, we light an additional candle, called the Shammash, so that if one needs some light, he should use the Shammash.

It is best to light at the time of the initial appearance of the stars (except for Saturday night when one must light later). Under extenuating circumstances, one may light at midnight or even later, if members of the family are still awake to see the Chanukah candles.

There must be enough oil to last one half hour past the time when the stars appear. If one is lighting after the appearance of the stars there must still be enough oil to burn for half an hour.

If the Chanukah candles are accidentally extinguished prior to their having burned the required time, one is not obligated by Halacha to rekindle them; it is, however, advisable that one rekindle them without a Bracha.]

(There is a custom to give children Chanukah Gelt as part of the process of publicizing the miracle.)

MONDAY MORNING, DEC. 3,
25 KISLEV

שחרית / SHACHRIS

ועל הנסים in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; Half-*Kaddish*; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Naso* (Numbers 7); *Kohen* reads (1-11) from "ויהי ביום כלות משה" until "לחנוכת"; *Levi* reads (12-14) until "מלאה"; *Yisroel* reads (15-17) until "נחשון בן"; "עמינדב"; Half-*Kaddish*; ויבא לציון; אשרי; יהללו; (למנצח); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; מזמור שיר חנוכת (is said after the

Psalm of the Day throughout *Chanukah*);
Mourner's *Kaddish*.

(We do not say *Tachanun*, א-ל ארך אפים, the series of יהי רצון after Torah Reading, and למנצה all eight days of *Chanukah*.)

In Shul we light the *Chanukah Menorah* in the morning too, (without a *Bracha*) so as to publicize the miracle.

On the weekdays of *Chanukah* we observe the following order: In *Shemonah Esrei* and *Bircas HaMazon* we add ועל הנסים. (*Mishne Brurah* 682:1) At *Shacharis* we recite the complete *Hallel* followed by a half-*Kaddish* (with the exception of *Shabbos* and *Rosh Chodesh* when the *Hallel* is followed by a *Kaddish Tiskabel*.).

(On each weekday of *Chanukah* we have three *Aliyahs* from a section at the end of *Parshas Naso*, concerning the offerings brought by the *N'siim* (Princes) during the dedication of the Tabernacle. except for *Rosh Chodesh* see entry for those days. The first two *Aliyahs* are read in the paragraph whose day corresponds to that day of *Chanukah*; e.g., on the third day of *Chanukah* the first two *Aliyahs* would read from "ביום השלישי"; [On other weekdays of *Chanukah*, the readings of the *Kohen* and *Levi* for the respective day, follow the division of *Levi* and *Yisroel* on the first day, see above]. The third *Aliyah* continues with the entire offering of the next day.)

ב' דחנוכה

SECOND DAY CHANUKAH MONDAY NIGHT, DEC. 3, 26 KISLEV

Monday night we light two candles, beginning with the new addition. We make the *Brachos* "להדליק נר" and "שעשה" (no שהחיינו); הנרות הללו, etc.

מעריב / MAARIV

ועל הנסים

TUESDAY, DEC. 4

שחרית / SHACHRIS

ועל הנסים in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; Half-*Kaddish*; *Torah Reading*: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Naso*: *Kohen* reads from (7:18-20) "ביום השני" until "מלאה קטרת"; *Levi* reads (21-23) until "נתנאל בן צוער"; *Yisroel* reads (24-29) from "ביום השלישי" until "אליאב בן חלן"; Half-*Kaddish*; ובא לציון, אשרי; יהללו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; מזמור שיר; חנוכה; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ג' דחנוכה

THIRD DAY CHANUKAH TUESDAY NIGHT, DEC. 4, 27 KISLEV

Tuesday night we light three candles, beginning with the new addition. We make the *Brachos* "להדליק נר" and "שעשה" (no שהחיינו); הנרות הללו, etc.

מעריב / MAARIV

ועל הנסים

At Maariv, we begin to include "ותן טל ומטר" into the Shemonah Esrei. If one became aware, after he had completed the Bracha מברך השנים, that he had omitted "ותן טל ומטר" he should wait to insert it right before "כי אתה שומע" of שמע קולנו. If he had already completed the Bracha שומע תפלה, he may insert it before saying "רצה". If he had already begun "רצה" he must return to the Bracha "ברך עלינו", which is the proper place for "ותן טל ומטר". If he had already completed the Shemonah Esrei and stepped backward, then he must repeat the entire Shemonah Esrei. In any situation in which a person must repeat the entire Shemonah Esrei, he may fulfill his obligation by listening to every word of the Chazzan's Repetition from beginning to end, with the intention of thus fulfilling his obligation.

(It is advisable to repeat 101 times [at the very least 90 times]: "ואת כל מיני תבואתה" "לטובה ותן טל ומטר לברכה" so as to make the inclusion of "ותן טל ומטר" habitual and fluent, thus eliminating any future doubt as to whether one included "ותן טל ומטר" in the Shemonah Esrei or not.)

ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH

ה' דחנוכה
FIFTH DAY CHANUKAH

FRIDAY, DEC. 7, 29 KISLEV

Those who say the service of
Yom Kippur Koton do not say during
Chanukah.

טבת

TEVES

דף הדפסה	גדי תענית	טבת תשע"ט – DEC. '18 – JAN. '19	
חול ה'ליל	יב 9 Sun.	ב' דר"ח טבת, ז' חנוכה זאת חנוכה	א זונטאג
	יג 10 Mon.		ב מאנטאג
	יד 11 Tue.		ג דינסטאג
	טו 12 Wed.		ד מיטוואך
	טז 13 Thu.		ה דאנערש.
	יז 14 Fri.		ו פרייטאג
יח 15 Sat.	ז פ' ויגש הפטרה ויהי דבר ה'	ז שבת	
יט כ כא כב כג כד כה	16 Sun.	עשרה בטבת	ח זונטאג
	17 Mon.		ט מאנטאג
	18 Tue.		י דינסטאג
	19 Wed.		יא מיטוואך
	20 Thu.		יב דאנערש.
	21 Fri.		יג פרייטאג
22 Sat.	יד פ' ויחי הפטרה ויקרבו ימי דוד	יד שבת	
כו כז כח כט ל לא לב	23 Sun.	פ' שמות הפטרה הבאים ישרש יעקב	טו זונטאג
	24 Mon.		טז מאנטאג
	25 Tue.		יז דינסטאג
	26 Wed.		יח מיטוואך
	27 Thu.		יט דאנערש.
	28 Fri.		כ פרייטאג
29 Sat.	כא שבת		
לג לד לה לו לז לח לט	30 Sun.	JANUARY '19	כב זונטאג
	31 Mon.		כג מאנטאג
	1 Tue.		כד דינסטאג
	2 Wed.		כה מיטוואך
	3 Thu.		כו דאנערש.
	4 Fri.		כז פרייטאג
5 Sat.	כח פ' וארא מבה"ח הפטרה כה אמר ה'	כח שבת	
מ 6 Sun.	10:30	ערב ר"ח יריב קטן, תקופת טבת: אור ליום ב' בשעה 10:30	כט זונטאג

מולד טבת: פרייטאג צונאכטס, 29 מינוט מיט 13 חלקים נאך 10

שבת פרשת מקץ
SHABBOS PARSHAS
MIKEITZ

א' דראש חדש טבת
FIRST DAY ROSH
CHODESH TEVES

ו' דחנוכה
SIXTH DAY CHANUKAH

FRIDAY AFTERNOON, 29 KISLEV,
DEC. 7

We light the *Chanukah Menorah* at home before lighting the *Shabbos candles*. (One should recite *Mincha* before lighting the *Chanukah* lights. However, one must be careful not to delay the welcoming of *Shabbos* because of this. One may not light neither *Chanukah* nor *Shabbos* lights, earlier than *Plag HaMincha* – one and one-quarter proportionate hours before sunset, (a proportionate hour is one-twelfth of the daylight period). One must be careful to use enough oil (or light a large enough candle) that will remain lit until thirty minutes after the appearance of the stars.

קבלת שבת / ערבית
WELCOMING THE SHABBOS

FRIDAY EVENING, DEC. 7,
30 KISLEV

מעריב / MAARIV

ועל הנסים, יעלה ויבא, etc.

SHABBOS MORNING, DEC. 8,

30 KISLEV

שחרית / SHACHRIS

ועל הנסים and יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*. We take out three *Sifrei Torah*; in the first *Sefer Torah* we have six *Aliyahs* in the weekly *Sidrah* (*Mikeitz*). We place the second *Sefer Torah* next to the first and we then lift and roll the first *Sefer Torah*. In the second *Torah* we have one *Aliyah* in *Parshas Pinchas* – (Numbers 28:9-15) the two paragraphs "וביום השבת" and "ובראשי" "חדשיכם". The third *Sefer Torah* is placed next to the second and a Half-*Kaddish* is said over both of them; the second *Sefer Torah* is lifted and closed; the *Maftir* reads in the third *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Naso* (7:42-7:47) from "ביום הששי" until "אליסף בן" דעואל. The *Haftorah* is read in *Zechariah* 2:14-4:7 (no א-ל מלא or אב הרחמים); אשרי, יהללו.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-*Kaddish*; in *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* for *Shabbos* and *Rosh Chodesh* we say אתה יצרת and ועל הנסים; *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין כאלקינו. שיר של יום; אנעים ומירות; עלינו (Psalm of the Day); מזמור שיר חנוכה; ברכי נפשי; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Vayigash*; *יעלה ויבא* and *ועל הנסים* in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos Mincha*. (We do not say *צדקתך* (צדק).

ב' דראש חדש SECOND DAY ROSH CHODESH

ז' דחנוכה SEVENTH DAY CHANUKAH

מוצאי שבת DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

Weekday *Maariv*; *אתה חוננתנו*, *יעלה ויבא* and *ועל הנסים* in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Half-Kaddish*; *ויהי נועם*; *ואתה קדוש*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; light *Chanukah Menorah* in *Shul*; *ויתן לך*; *Havdalah*; *עלינו*; Mourner's *Kaddish*. (*Rav Henkin* noted that there are various opinions concerning the order of *Havdalah* and *Chanukah Menorah* lighting in the home. His recommendation was to make *Havdalah* first, and then to light the *Chanukah Menorah*. His reason was a practical one, intended for the benefit of someone who maintains *Shabbos* longer than the rest of the household. Such a person can make *Havdalah* with someone else lighting the *Havdalah* candle and holding it for him. When he is ready to light his *Chanukah* lights, he may then do so immediately.)

SUNDAY, DEC. 9, 1 TEVES

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Shemonah Esrei and ועל הנסים ועלה ויבא *Chazzan's Repetition*; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*. We take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Pinchas* in the regular *Torah Reading for Rosh Chodesh* (Numbers 28:1-15): *Kohen* reads from "וידבר" until "רביעית ההין"; *Levi* reads from the following verse until "ונסכה"; *Yisroel* continues until "ונסכו"; the fourth *Aliyah* is in the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Naso* (Numbers 7:48-53) "ביום השביעי"; Half-*Kaddish*; יהללו; the *Torah* is returned to the *Aron HaKodesh*; ואשרי (no למנצח); Half-*Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

We remove our *Tefillin*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* for *Rosh Chodesh* with ועל הנסים; *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; ברכי נפשי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ח' דחנוכה

EIGHTH DAY CHANUKAH

MONDAY, DEC. 10, 2 TEVES

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Shemonah Esrei with ועל הנסים; *Chazzan's Repetition*; complete *Hallel*; Half-*Kaddish*; *Torah Reading*: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Naso* and concluding

in *Parshas B'haalosecha* (Numbers 7:54-8:4): *Kohen* reads (54-56) from "ביום השמיני" until "מלאה קטרת"; *Levi* reads (57-59) until "גמליאל בן פדהצור"; *Yisroel* reads (7:60-8:4) from "ביום התשיעי" until "כך עשה את המנורה" in *Parshas B'haalosecha*; Half-Kaddish; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון; (no למנצח); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; מזמור שיר; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

שבת פרשת ויגש SHABBOS PARSHAS VAYIGASH

DEC. 15, 7 TEVES

The *Haftorah* is read from Ezekiel 37:15-28.

עשרה בטבת FAST OF TENTH OF TEVES

TUESDAY, DEC. 18, 10 TEVES

Public Fast Day.

שחרית / SHACHRIS

The *Chazzan* says גואל עננו between רפאנו and *Selichos*; אבינו מלכנו; *Tachanun*; Half-Kaddish; Torah Reading for Fast Days, three *Aliyahs* in "ויחל" (*Parshas Ki Sisah*: (32:11-14, 34:1-10); Half-Kaddish; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון; למנצח); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-Kaddish; we take out a *Sefer*

Torah and read "ויחל" as in the morning. No Half-Kaddish after the *Torah* is read; the third *Aliyah* is the *Maftir*. The *Haftorah* "דרשו" Isaiah: 55:6-56:8 (until "אקבץ עליו לנקבציו") is the usual one for the afternoons of Public Fasts; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* including עננו in "שמע קולנו"; שים שלום. During the *Chazzan's* Repetition, the *Chazzan* says עננו between גואל and רפאנו; ברכת כהנים; שים שלום before גואל and רפאנו; *Tachanun*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Teves*, is the entire night following Thursday, Dec. 24 (13 *Teves*). If necessary, the New Moon may be sanctified Friday night until 1:41 a.m.

שבת פרשת ויחי

SHABBOS PARSHAS VAYECHI

DEC. 22, 14 TEVES

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings I 2:1-12.

THURSDAY, DEC. 27, 19 TEVES

(Some begin the days of ת"ת).

שבת פרשת שמות

SHABBOS PARSHAS SHEMOS

DEC. 29, 21 TEVES

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 27:6-28:13 then skipping to 29:22-23.

שבת פרשת וארא
SHABBOS PARSHAS VAEIRA

JAN. 5, 28 TEVES

The *Haftorah* is read from Ezekiel 28:25-29:21. We bless the month of *Shevat*. We do not say "אב הרחמים" or "א-ל מלא". We say "צדקתך צדק" at *Mincha*.

ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH

SUNDAY, JAN. 6, 29 TEVES

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*.) We do not say *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

שבט

SHEVAT

דף היומי	דלי תא	שבט תשע"ט – JAN.-FEB. '19	
חולין	מא 7 Mon.	ר"ח שבט	א מאנטאג
	מב 8 Tue.		ב דינסטאג
	מג 9 Wed.		ג מיטוואך
	מד 10 Thu.		ד דאנערש.
	מה 11 Fri.		ה פרייטאג
	מו 12 Sat.		ו שבת
	מז 13 Sun.		ז זונטאג
	מח 14 Mon.		ח מאנטאג
	מט 15 Tue.		ט דינסטאג
	נ 16 Wed.		י מיטוואך
	נא 17 Thu.		יא דאנערש.
	נב 18 Fri.		יב פרייטאג
נג 19 Sat.	יג פ' בשלח, שבת שירה הפטרה ודבורה אשה	שבת	
נד 20 Sun.	יד חמשה עשר בשבט	יד זונטאג	
נה 21 Mon.		טו מאנטאג	
נו 22 Tue.		טז דינסטאג	
נז 23 Wed.		יז מיטוואך	
נח 24 Thu.		יח דאנערש.	
נט 25 Fri.		יט פרייטאג	
ס 26 Sat.	כ פ' יתרו הפטרה בשנת מות המלך	שבת	
סא 27 Sun.	FEBRUARY	כא זונטאג	
סב 28 Mon.		כב מאנטאג	
סג 29 Tue.		כג דינסטאג	
סד 30 Wed.		כד מיטוואך	
סה 31 Thu.		כה דאנערש.	
סו 1 Fri.		כו פרייטאג	
סז 2 Sat.	כז פ' משפטים, מבה"ח הפטרה הרבר אשר ה'י	שבת	
סח 3 Sun.	כח ערב ר"ח, יו"כ קטן א' דר"ח אדר א'	כח זונטאג	
סט 4 Mon.		כט מאנטאג	
ע 5 Tue.		ל דינסטאג	

מולד שבט: זונטאג פארמיטאג 13 מינוט מיט 14 חלקים נאך 11

ראש חדש שבט
ROSH CHODESH SHEVAT

MONDAY, JAN. 7, 1 SHEVAT

The usual services for *Rosh Chodesh*;
יבא ועלה in *Shemonah Esrei*; Half-Hallel;
Kaddish Tiskabel; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*
for *Rosh Chodesh*; etc.

שבת פרשת בא
SHABBOS PARSHAS BO
JAN. 12, 6 SHEVAT

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah
46:13-28.

שבת שירה/פרשת בשלח
SHABBOS SHIRAH
PARSHAS BESHALACH
JAN. 19, 13 SHEVAT

The *Haftorah* is read from Judges
4:4-5:31.

(Sunday, 14 *Shevat* is the *Yahrzeit*
of HaGaon Rav Yisroel ben HaRav
Gershon HaLevi Rosenberg, זצ"ל,
founder of Ezras Torah.)

The final time for the sanctification
of the New Moon of *Shevat*, is the night
following Sunday Jan. 20 until 5:35 a.m.
(15 *Shevat*).

חמשה עשר בשבט
TU B'SHEVAT
MONDAY, JAN. 21, 15 SHEVAT

No *Tachanun*; (we also do not say *Tachanun* the preceding *Mincha* [Sunday afternoon]).

The custom is to eat fruits that grow on trees, for *Tu B'Shevat* is the "New Year of the Trees". (We always make the *Bracha* שהחיינו on any seasonal fruit that one is eating for the first time that year. The *Bracha* is not made on artificially preserved fruits or on fruits that are deficient in appearance or taste in comparison to those of the regular seasonal crop.)

שבת פרשת יתרו

SHABBOS PARSHAS YISRO

JAN. 26, 20 SHEVAT

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 6:1-7:6 and 9:5-6.

שבת פרשת משפטים

SHABBOS PARSHAS

MISHPATIM

FEB. 2, 27 SHEVAT

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 34:8-22 and 33:25-26. We bless the month of *Adar Rishon*. We do not say "אב הרחמים" or "א-ל מלא". We say "צדקתך צדק" at *Mincha*.

ערב ראש חודש

EREV ROSH CHODESH

MONDAY, FEB. 4, 29 SHEVAT

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*.) No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

אדר א'

ADAR I

דף דיוטי	דגים	אדר א' השע"ט – FEB.-MARCH '19			
חולין	עא 6 Wed.	ב' דר"ח אדר א'	מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת		
	עב 7 Thu.				
	עג 8 Fri.				
	עד 9 Sat.				
			פ' תרומה הפטרה וד' נתן חכמה		
	עה 10 Sun.	ה' דר"ח אדר א'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת		
	עו 11 Mon.				
	עז 12 Tue.				
	עח 13 Wed.				
	עט 14 Thu.				
	פ 15 Fri.				
	פא 16 Sat.				
			פ' תצוה הפטרה אתה בן אדם		
	פב 17 Sun.	יב' דר"ח אדר א'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת		
	פג 18 Mon.				
	פד 19 Tue.				
פה 20 Wed.					
פו 21 Thu.					
פז 22 Fri.					
פח 23 Sat.					
		פ' כי תשא הפטרה ויהי ימים רבים			
פט 24 Sun.	יט' דר"ח אדר א'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת			
צ 25 Mon.					
צא 26 Tue.					
צב 27 Wed.					
צג 28 Thu.					
צד 1 Fri.					
צה 2 Sat.					
	MARCH	פ' ויקהל, פרשת שקלים, מבה"ח הפטרה בן שבע שנים			
צו 3 Sun.	כו' דר"ח אדר א'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש.			
צז 4 Mon.					
צח 5 Tue.					
צט 6 Wed.					
ק 7 Thu.					
				ערב ר"ח, יו"כ קטן א' דר"ח אדר ב'	

מולד אדר א': מאנטאג נאכט 57 מינוט מיט 15 חלקים נאך 11

'א דראש חדש אדר א'
FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH
TUESDAY, FEB. 5, 30 SHEVAT

The usual service for *Rosh Chodesh*:
יבא in *Shemonah Esrei*: Half-Hallel;
Torah Reading; *Mussaf* for *Rosh Chodesh*,
etc.

ב' דראש חדש
SECOND DAY ROSH CHODESH
WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6, 1 ADAR I

We conduct services exactly as on the
first day of *Rosh Chodesh*.

שבת פרשת תרומה
SHABBOS PARSHAS TERUMAH
FEB. 9, 4 ADAR I

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings I
5:26-6:13.

שבת פרשת תצוה
SHABBOS
PARSHAS TETZAVEH
FEB. 16, 11 ADAR I

The *Haftorah* is read from Ezekiel
43:10-27. *Mincha* as usual; Torah Reading
for *Mincha*: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Ki*
Sisah.

The final time for the sanctification
of the New Moon of *Adar I* is the night
following Tuesday, Feb. 19 (15 *Adar I*)
until 6:19 PM (בין השמשות not allowed).

פורים קטן

PURIM KOTON

TUESDAY, FEB. 19, 14 ADAR I

No *Tachanun* and no *למנצח* (nor do we say *Tachanun* on the preceding *Mincha* of Monday).

שושן פורים קטן

SHUSHAN PURIM KOTON

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 20, 15 ADAR I

No *Tachanun* and no *למנצח*.

Today, 15 *Adar I*, is the *Yahrzeit* of **HaGaon HaRav Menachim Gettinger**, זצ"ל, who served as President of **Ezras Torah** from 5753-5775.

שבת פרשת כי תשא

SHABBOS

PARSHAS KI SISAH

FEB. 23, 18 ADAR I

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings I 18:1-39.

שבת פרשת ויקהל

SHABBOS PARSHAS

VAYAKHEL

פרשת שקלים

PARSHAS SHEKOLIM

MAR. 2, 25 ADAR I

We recite the regular *Shabbos* service (many say the *יוצרות* [Piyutim for special occasions], for *Parshas Shekolim*). We take out two *Sifrei Torah*; seven *Aliyahs* in the first from the weekly *Sidrah - Vayakhel*; Half-Kaddish; The *Maftir* reads from *Parshas Ki Sisah* (Exodus 30:11-16). The *Haftorah* for *Parshas Shekolim* is read from Kings II 12:1-17. We do not permit a child to read the *Haftorah* for the congregation on any of the four special *Shabbosos*: *Shekolim*, *Zochor*, *Parah*, and *HaChodesh*. We bless the month of *Adar II*. We do not say "אב הרחמים" or "א-ל מלא".

The foremost Rabbis of past generations instituted a wonderful practice whereby, on *Shabbos Shekolim Shuls* all over America conducted appeals for **Ezras Torah**, which is a holy bastion of relief and succor for thousands of families of Torah scholars, including *Gedolim*, *Tzaddikim*, widows, and children, whose poverty was relieved, to some degree, by the work of **Ezras Torah**. *This practice must be maintained through the present, because these appeals have become a major source of income for Ezras Torah. Heaven forbid that this practice be changed or replaced.*

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Shabbos Mussaf*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; (*יוצרות*); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; שיר; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; אין כאלקינו; אדון עולם; Mourner's *Kaddish*; של יום

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Pekudei*. We say "צדקתך צדק".

ערב ראש חודש

EREV ROSH CHODESH

WEDNESDAY, MAR. 6, 29 ADAR I

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton.*) No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

אדר ב'

ADAR II

דף היזמי		דגים	אדר ב' תשע"ט – MAR.-APR. '19		
חולין	קא	8 Fri.	ב' דר"ח אדר ב' פ' פקודי הפטרה ותשלום כל המלאכה	א	פרייטאג
	קב	9 Sat.		ב	שבת
	קג	10 Sun.	Move Clock Ahead at 2 A.M.	ג	זונטאג
	קד	11 Mon.		ד	מאנטאג
	קה	12 Tue.		ה	דינסטאג
	קו	13 Wed.		ו	מיטוואך
	קז	14 Thu.		ז	דאנערש.
	קח	15 Fri.		ח	פרייטאג
	קט	16 Sat.		ט	שבת
				פ' ויקרא, פרשת זכור הפטרה כה אמר ה'	
	קי	17 Sun.	תענית אסתר פורים מגילת אסתר שושן פורים פ' צו הפטרה כה אמר ה'	י	זונטאג
	קיא	18 Mon.		יא	מאנטאג
	קיב	19 Tue.		יב	דינסטאג
	קיג	20 Wed.		יג	מיטוואך
	קיד	21 Thu.		יד	דאנערש.
	קטו	22 Fri.		טו	פרייטאג
קטז	23 Sat.	טז		שבת	
קיז	24 Sun.	פ' שמיני, פרשת פרה מבה"ח הפטרה ויוזי דבר ה'	יז	זונטאג	
קיח	25 Mon.		יח	מאנטאג	
קיט	26 Tue.		יט	דינסטאג	
קכ	27 Wed.		כ	מיטוואך	
קכא	28 Thu.		כא	דאנערש.	
קכב	29 Fri.		כב	פרייטאג	
קכג	30 Sat.		כג	שבת	
קכד	31 Sun.	APRIL	כד	זונטאג	
קכה	1 Mon.		כה	מאנטאג	
קכו	2 Tue.		כו	דינסטאג	
קכז	3 Wed.		כז	מיטוואך	
קכח	4 Thu.		כח	דאנערש.	
קכט	5 Fri.		כט	פרייטאג	
				יר"כ קטן מוקדם ערב ר"ח	

מולד אדר ב': מיטוואך בייטאג 41 מינוט מיט 16 חלקים נאך 12

א' דראש חדש אדר ב'
FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH

THURSDAY, MAR. 7, 30 ADAR I

The usual service for *Rosh Chodesh*:
יבא in *Shemonah Esrei*; Half-Hallel;
Torah Reading; *Mussaf* for *Rosh Chodesh*,
etc.

ב' דראש חדש
SECOND DAY ROSH
CHODESH

FRIDAY, MAR. 8, 1 ADAR II

We conduct services exactly as on the
first day of *Rosh Chodesh*.

שבת פרשת פקודי
SHABBOS PARSHAS
PEKUDEI

MAR. 9, 2 ADAR II

The *Haftorah* is read from Kings I
7:51-8:21. Customary *Mincha*; three
Aliyahs in *Parshas Vayikra*.

שבת פרשת ויקרא
SHABBOS PARSHAS
VAYIKRA

פרשת זכור
PARSHAS ZACHOR

MAR. 16, 9 ADAR II

We recite the regular *Shabbos* service **יוצרות**. We take out two *Sifrei Torah*; seven *Aliyahs* first from the weekly *Sidrah* — *Vayikra*; Half-*Kaddish*; The *Maftir* reads from *Parshas Ki Seitzei* (Deut. 25:17-19) from "זכור" until the end of the *Parsha*. It is a *Mitzvah* of the Torah to read *Parshas Zachor*. The *Haftorah* for *Parshas Zachor* is from Samuel I 15:2-34; we do not say "א-ל-ל מלא" or "אב הרחמים".

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Tzav*. We say **צדקתך צדק**.

תענית אסתר TAANIS ESTHER

WEDNESDAY MORNING
MAR. 20, 13 ADAR II

Public Fast Day. (It is not a Scriptural obligation as are the other four public fast days, look at *Shulchon Aruch siman* 656).

שחרית / SHACHRIS

The *Chazzan* says **ענו** between **גואל** and **רפאנו**; *Selichos*; **אבינו מלכנו**; *Tachanun*; Half-*Kaddish*; Torah Reading for fast days — 3 *Aliyahs* in "ויחל" (*Parshas Ki Sisah*: (32:11-14, 34:1-10); Half-*Kaddish*.

יהללו; **אשרי**; **למנצח**; **ובא לציון**; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; **עלינו**; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-Kaddish; we take out a *Sefer Torah* and read "ויחל" as in the morning. No Half-Kaddish after the Torah is read; the third *Aliyah* is the *Maftir*. The *Haftorah* "דרשו" Isaiah: 55:6-56:8 (until "אקבץ עליו לנקבציו") is the usual one for the afternoons of Public Fasts; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* including עננו in "שמע קולנו"; שים שלום. During the *Chazzan's* Repetition, the *Chazzan* says עננו between שים שלום and רפאנו; ברכת כהנים before שים שלום. (No *Tachanun*), *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

Before *Mincha* everyone should give three half-dollar coins to *Tzedakah*. This money is in commemoration of the Half *Shekel* (מחצית השקל) that was given at this time of year to the *Beis HaMikdash* for the purchase of new animal offerings, beginning with the coming month of *Nisan*. (One should remember that the obligation of "מחצית השקל", as well as those of *Matanos LaEvyonim* on *Purim*, and *Maos Chitim* before *Pesach* can all be fulfilled through donations to **Ezras Torah**.)

(Today, 13 *Adar*, is the *Yahrzeit* of **HaGaon HaRav Moshe ben HaGaon HaRav Dovid Feinstein**, זצ"ל, who served as Honorary President of **Ezras Torah** for many years.)

פורים

PURIM

WEDNESDAY NIGHT, MAR. 20,
14 ADAR II

מעריב / MAARIV

Shemonah Esrei with ועל הנסים. If one forgot to say ועל הנסים, and first recalled his omission only after he had already said the Shem of the *Bracha* that follows it, he does not begin the *Shemonah Esrei* again (the same holds true for ועל הנסים in the Blessing after Meals [*Birkas Hamazon*]). After *Shemonah Esrei*, *Kaddish Tiskabel*. The person who will read the *Megillah* for the entire congregation folds it like a letter, being careful that he does not damage any of the letters in the *Megillah*. The reader recites the following three *Brachos* on behalf of the entire congregation: "על מקרא מגילה", "שעשה נסים" and "שהחיינו".

[*Rav Henkin* noted that the Reading of the *Megillah*, both at night as well as in the morning, is an obligation incumbent upon every man and woman. Therefore, the reader must have a powerful voice that can be heard by everyone. He must read very precisely, without swallowing any words or even letters. For if anyone misses hearing even one word, he does not fulfill his obligation. Because of the noise that is made after the mention of Haman, many people do not hear the words, and thus fail to perform a

Biblical (מדברי קבלה) commandment. Those who initiated this custom of making noise at the mention of Haman's name, had the pure intentions of performing the Mitzvah in a superior fashion. But, today the interest is only in wanton levity and unruly conduct that is always prohibited. The Sefardim have a custom of making noise only at the mention of Haman during the singing of Shoshanas Yaakov, after the Reading of the Megillah is already over. This is a fitting custom that should be universally adopted. However, during the reading of the Megillah, we should tolerate no noise-making.]

After the reading and rewinding of the *Megillah*, the Reader makes the *Bracha* "הרב את ריבנו". We then say "אשר הניא" and "שושנת יעקב" followed by "ואתה קדוש" and *Kaddish Tiskabel* without תתקבל; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

A mourner during *Shiva* who does not have a *Minyan* in his own home should go to *Shul* for the *Megillah* Reading.

When we arrive home we make somewhat of a festive meal, eaten on a nicely set table with candles lit.

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Adar II* is the entire night following Wednesday, March 20, (14 *Adar II*).

THURSDAY MORNING, MAR. 21

שחרית / SHACHRIS

ועל הנסים in *Shemonah Esrei*; in the

Chazzan's Repetition, we say special *Piyutim* known as the *Krovetz L'Purim*; no *Tachanun*; א-ל ארך אפים and יהי רצון after Torah Reading, Half-*Kaddish*; we take out a *Sefer Torah* from the *Aron HaKodesh*; three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Beshalach* ("ויבא עמלק" till the end of the *Parsha*) Exodus 17:8-16; Half-*Kaddish*; יהללו; we return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; we read the *Megillah*; before beginning the *Megillah*, the Reader makes the three *Brachos*: "על מקרא מגילה", "שעשה נסים" and "שהחיינו" (it should be announced that as the *Bracha* "שהחיינו" is made we should intend that it also applies to *Mishloach Manos*, *Matonos LaEvyonim* and the *Seudas Purim* [all of these *Mitzvohs* must be performed during the daytime]). One may not remove his *Tefillin* until after the *Megillah* is read, rewound, and the remainder of *Shachris* completed. After the *Megillah* is read, the Reader makes the *Bracha* "הרב את ריבנו". We say "אשרי" (no "אשר הניא"); "שושנת יעקב" (no "אשר הניא"); "עלינו" (no "אשר הניא"); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*. (If one did not yet give his "מחצית השקל", he should do so now.)

One should be very generous in his distribution of his "Gifts to the Poor." One should give to a minimum of two poor people presents of money or of food and drink. In fulfilling his obligation of "Sending Portions to his

Friend," one should do this *Mitzvah* with food that may be eaten without further preparation, and with portions that reflect well on both the giver and the recipient.

One should not send "*Mishloach Manos*" to a mourner during his year of mourning. If the mourner is a poor man, one may send him money. A mourner is obligated to send "*Mishloach Manos*" to a friend. (If one lives in a town where the only other Jew is a mourner, he may send him foods that are not of a joyful nature, e.g., plain vegetables).

Fasting and eulogizing are prohibited on *Purim* and *Shushan Purim*.

"It is better for a person to emphasize giving "Gifts to the Poor" in a generous and magnanimous fashion, rather than to emphasize the "Sending of Portions" or his own lavish *Seudas Purim* for there is no greater or more praiseworthy form of celebration than that of celebrating in a manner that gladdens the hearts of the needy, the widowed, the orphaned, and the friendless stranger."

One who gladdens the heart of the unfortunate is compared to the Divine Presence, as it is said (Isaiah: 57:15), 'to revive the spirit of the downtrodden, and to restore the heart of the broken.'" (Rambam in *Laws of the Megillah*).

The *Seudas Purim* must be before sunset. We say ועל הנסים in *Birkas Hamazon*

even if the meal is completed after dark.

We begin to inquire about and expound upon the laws of *Pesach* thirty days before, beginning on *Purim* itself.

מנחה / MINCHA

ועל הנסים in *Shemonah Esrei*.

שושן פורים

SHUSHAN PURIM

FRIDAY, MAR. 22, 15 ADAR II

No *Tachanun* and no *למנחה*; we should rejoice somewhat on this day, too.

שבת פרשת צו

SHABBOS PARSHAS TZAV

MAR. 23, 16 ADAR II

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 7:21-8:3 and 9:22-23.

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Shemini*. We say *צדקתך צדק*.

שבת פרשת שמיני

SHABBOS PARSHAS

SHEMINI

פרשת פרה

PARSHAS PARAH

MAR. 30, 23 ADAR II

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Usual *Shabbos* service; *יוצרות*; we take

out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first, we have seven *Aliyahs* in the weekly *Sidrah*, *Parshas Shemini*; in the second *Sefer Torah* the *Maftir* reads *Parshas Parah* in *Chukas* (Numbers 19:1-22). (Some maintain that the obligation to read *Parshas Parah* is mandated by the Torah.) The *Haftorah* of *Parshas Parah* is read from Ezekiel 36:16-38. We bless the month of *Nisan*. We do not say "א-ל מלא" or "אב הרחמים".

מוסף / MUSSAF

Shemonah Esrei of *Mussaf* for *Shabbos*.

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Tazria*. We say צדקתך צדק.

THURSDAY, APR. 4, 28 ADAR II

(Those who observe *Yom Kippur Koton* do so today.) We say *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

ניסן

NISAN

		ניסן תשע"ט – APR.-MAY '19			
דף הדומי	טלה	טלה	פ' תזריע, ר"ח ניסן, פרשת החודש הפטרה כל העם הארץ	א	שבת
חולין	קל	6 Sat.		א	שבת
	קלא	7 Sun.		ב	זונטאג
	קלב	8 Mon.	תקפת ניסן: יום ב' בשעה 6:00 בבוקר	ג	מאנטאג
	קלג	9 Tue.		ד	דינסטאג
	קלד	10 Wed.		ה	מיטוואך
	קלה	11 Thu.		ו	דאנערש.
	קלו	12 Fri.		ז	פרייטאג
	קלז	13 Sat.	פ' מצורע, שבת הגדול הפטרה וערבה לך	ח	שבת
	קלח	14 Sun.		ט	זונטאג
	קלט	15 Mon.		י	מאנטאג
	קמ	16 Tue.		יא	דינסטאג
	קמא	17 Wed.		יב	מיטוואך
	קמב	18 Thu.	אר ליום י"ד בו בדיקת חמץ	יג	דאנערש.
כבודות	ב	19 Fri.	ערב פסח תענית בכורים	יד	פרייטאג
	ג	20 Sat.	א' דפסח, טל	טו	שבת
	ד	21 Sun.		טז	זונטאג
	ה	22 Mon.	ב' דפסח	יז	מאנטאג
	ו	23 Tue.	א' דחזה"מ	יח	דינסטאג
	ז	24 Wed.	ב' דחזה"מ	יט	מיטוואך
	ח	25 Thu.	ג' דחזה"מ	כ	דאנערש.
	ט	26 Fri.	ד' דחזה"מ עירוב תבשילין	כא	פרייטאג
	י	27 Sat.	שביעי של פסח אחרון של פסח, יזכור שיר השירים	כב	שבת
	יא	28 Sun.	אסרו חג	כג	זונטאג
יב	29 Mon.		כד	מאנטאג	
יג	30 Tue.		כה	דינסטאג	
יד	1 Wed.	MAY	כו	מיטוואך	
טו	2 Thu.		כז	דאנערש.	
טז	3 Fri.		כח	פרייטאג	
יז	4 Sat.	פ' אחרי, ערב ר"ח מבה"ח פרק א' הפטרה מזר חודש	כט	שבת	
יח	5 Sun.		ל	זונטאג	

מולד ניסן: פרייטאג פארטאגס 25 מינוט מיט 17 חלקים נאך 1

שבת פרשת תזריע

SHABBOS PARSHAS TAZRIA

ראש חודש

ROSH CHODESH

פרשת החדש

PARSHAS HACHODESH

קבלת שבת

WELCOMING THE SHABBOS

FRIDAY EVENING, APR. 5, 1 NISAN

מעריב / MAARIV

יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos*.

APR. 6, 1 NISAN

שחרית / SHACHRIS

יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition יוצרות [*Piyutim* for special occasions]; Half *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Torah Reading*: we take out three *Sifrei Torah*; six *Aliyahs* in the first *Sefer Torah* from the weekly *Sidrah – Tazria*, followed by putting the second *Sefer Torah* on the *bima*, then lifting and closing of the first *Sefer Torah*; in the second *Sefer Torah* we have one *Aliyah* in *Parshas Pinchas* – (Numbers 28:9-15) the two paragraphs "וביום השבת" and "ובראשי" חדשיכם; the third *Sefer Torah* is placed next to the second, and a Half-*Kaddish* is said over both of them; the second *Sefer*

Torah is lifted and closed; the *Maftir* reads in the third *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Bo* (Exodus 12:1-20); the *Haftorah* of *Parshas HaChodesh* is read in *Ezekiel* 45:16-46:18 יהללו; אשרי; אב הרחמים; א-ל מלא סו

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-Kaddish; in *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* for *Shabbos* and *Rosh Chodesh* we say אתה יצרת; *Chazzan's* Repetition, יוצרות [Piyutim for special occasions], *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; אין כאלקינו; ברכי נפשי; (Psalm of the Day); שיר של יום; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Metzora*; יעלה; ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos Mincha*. (We do not say צדקתך צדק.)

(During the entire month of *Nisan* we do not say *Tachanun* and the series of יהי רצון after the Reading of the *Torah* on Mondays and Thursdays. However, we do say א-ל ארך אפים and למנצח. We are not מזכיר נשמות or say אב הרחמים (with the exception of the period of Counting of the *Omer* when אב הרחמים is said). Fasting and Eulogising are prohibited this month. Some have the custom that during the first twelve days of *Nisan* they read after *Shachris* each day, the section from the end of *Parshas Naso* that describes the offering of the corresponding *Nasi* (e.g., on *Rosh Chodesh*, the offering of the first *Nasi*, etc.).

פרשת מצורע
SHABBOS PARSHAS
METZORA

שבת הגדול
SHABBOS HAGADOL
APR. 13, 8 NISAN

We recite the regular *Shabbos* service (many say the *יצירות* [*Piyutim* for special occasions], for *Shabbos HaGadol*). We take out one *Sefer Torah* and read the weekly *Sidrah*, *Metzora*. The *Haftorah* for *Shabbos HaGadol* is from Malachi 3:4-24 (repeating verse 23 at the end); א-ל מלא no or אב הרחמים; regular *Mussaf* for *Shabbos*.

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Acharei*; (we do not say *צדקתך צדק*). The custom is for the Rav of the community to give a lengthy discourse about the laws and concepts associated with the holiday of *Pesach*. We read from the *Haggada* from "עבדים היינו" until "לכפר על עוונותינו" (the Vilna Gaon maintained that the *Haggada* should not be formally read before *Pesach*).

מעריב / MAARIV

We say ויתן לך; ואתה קדש and ויהי נועם.
[Rav Henkin noted that the Sale of Chometz to a non-Jew should be done by a Rav who is an expert in such Halachos, and

even such a Rav should sell as part of a Beis Din of three.]

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Nisan* is the entire night following Thursday, April 18. If necessary the new moon may be sanctified the first night of Pesach – Friday night – until 7:47 PM (בין השמשות not allowed).

ערב פסח

EREV PESACH

THURS. NIGHT, APR. 18, 14 NISAN

Thursday night after the appearance of three stars, (the time that the *Mishna* in *Pesachim* refers to as the "Light of the Fourteenth"), we search for *chometz* in all places to which we may bring it during the year. According to custom, we have someone who is not participating in the search place ten pieces of *chometz* in random locations in rooms to which we bring *chometz* during the year (failure to do so does not invalidate the search, however one must be very careful to find all ten pieces).

Before beginning the search we recite the *Bracha* "אשר קדשנו במצוותיו וצונו על ביעור" – on the removal of *chometz* (for the search is the beginning of the process of removal).

After the search, one says the declaration "כל חמירא" (preferably in a

language that he understands) nullifying all *chometz* and sour dough of which he is unaware.

One should take care to place the *chometz*, which will be eaten in the morning until the end of the fourth hour (see below) and the crumbs from the search in a secure place. Whatever is left over from breakfast, along with the crumbs from the search, must be destroyed or removed by the end of the fifth hour. The *chometz* that he authorized his Rav to sell must be placed in a reserved area. The sale to the non-Jew is also considered part of the removal (ביעור) process.

FRIDAY MORNING, APR. 19,
14 NISAN

שחרית / SHACHRIS

We rise early to go to *Shul*. Regular weekday *Shachris*; we omit מזמור לתודה; *Shemonah Esrei*; Half-Kaddish; ובא אשרי; לציון; (we omit למנצח); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

The first born have a custom to fast, or to redeem themselves with money for *Tzedakah*, or to participate in a *Seudas Mitzvah* such as the completion of a Tractate of Talmud.

One may eat *chometz* until the end of four proportionate hours (see *Chanukah* for definition of proportionate hour) after

עמוד השחר – seventy-two minutes before sunrise (in extenuating circumstances one may calculate the four hours from sunrise itself). One may sell *chometz*, give it away to a non-Jewish acquaintance, or feed it to an animal until the end of the fifth proportionate hour after dawn. We burn the *chometz* before the end of the fifth hour and say the "כל חמירא," now nullifying and making free for all, all *chometz* of which we are both aware and unaware. We do not make any *Bracha* at this time (one should also have the intention, that if, for some reason, the sale to the non-Jew is invalid, that all of that *chometz*, too, is nullified and rendered free for all).

[Rav Henkin noted that the Matzah, with which we fulfill our obligation at the Seder and over which we make the Bracha "על אכילת מצה" must be under the strict supervision of a devout Jew, from the time of the harvesting (in extenuating circumstances from the time of the grinding into flour) of the wheat of which it is made. There are those who make the effort to bake Matzah on Erev Pesach, after noon, in commemoration of the Pesach sacrifice that was offered at this time in the Beis HaMikdash. However, those who do so must take great care to nullify all crumbs before they become chometz, since after the fifth hour ends, we have no ability to nullify chometz. The herb of which we can be most confident that it is indeed one of the

five bitter herbs mentioned in the Mishna is (grated) horseradish (chrein). For there are doubts in the minds of certain of the Halachic authorities concerning the status of the various types of lettuce that are available to us today, if they are, indeed, in the category of "lettuce" mentioned in the Mishna and the various Halachic Codes. If one must soak the horseradish in water (so as to soften its pungency) before grating it, he may do so, since some authorities maintain that the problem of כבוש, (the soaking of a food that renders it as cooked) applies only to the leaves of vegetables and not to the stalks.]

It is forbidden to eat Matzah on Erev Pesach.

We conduct ourselves as we do every Erev Yom Tov: we bathe and we make our necessary preparations in honor of Shabbos and Yom Tov (Mikveh).

One must complete all of the preparations for the Seder while it is still daytime. The Romaine lettuce must be thoroughly cleansed and then, carefully inspected for bugs. The horseradish must be grated. The salt water must be prepared. The Seder table must be completely set and arranged. All this must be done before Shabbos.

We light candles as usual 20 minutes before Shabbos.

The Brachos are: "להדליק נר של שבת ושל ושל" "שהחיינו" and "יום טוב".

א' דפסח FIRST DAY PESACH

שבת קודש SHABBOS

FRIDAY NIGHT, APR. 19, 15 NISAN

מעריב / MAARIV

We say "מזמור שיר ליום השבת" and "ד" followed by Mourner's *Kaddish*. *Nusach Ashkenaz* omits "לכו נרננה" and "במה" "מדליקין" whenever a *Yom Tov* occurs on *Shabbos*. ...ברכו; (we do not say (מערבית); ...ופרוש; ...ושמרו; ...וידבר; Half-*Kaddish*; in the *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* we mention "ואת יום חג המצות הזה" and "את יום השבת הזה" etc.; after *Shemonah Esrei* we say "ויכולו" but we do not say the *Bracha* "מגן אבות" on the First Night of *Pesach*.

(*Nusach Sefard* calls for the recitation of the complete *Hallel* with its *Brachos* in *Shul* after *Shemonah Esrei* after "ויכולו". *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם. (We do not make *Kiddush* in *Shul* the first two nights of *Pesach*.)

סדר הלילה

THE ORDER OF THE NIGHT

After the appearance of three small stars, with everything in readiness for the *Seder*, the head of the household dons a *Kittel*, and we take our places at the table. The leader of the *Seder* has

someone else pour each of the Four Cups of wine (in the manner of a free wealthy man) and we begin the *Seder* with *Kiddush* of *Yom Tov*, adding all the insertions for *Shabbos* ("יום הששי...", "שבתות", "למנוחה ו...") שהחיינו. We follow all the rituals of the *Seder* in the order presented in the *Haggados*; קדש; ורחץ; the dipping of the vegetable into salt water, the pouring of the Second Cup; the son asks "מה;" the reply to the son: the "telling" of the slavery in Egypt and exodus, etc.; the eating of one olive's size (כזית) of *Matzah* (20-24 grams) and an olive's size (כזית) of *Maror*; כורך – the sandwich of *Maror* and *Matzah*; the meal; the eating of the *Afikomen* – the final olive's size of *Matzah* after the meal; the pouring of the Third Cup; Blessings after the meal; completion of *Hallel* recited over the Fourth Cup (all done following the detailed instructions found in the *Haggada*). All four cups must be full, containing at least a רביעית of (preferably red) wine (a רביעית is a little more than 3 ounces or 86.5 grams, there is a stricter opinion that maintains that a רביעית is 4 ounces or 113.40 grams; one ounce being equal to 28.35 grams). One should try to drink the entire cup, but at the very least the majority of a רביעית. The Four Cups, as well as the eating of the *Matzah*, Hillel's sandwich, and *Afikomen*, must be done in a position of reclining to one's left side (בהסיבת שמאל). Women and

children are obligated to drink the Four Cups, although children can be given small cups from which to drink, relative to their age and size. (If one is unable to drink wine he must ask a Rav what to do).

During the Recitation of the *Shema*, before retiring for the night, only the *Bracha* המפיל and *Shema* are said, with all of the Psalms and prayers for protection being omitted, for tonight is a ליל שמורים – a night of special Divine Protection.

SHABBOS MORNING, APR. 20

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Service for *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov*; פסוקי א-ל אדון; הכל יודוך; ברכת יוצר; נשמת; דזמרה; אהבה רבה; *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* with all the insertions for *Shabbos*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we do not say י"ג מדות on *Shabbos*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have seven *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Bo* (Exodus 12:21-51) from ויקרא "משה משכו" until "על צבאותם"; Half-*Kaddish*; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas*: (Numbers 28:16-25) "ובחדש הראשון"; the *Haftorah* is read from Joshua 3:5-7, 5:2-15, 6:1, and 6:27; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah*, with mention of both *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov* in the middle, and with: "מקדש השבת וישראל והזמנים" as the close; יקום פורקן; (we omit י-ה א-לי [שערי אפרים]); יהללו; אשרי; etc.

מוסף / MUSSAF

For *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov*; (the *Chazzan* dons a *Kittel*); Half-Kaddish in the special melody for the Prayer for Dew; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf* for *Yom Tov* and *Shabbos*; we still say משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם. (Those congregations whose custom is to say "מוריד הטל" throughout the summer, should announce "מוריד הטל" before *Mussaf*, and then the congregation should begin to say "מוריד הטל" during this silent *Mussaf*.)

חזרת הש"ץ / THE CHAZZAN'S REPETITION

תפילת טל (Prayer for Dew); (in his Repetition the *Chazzan* stops saying "משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם". The congregation no longer says "משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם" at *Mincha*). קדושה; רצה; ותערב; Priestly Blessing; (because it is *Shabbos* we skip the petitions ויהי רצון של עולם and *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין כאלקינו; עלינו; אנעים; ומירות; שיר של יום (Psalm of the Day); אדון עולם; Mourner's *Kaddish*;

מנחה / MINCHA

ואני; אשרי; ובא לציון; Half-Kaddish; תפילתי"; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Acharei*; (no Half-Kaddish after *Mincha* Torah Reading); we lift up, rewind the *Sefer Torah* and return it to the *Aron HaKodesh* (with יהללו); Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* with *Shabbos*

insertions; we no longer say "משיב הרוח" "ומוריד הגשם". (It is advisable to repeat 101 (or at least 90) times the phrase "רב להושיע" "מכלכל חיים"; so that it becomes fluent and habitual, thereby avoiding any future doubt as to whether one failed to omit "משיב הרוח ומוריד הגשם" or not). The *Chazzan's Repetition; Kaddish Tiskabel*; (no צדקתך צדק); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ב' דפסח

SECOND DAY PESACH

SATURDAY NIGHT, APR 20,
16 NISAN

We wait seventy-two minutes after sundown (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice) before lighting candles or before doing any preparations for the Second Day of *Pesach*.

מעריב / MAARIV

Among the reasons for which we delay the beginning of *Maariv* is to insure that *Sefira* will take place only after the appearance of the stars. Usual *Maariv* for *Yom Tov*. ...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...וידבר; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* including ותודיענו because of the departure of *Shabbos*. (*Nusach Sefard* calls for the recitation of complete *Hallel* with its *Brachos* after *Shemonah Esrei*, just as last night.) *Kaddish Tiskabel*; we begin to count the *Omer* (*Sefiras HaOmer* – tonight is the

first night of the *Omer*); Mourner's *Kaddish* אדון עולם (We do not make *Kiddush* in *Shul*).

(Each night, before counting the *Omer*, we first recite the *Bracha* "...אשר קדשנו במצוותיו וצונו על ספירת העומר" and then we proclaim the current day of the *Omer*. Both the *Bracha* and the count itself must be done while standing. It is best to count the *Omer* after the appearance of the stars. If one counted before that time, it is proper for him to count again, after the appearance of the stars, without a *Bracha*. If one counted earlier than *Plag HaMincha* – one and one-quarter proportionate hours before nightfall (a proportionate hour is one-twelfth of the daytime period), he must count again with a *Bracha* when the stars appear. If one forgot to count at night, he must count during the day without a *Bracha*. He may then continue to count again on all of the successive nights with a *Bracha*. If one failed to count an entire day, he must continue to count the following nights until *Shavuot* without a *Bracha*. In such a case one should intend to fulfill his obligation to make a *Bracha* by hearing the *Bracha* from the person making it for the congregation. (Some have the custom that every morning the *Shammash* announces, as a reminder, the current count of the *Omer* without making any *Bracha*.)

(On *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov* during the *Sefira* period, we first make *Kiddush* in *Shul* before counting the *Omer*. At the departure of *Shabbos* or *Yom Tov* we count the *Omer* before making *Havdalah*.)

At home, the women light *Yom Tov* candles (after 72 minutes see page 118) and make the *Brachos* להדליק נר של יום טוב שהחיינו. (If a woman has not recited *Maariv* with the prayer ותודיענו, she must say "ברוך המבדיל בין קודש לקודש" before lighting candles or cooking.)

The same procedures are followed at the *Seder* as last night, however, in *Kiddush*, after we recite "בורא פרי הגפן" and "אשר בחר בנו", we make the *Brachos*: "בורא מאורי האש" and "המבדיל", followed by "שהחיינו".

SUNDAY MORNING, APR 21

שחרית / SHACHRIS

The usual service for *Yom Tov*: פסוקי אהבה; המאיר לארץ; ברכת יוצר; נשמת; דזמרה; רבה; *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; open *Aron*; י"ג מדות (with מועדי ה' אל בני" until "שור או כשב" of *Yom Tov*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have five *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Emor* (Levit. 22:26-23:44) "שור או כשב" until "אל בני" until "שור או כשב"; Half-*Kaddish*; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas*: (*Numbers* 28:16-25) "ובחדש הראשון" (the same as yesterday); the *Haftorah* is read

from Kings II 23:1-9 and 23:21-25; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* of *Yom Tov*; י-ה א-לי; אשרי; יהללו; Half-Kaddish.

מוסף / MUSSAF

For *Yom Tov*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Priestly Blessing (see above, Priestly Blessing for the First Day of *Rosh HaShanah*); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; שיר; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; אין כאלקינו (Psalm of the Day); Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

א' חול המועד

FIRST DAY CHOL HAMOED

SUNDAY NIGHT, APR 21,

17 NISAN

2ND DAY OF THE OMER

We wait the usual 72 minutes (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice) before performing any activities that are prohibited on *Yom Tov*.

מעריב / MAARIV

The Departure of *Yom Tov* in the customary fashion; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with אתה חוננתנו.

We no longer say "ותן טל ומטר". We now say "ותן ברכה". (It is advisable to repeat 101

times [at the very least 90 times]: "ואת כל" so as to make the inclusion of "ותן ברכה" habitual and fluent, thus eliminating any future doubt as to whether one included "ותן ברכה" in the *Shemonah Esrei* or not, it is also advisable to remind quietly everyone to say "ותן ברכה" see *Mishna Brurah* 488:12) ... יעלה ויבא after רצה; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Counting of the *Omer* (2nd Day of the *Omer*); *Havdalah* (המבדיל and בורא פרי הגפן); Mourner's *Kaddish*.

Havdalah at home as in *Shul*.

MONDAY MORNING, APR 22

שחרית / SHACHRIS

Those who wear *Tefillin* on *Chol HaMoed* do not make the *Brachos* over them (some have the custom to make the *Brachos* in an inaudible voice). The *Tefillin* are removed by the congregants before *Hallel* and by the *Chazzan* after *Hallel* (so as not to delay the service). (There is a custom on the First Day of *Chol HaMoed Pesach* for those who are wearing *Tefillin* to keep them on until after the Torah Reading, because today's Torah Reading discusses the *Mitzvah* of *Tefillin*).

Customary weekday morning service; (we omit מזמור לתודה throughout *Chol HaMoed Pesach*); *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-*Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have three

Aliyahs from *Parshas Bo* (Exodus 13:1-16); the fourth *Aliyah* is read in the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:19-25) from "והקרבתם" until "כל מלאכת לא תעשו"; *Half-Kaddish* is made after the second *Sefer Torah* is read; אשרי; יהללו; ובא לציון *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

For *Yom Tov*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf* (the Additional Offering mentioned is "והקרבתם"; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

For weekdays; אשרי; *Half-Kaddish*; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ב' דחול המועד

SECOND DAY CHOL HAMOED

TUES. MORNING, APR 23, 18 NISAN

3RD DAY OF THE OMER

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For weekday mornings; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Half-Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have three *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Mishpatim* (Exodus 22:24-23:19); the fourth *Aliyah* is read in the second

Sefer Torah in *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:19-25) from "והקרבתם" until "כל מלאכת עבודה לא תעשו"; *Half-Kaddish* is made after the second *Sefer Torah* is read; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

The same as yesterday.

ג' דחול המועד

THIRD DAY CHOL HAMOED

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APR 24,
19 NISAN, 4TH DAY OF THE OMER

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For weekday mornings; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; the *Chazzan's Repetition*; *Half-Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have three *Aliyahs* from *Parshas Ki Sisah* (Exodus 34:1-26); the fourth *Aliyah* is read in the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:19-25) from "והקרבתם" until "כל מלאכת עבודה לא תעשו"; *Half-Kaddish* is made after the second *Sefer Torah* is read; יהללו; אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

The same as yesterday.

ד' דחול המועד

FOURTH DAY CHOL HAMOED

THUR. MORNING, APR 25, 20 NISAN
5TH DAY OF THE OMER

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For weekday mornings; weekday *Shemonah Esrei* with יעלה ויבא; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have three *Aliyahs* from *Parshas B'haalosecha* (Numbers 9:1-14) regarding *Pesach Sheini*; the fourth *Aliyah* is read in the second *Sefer Torah* in *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:19-25) from "והקרבתם" until "כל מלאכת עבודה לא תעשו"; Half-Kaddish is made after the second *Sefer Torah* is read; יהללו; ובא לציון; אשרי; יהללו; Half-Kaddish.

מוסף / MUSSAF

The same as every weekday *Chol Hamoed Pesach Mussaf*.

All necessary preparations are made for *Yom Tov*. We make an *Eruv Tavshilin*.

The *Yom Tov* lights are kindled with the *Bracha* "להדליק נר של יום טוב" (No שהחיינו is made on the last two days of *Pesach*.)

שביעי של פסח SEVENTH DAY PESACH

THURS. NIGHT, APR 25, 21 NISAN
6TH DAY OF THE OMER

מעריב / MAARIV

...ברכו; ...ופרוש; ...וידבר; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Yom Tov Kiddush* (No שהחיינו is made on the last two days of *Pesach*.)

Counting of the Omer (6th Day of the Omer); אדון עולם; Mourner's Kaddish; עלינו;

Kiddush at home as above.

FRIDAY MORNING, APR 26

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As is customary for *Yom Tov*: פסוקי אהבה; המאיר לארץ; ברכת יוצר; נשמת; דומרה רבה; *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; open Aron; י"ג מדות (with רבנו של עולם of *Yom Tov*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have five *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Beshalach* (Exodus 13:17-15:26); Half-Kaddish; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:19-25) "והקרבתם". The *Haftorah* is read from Samuel II 22:1-51; usual *Brachos* for *Yom Tov* are recited after the *Haftorah*; י-ה; א-לי; יהללו; אשרי; Half-Kaddish.

מוסף / MUSSAF

For *Yom Tov*: *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf* (the Additional Offering mentioned is "והקרבתם"); the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Priestly Blessing with רבנו של עולם and יהי רצון; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין שיר של יום; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; כאלקינו; אדון עולם; Mourner's Kaddish;

מנחה / MINCHA

י-ה; אשרי; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish.

We make all preparations for *Shabbos*

and *Yom Tov*; candle-lighting 20 minutes before sunset. The *Bracha* over the candles is: "להדליק נר של שבת ושל יום טוב" (no שהחיינו).

אחרון של פסח LAST DAY PESACH

יום שבת קודש SHABBOS, 22 NISAN

7TH DAY OF THE OMER
FRIDAY NIGHT, APR 26, 22 NISAN

ערבית / MAARIV

We say "מזמור שיר ליום השבת" and "ד" followed by Mourner's *Kaddish*. *Nusach Ashkenaz* omits "לכו נרננה" and "במה" whenever a *Yom Tov* occurs on *Shabbos* (each congregation must follow its own custom). ... ושמרו...; ופרוש...; ברכו...; וידבר...; Half-*Kaddish*; in the *Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov* we mention "את יום השבת הזה" and "ואת יום חג המצות הזה" etc.; after *Shemonah Esrei* we say "ויכולו", followed by "מקדש" concluding it with only "אבות"; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Kiddush* for *Yom Tov* with all insertions for *Shabbos* (no שהחיינו); Counting of the *Omer* (7th Day of the *Omer*); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

Kiddush at home as above.

SHABBOS MORNING, APR 27

שחרית / SHACHRIS

The customary service for a *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov*; פסוקי דזמרה; נשמת; ברכת; אהבה רבה; *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* with all the insertions for *Shabbos*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*. We read *Shir HaShirim* (*The Song of Songs*), followed by Mourner's *Kaddish*. (We do not say י"ג מדות on *Shabbos*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first we have seven *Aliyahs* in *Parshas R'ei* (Deut. 14:22-16:17) from "עשר תעשר" until the end of the *Parsha*; Half-Kaddish; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas*: (Numbers 28:19-25) "והקרבתם" ; the *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 10:32-12:6; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah*, with mention of both *Shabbos* and *Yom Tov* in the middle, and with: "מקדש השבת וישראל:אל" ; יקום פורקן; "והזמנים as the close;

הזכרת נשמות / YIZKOR

We make pledges to *Tzedakah* as a means of elevating the souls of the departed (particularly beneficial as a source of merit for both the living and the dead are donations to **Ezras Torah**, which aids thousands of needy families of *Bnei Torah* in Israel and throughout the world). [שערי] י-ה א-לי (no); אב הרחמים; יהללו, אשרי; (אפרים); *Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-Kaddish *Shemonah Esrei* of *Mussaf Yom Tov* with insertions for *Shabbos*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; Priestly Blessing (because it is *Shabbos* we skip the petitions של עולם and יהי רצון); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; שיר; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; אין כאלקינו (Psalm of the Day); Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

ואני; ובא לציון; אשרי; Half-Kaddish; תפלתי"; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Acharei*; (no Half-Kaddish after *Mincha* Torah Reading); we lift up, rewind the *Sefer Torah* and return it to the *Aron HaKodesh* (with יהללו); Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* with *Shabbos* insertions; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we omit צדקתך צדק); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

אסרו חג

ISRU CHAG

SATURDAY NIGHT, APR 27,
23 NISAN, 8TH DAY OF THE OMER

מוצאי שבת ויום טוב

AT THE CONCLUSION OF SHABBOS AND YOM TOV

(It is proper to wait 72 minutes after sunset [under extenuating circumstances,

60 minutes] before making *Havdalah* or doing activities prohibited on *Shabbos*.)

מעריב / MAARIV

As is customary for the departure of *Shabbos*; אתה חוננתנו in *Shemonah Esrei*; Half-Kaddish; ויהי נועם and ואתה קדוש followed by *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Counting of the Omer (8th Day of the Omer); ויתן לך; *Havdalah* (as it is done at the departure of every regular *Shabbos*); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

Havdalah at home as above.

SUNDAY MORNING, APR 28

שחרית / SHACHRIS

As is customary for a weekday morning; *Shemonah Esrei*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Kaddish (We do not say *Tachanun* until after *Rosh Chodesh Iyar*); אשרי; ובא לציון; למנצח; אשרי; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

(We do not make weddings or take haircuts during the period of *Sefiras HaOmer* on all days on which *Tachanun* is recited. Those who are very meticulous also refrain from the above on *Rosh Chodesh Iyar* and on the first two days of *Sivan* (with the exception of *Lag B'Omer*, when haircuts and weddings are permitted). There are those who, besides on the above-mentioned days, also refrain from making weddings and taking haircuts before *Rosh Chodesh Iyar*.)

שבת פרשת אחרי SHABBOS PARSHAS ACHAREI

MAY 4, 29 NISAN
14TH DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from "מחר חדש"; the special *Haftorah* for a *Shabbos* whose morrow is *Rosh Chodesh*, (Samuel I 20:18-42). We bless the month of *Iyar*. We do not say א-ל-ל מלא, however, we do say אב הרחמים that was composed for the martyrs of the Crusade period most of whom were slain during the period of *Sefiras HaOmer*;

מנחה / MINCHA

"ואני; ובא לציון; אשרי; Half-Kaddish; תפלת"; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Kedoshim* (no Half-Kaddish after *Mincha* Torah Reading); we lift up, rewind the *Sefer Torah* and return it to the *Aron HaKodesh* (with יהללו); Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we omit צדקתך צדק); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*. We begin the weekly study of a chapter of *Pirkei Avos* – "Ethics of the Fathers" every *Shabbos* afternoon until *Rosh HaShanah* (Chapter 1).

אייר

IYAR

דף הדומי	שור שבת	אייר תשע"ט – MAY-JUNE '19				BR FE	
בכורות	6 יט	Mon.	ב' דר"ח אייר פ' קדושים מברכין בה"ב פרק ב' הפטרה הלא כבני	א	טו	זונטאג	
	7 כ	Tue.		ב	טז	מאנטאג	
	8 כא	Wed.		ג	יז	דינסטאג	
	9 כב	Thu.		ד	יח	מיטוואך	
	10 כג	Fri.		ה	יט	דאנערש.	
	11 כד	Sat.		ו	כ	פרייטאג	
					ז	כא	שבת
	12 כה	Sun.		תענית שני קמא תענית חמישי פ' אמור פרק ג' הפטרה והבונים הלויים	ח	כב	זונטאג
	13 כו	Mon.			ט	כג	מאנטאג
	14 כז	Tue.			י	כד	דינסטאג
	15 כח	Wed.			יא	כה	מיטוואך
16 כט	Thu.	יב	כו		דאנערש.		
17 ל	Fri.	יג	כז		פרייטאג		
18 לא	Sat.		כח		שבת		
19 לב	Sun.	פסח שני תענית שני בתרא ל"ג בעומר פ' בהר פרק ד' הפטרה ויאמר ירמי'	יד		כט	זונטאג	
20 לג	Mon.		טו		ל	מאנטאג	
21 לד	Tue.		טז		לא	דינסטאג	
22 לה	Wed.		יז		לב	מיטוואך	
23 לו	Thu.		יח	לג	דאנערש.		
24 לז	Fri.		יט	לד	פרייטאג		
25 לח	Sat.		כ	לה	שבת		
26 לט	Sun.		פ' בחקותי מבה"ח פרק ה' הפטרה ה' עזי ומעזי	כא	לו	זונטאג	
27 מ	Mon.			כב	לז	מאנטאג	
28 מא	Tue.			כג	לח	דינסטאג	
29 מב	Wed.			כד	לט	מיטוואך	
30 מג	Thu.	כה		מ	דאנערש.		
31 מד	Fri.	כו		מא	פרייטאג		
1 מה	Sat.	כז		מב	שבת		
2 מו	Sun.	ערב ר"ח יוכ"ק		כח	מג	זונטאג	
3 מז	Mon.			כט	מד	מאנטאג	

מולד אייר: שבת קודש נאכמיטאג 10 מינוט נאך 2

א' דראש חודש
FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH

SATURDAY NIGHT, MAY 4
30 NISAN,
15TH DAY OF THE OMER

מוצאי שבת
DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS
מעריב / MAARIV

Shemonah Esrei with אתה חוננתנו and יעלה ויבא; Half-Kaddish; ויהי נועם and קדוש ואתה followed by *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Counting of the Omer (15th Day of the Omer); ויתן לך; *Havdalah* (as it is done at the departure of every regular *Shabbos*); Mourner's *Kaddish* עלינו.

Havdalah at home as above.

SUNDAY, MAY 5

The usual services for *Rosh Chodesh* יעלה ויבא; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*; etc.

ב' דראש חודש
SECOND DAY ROSH
CHODESH

MONDAY, MAY 6, 1 IYAR
16TH DAY OF THE OMER

We observe the same procedure as for the First Day of *Rosh Chodesh*.

שבת פרשת קדושים
SHABBOS PARSHAS
KEDOSHIM

MAY 11, 6 IYAR
21ST DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from Amos 9:7-15. We make the special "מי שברך" for those who will undertake to fast the series of fasts know as בה"ב (the first Monday, Thursday and Monday after the beginning of *Iyar*). [See instructions for בה"ב of *MarCheshvan* beginning in *Parshas Noach*.]

מנחה /MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Emor*.
Chapter 2 of *Pirkei Avos*.

MONDAY, MAY 13, 8 IYAR
23RD DAY OF THE OMER

The first of the three fasts of בה"ב.
Selichos for the First Monday (of בה"ב).
"אבינו מלכנו"

THURSDAY, MAY 16, 11 IYAR
26TH DAY OF THE OMER

The second of the three fasts of בה"ב;
Selichos. "אבינו מלכנו"

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Iyar* is the entire night following Shabbos, May 18 (14 *Iyar*).

שבת פרשת אמור

PARSHAS EMOR

MAY 18, 13 IYAR

28TH DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from Ezekiel 44:15-31..

מנחה /MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Behar*. (See tomorrow's instructions regarding the saying of *צדקתך צדק* at *Mincha*.)

Chapter 3 of *Pirkei Avos*.

פסח שני

PESACH SHEINI

SUNDAY, MAY 19, 14 IYAR

29TH DAY OF THE OMER

Some omit *Tachanun*. [Those who omit *Tachanun* today, should have omitted *צדקתך צדק* at the end of yesterday's *Mincha*.]

MONDAY, MAY 20, 15 IYAR

30TH DAY OF THE OMER

The second Monday (and third fast) of *ב"ב*. *Selichos*. "אבינו מלכנו"

ל"ג בעומר

LAG B'OMER

THURSDAY, MAY 23, 18 IYAR

33RD DAY OF THE OMER

Regular weekday services; Half-*Kaddish* after *Shemonah Esrei*. We do not

say *Tachanun* on *Lag B'Omer*, nor during the *Mincha* of the preceding day. We say א-ל ארך אפים; Torah Reading for Thursday: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Behar*; אשרי; יהללו; ובא לציון; למנצח; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*. We are permitted to make weddings and to take haircuts on *Lag B'Omer*.

שבת פרשת בהר

SHABBOS PARSHAS BEHAR

MAY 25, 20 IYAR

35TH DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 32:6-27.

Torah Reading at *Mincha*: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Bechukosai*.

Chapter 4 of *Pirkei Avos*.

שבת פרשת בחוקותי

SHABBOS PARSHAS

BECHUKOSAI

JUNE 1, 27 IYAR

42ND DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 16:19-17:14.

We bless the month of *Sivan*; we do say אב הרחמים (because of *Sefira*); we do not say א-ל מלא.

Usual *Mincha* for *Shabbos*; Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Bamidbar*. We say צדקתך צדק.

Chapter 5 of *Pirkei Avos*.

ערב ראש חודש

EREV ROSH CHODESH

MONDAY, JUNE 3, 29 IYAR

44TH DAY OF THE OMER

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*.) No
Tachanun at *Mincha*.

- Charity is great, for it saves a person from the way of death.
- Charity is great, for it lengthens the days and years of a person.
- Charity is great, for it brings a person into the life of the world to come.
- Charity is great, for it equates with Torah.
- Charity is great, for Torah equates with it.
- Charity is great, for it quickens the day of Ben-David and the days of our redemption.
- Charity is great, for it elevates the soul and seats and places it under the throne of glory.

(Tanna D'bei Eliyahu Zvta 1)

סיון

SIVAN

דף היומ	תאריכים	סיון תשע"ט – JUNE-JULY '19		פ"ג	
כבודות	מח 4 Tue.	ר"ח סיון	א	מה דינסטאג	
	מט 5 Wed.			מו מיטוואך	
	נ 6 Thu.			מז דאנערש.	
	נא 7 Fri.			מח פרייטאג	
	נב 8 Sat.			מט שבת	
	נג 9 Sun.			א' שבועות	זונטאג
	נד 10 Mon.			ב' שבועות רוח, יזכור	מאנטאג
	נה 11 Tue.			אסרו חג	דינסטאג
נו 12 Wed.	פ' נשא	מיטוואך			
נז 13 Thu.		דאנערש.			
נח 14 Fri.		פרייטאג			
נט 15 Sat.		שבת			
ערכין	ס 16 Sun.	פ' בהעלותך	זונטאג		
	סא 17 Mon.		מאנטאג		
	ב 18 Tue.		דינסטאג		
	ג 19 Wed.		מיטוואך		
	ד 20 Thu.		דאנערש.		
	ה 21 Fri.		פרייטאג		
	ו 22 Sat.		שבת		
	ז 23 Sun.		כ' סיון	זונטאג	
	ח 24 Mon.			מאנטאג	
	ט 25 Tue.			דינסטאג	
י 26 Wed.	מיטוואך				
יא 27 Thu.	דאנערש.				
יב 28 Fri.	פרייטאג				
יג 29 Sat.	שבת				
	יד 30 Sun.	פ' שלח, מבה"ח	זונטאג		
	טו 1 Mon.		מאנטאג		
	טז 2 Tue.		דינסטאג		
	יז 3 Wed.		מיטוואך		

מולד סיון: מאנטאג פארטאגס 54 מינוט מיט 1 חלק נאך 2

ראש חודש

ROSH CHODESH

TUESDAY, JUNE 4, 1 SIVAN

45TH DAY OF THE OMER

The usual service for *Rosh Chodesh*: **ויבא** in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Half-Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Torah Reading; *Mussaf* for *Rosh Chodesh*, etc.

We do not say *Tachanun* from *Rosh Chodesh Sivan* until after *Isru Chag* (There are some who do not say *Tachanun* until after the 12th of *Sivan*). We also do not recite **א-ל מלא** or the series of **"...יהי רצון"** after Torah Reading on those days when we do not say *Tachanun*. **א-ל ארך** and **למנצח** are said during this period (except on *Rosh Chodesh*).

יום המיוחס

YOM HAMYUCHAS

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5, 2 SIVAN

46TH DAY OF THE OMER

THURSDAY, JUNE 6, 3 SIVAN

47TH DAY OF THE OMER

Beginning of the **שלשת ימי הגבלה** — the three days before *Shavuos*, on which the Israelites purified themselves before receiving the Torah.

שבת פרשת במדבר

SHABBOS PARSHAS

BAMIDBAR

ערב שבועות EREV SHAVUOS

JUNE 8, 5 SIVAN
49TH DAY OF THE OMER

The *Haftorah* is read from Hosea 2:1-22. We say אב הרחמים (some have the custom not to say אב הרחמים). No א-ל מלא.

מנחה /MINCHA

”ואני תפלתי”; ווא אשרי; ובא לציון; אשרי
Torah Reading: three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Naso* (no Half-Kaddish after *Mincha* Torah Reading); we lift up, rewind the *Sefer Torah* and return it to the *Aron HaKodesh* (with יהללו); Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Shabbos*; the *Chazzan’s* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (עלינו; צדקתך צדק); Mourner’s *Kaddish*. Chapter 6 of *Pirkei Avos*.

א' שבועות

FIRST DAY SHAVUOS
SATURDAY NIGHT, JUNE 8, 6 SIVAN

מוצאי שבת קודש

DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

We delay the recitation of *Maariv* until 72 minutes after sunset (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice) because the count of seven weeks must be totally complete before we acknowledge the Holiday of *Shavuos* with our prayers. We must also wait the

same amount of time before lighting the *Yom Tov* candles or performing any other preparations for *Yom Tov*. (If a woman has not recited *Maariv* with the prayer ברוך המבדיל בין קודש ותודיענו, she must say ברוך המבדיל בין קודש לקודש before lighting candles or cooking.)

The *Brachos* over candle-lighting for both days of *Shavuos* are להדליק נר של יום טוב and שהחיינו טוב.

ערבית / MAARIV

For a *Yom Tov* night ...; ופרוש...; וידבר...; Half-Kaddish; the *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov* with ותודיענו (to acknowledge the departure of *Shabbos*), "את יום חג השבועות, הזה זמן מתן תורתנו" *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*; *Yom Tov Kiddush*; (יקנה"ז) אשר; בורא פרי הגפן (.זמן, הבדלה, נר, קידוש, יין המבדיל בין קודש לקודש; בורא מאורי האש; בחר and אדון עולם; *Kaddish*; עלינו; שהחיינו).

Kiddush at home as above.

(Many are accustomed to spend the entire night of *Shavuos* studying *Torah*, saying the *Tikun Shavuos*, and reading listings of the 613 Commandments. Afterwards, they recite the *Shachris* prayers in the fashion of the "ותיקין" – the ancient pietists whose lives revolved around the performance of *Mitzvos* in the most exemplary fashion possible [see instructions for the Ten Days of Repentance for a fuller understanding as to the schedule with which this type of service is to progress].)

SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 9

שחרית / SHACHRIS

In usual *Yom Tov* fashion: פסוקי דזמרה; אהבה רבה; המאיר לארץ; ברכת יוצר; נשמת *Shema*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; complete *Hallel*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין כמוך; open *Aron*: י"ג מדות (with רבנו של עולם של *Yom Tov*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*. We say "אקדמות" — the long Aramaic poem praising G-D, before the כהן makes his *Bracha* on the *Torah*. In the first *Sefer Torah* we have five *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Yisro* (Exodus 19:1-20:23); Half-*Kaddish*; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:26-31) "וביום הבכורים" The *Haftorah* is read from Ezekiel 1:1-28 and 3:12 (a child should not be called up to read this *Haftorah*); usual *Brachos* for *Yom Tov* after the reading of the *Haftorah*; י-ה; א-לי; יהללו; אשרי; Half-*Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

For *Yom Tov*: *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf* (the Additional Offering mentioned is "וביום הבכורים"); the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Priestly Blessing with רבנו של עולם and יהי רצון; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין שיר של יום; אנעים זמירות; עלינו; כאלקינו (Psalm of the Day); Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

(The custom is to partake of some dairy food on *Shavuos* besides the usual festive meat meals.)

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov; the Chazzan's Repetition; Kaddish Tiskabel; עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish.*

We wait 72 minutes (under extenuating circumstances, 60 minutes will suffice) before lighting candles and making any of the preparations for the Second Day of *Yom Tov*.

ב' דשבועות

SECOND DAY SHAVUOS

SUNDAY NIGHT, JUNE 9, 7 SIVAN

מעריב / MAARIV

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov with "את יום חג השבועות הזה זמן מתן..."; Kaddish Tiskabel after Shemonah Esrei; Yom Tov Kiddush with עלינו; Mourner's Kaddish; אדון עולם.*

Kiddush at home as above.

MONDAY MORNING, JUNE 10

שחרית / SHACHRIS

אשרי; ובא לציון; *Half-Kaddish; Shemonah Esrei of Yom Tov; the Chazzan's Repetition; complete Hallel; Kaddish Tiskabel.* We read *Megillas Rus* (the Book of Ruth) followed by *Mourner's Kaddish; אין כמוך; open Aron; י"ג מדות* (with *עולם של רבונו of Yom Tov*); we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; in the first

Sefer Torah we have five *Aliyahs* in *Parshas R'ei* (Deut. 15:19-16:17); *Half-Kaddish*; *Maftir* reads in the second *Sefer Torah* from *Parshas Pinchas* (Numbers 28:26-31) "וביום הבכורים". The *Haftorah* is read from Habakkuk 2:20-3:19 (after the second verse of the *Haftorah* – "תפלה לחבקוק הנביא" – "על שגיונות יציב" *Piyut* "פתגם"; usual *Brachos* for *Yom Tov* after the reading of the *Haftorah*.

הזכרת נשמות / YIZKOR

We make pledges to *Tzedakah* as a means of elevating the souls of the departed (particularly beneficial as a source of merit for both the living and the dead are donations to *Ezras Torah*, which aids thousands of needy families of *Bnei Torah* in Israel and throughout the world). אב הרחמים [י-ה א-לי נח] (שערי); יהללו; אשרי; we return the *Sifrei Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; *Half-Kaddish*.

מוסף / MUSSAF

As is customary for *Yom Tov*; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov Mussaf* (the Additional Offering mentioned is "וביום הבכורים"); the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Priestly Blessing like first day; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; אין כאלקינו; אשרי; אנעים ומירות; עלינו (Psalm of the Day); Mourner's *Kaddish*; אדון עולם.

מנחה / MINCHA

As is customary for *Yom Tov*; ובה; אשרי;

לציון; Half-Kaddish; *Shemonah Esrei* of *Yom Tov*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

אסרו חג

ISRU CHAG

MONDAY NIGHT, JUNE 10, 8 SIVAN

מעריב / MAARIV

For the departure of *Yom Tov*: אתה חוננתנו in weekday *Shemonah Esrei*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Havdalah* (בורא פרי הגפן and (המבדיל); עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

Havdalah at home as above.

TUESDAY MORNING, JUNE 11

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For a weekday morning: *Shemonah Esrei*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Kaddish (we omit *Tachanun*); ובא לציון; למנצח; אשרי; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

שבת פרשת נשא

SHABBOS PARSHAS NASO

JUNE 15, 12 SIVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Judges 13:2-25. Chapter 1 of *Pirkei Avos*.

(Those who do not say *Tachanun* through 12 *Sivan* omit אב הרחמים and צדקתך צדק today.)

The final time for the sanctification

of the New Moon of *Sivan* is the night following Monday, June 17, (15 *Sivan*) until 9:16 PM.

שבת פרשת בהעלותך
SHABBOS PARSHAS
B'HAALOSECHA

JUNE 22, 19 SIVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Zechariah 2:14-4:7. Chapter 2 of *Pirkei Avos*.

SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 20 SIVAN

Some observe this day as a Fast Day with *Selichos*.

שבת פרשת שלח
SHABBOS PARSHAS SHLACH

JUNE 29, 26 SIVAN

The *Haftorah* is read from Joshua 2:1-24. We bless the month of *Tamuz*. We do not say אב הרחמים or א-ל מלא.

At *Mincha* we say צדקתך צדק. Chapter 3 of *Pirkei Avos*.


ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH

TUESDAY, JULY 2, 29 SIVAN

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*.) No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

תמוז

TAMUZ

		תמוז תשע"ט – JULY-AUG. '19			
דף הדומי	סרטן 				
ערכין	יה 4 Thu.	ב' דר"ח תמוז	א ב ג		
	יט 5 Fri.				
	כ 6 Sat.				
	כא 7 Sun.			ד ה ו ז ח ט י	
	כב 8 Mon.				
	כג 9 Tue.				
כד 10 Wed.					
כה 11 Thu.					
כו 12 Fri.					
כז 13 Sat.	פ' קרח הפטרה ויאמר שמואל, פרק ד'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת			
תמורה	כח 14 Sun.	שבעה עשר בתמוז: בשעה 1:30 אחה"צ	פ' חקת הפטרה ויפתח הגלעדי, פרק ה'		
	כט 15 Mon.				
	ל 16 Tue.				
	לא 17 Wed.				
	לב 18 Thu.				
	לג 19 Fri.				
	לד 20 Sat.			פ' בלק הפטרה וזה' שארית, פרק ו'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת
	כ 21 Sun.			שבעה עשר בתמוז נדחה	יח יט כ כא כב כג כד
	ג 22 Mon.				
	ד 23 Tue.				
ה 24 Wed.					
ו 25 Thu.					
ז 26 Fri.					
ח 27 Sat.	פ' פנחס, מבה"ח הפטרה דברי ירמיה, פרק א'	זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש. פרייטאג שבת			
ט 28 Sun.	AUGUST	ערב ר"ח אב יז"ק			
י 29 Mon.					
יא 30 Tue.					
יב 31 Wed.					
יג 1 Thu.			זונטאג מאנטאג דינסטאג מיטוואך דאנערש.		

מולד תמוז: דינסטאג בייטאג 38 מינוט מיט 2 חלקים נאך 3

א' דראש חודש

FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH

WEDNESDAY, JULY 3, 30 SIVAN

Usual services for *Rosh Chodesh*, יעלה ויבא; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*; etc.

ב' דראש חודש

SECOND DAY

ROSH CHODESH

THURSDAY, JULY 4, 1 TAMUZ

Same as yesterday.

שבת פרשת קרח

SHABBOS PARSHAS

KORACH

JULY 6, 3 TAMUZ

The *Haftorah* is read from Samuel I 11:14-12:22. Chapter 4 of *Pirkei Avos*.

FRIDAY, JULY 12, 9 TAMUZ

Today, 9 *Tamuz*, is the *Yahrzeit* of **HaGaon HaRav Dovid Lifshitz**, זצ"ל, who served as President of **Ezras Torah** from 5737-5753.

שבת פרשת חקת

SHABBOS PARSHAS CHUKAS

JULY 13, 10 TAMUZ

The *Haftorah* is read from Judges 11:1-33. Chapter 5 of *Pirkei Avos*.

The final time for the sanctification

of the New Moon of *Tamuz* is the entire night following Tuesday, July 16 (14 *Tamuz*).

שבת פרשת בלק
SHABBOS PARSHAS BALAK
JULY 20, 17 TAMUZ

The *Haftorah* is read from Micah 5:6-6:8. Chapter 6 of *Pirkei Avos*.

תענית שבעה עשר בתמוז
(נדחה)
FAST OF SEVENTEENTH OF
TAMUZ (Postponed)

SUNDAY, JULY 21, 18 TAMUZ
This is a Public Fast Day.

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For Fast Days: the *Chazzan* says ענונו between גואל and רפאנו; *Selichos*; אבינו מלכנו; *Tachanun*; Half-*Kaddish*; Torah Reading for Fast Days in "ויחל" (*Parshas Ki Sisah*: 32:11-14, 34:1-10); Half-*Kaddish*; יהללו; אשרי; עלינו; ובא לציון; למנצח; אשרי; Psalm of the Day; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

מנחה / MINCHA

אשרי; Half-*Kaddish*; we take out a *Sefer Torah* and read "ויחל" as in the morning; the third *Aliyah* is the *Maftir*; no Half-*Kaddish* after the Torah is read. The *Haftorah* : "דרשו" (Isaiah 55:6-56:8, until "אקבץ עליו לנקבציו") is the usual one for the

afternoons of public fasts; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; we return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* including עננו in שמע קולנו; שים שלום. During the *Chazzan's* Repetition, the *Chazzan* says עננו, between גואל and רפאנו, and ברכת כהנים before שים שלום; אבינו מלכנו; *Tachanun*; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

(The period between the Seventeenth of *Tamuz* until after *Tisha B'Av* is called "בין המצרים" — "between the straits" (based upon the verse in Lamentations 1:3) because of the multiple tragedies that have occurred to the Jewish people throughout the ages during these three weeks. Among the worst of the tragedies are the destruction of both Holy Temples, the end of Jewish Sovereignty for almost 2,000 years, and the exile from *Eretz Yisroel*. The custom is for us to manifest some signs of mourning during this period. Therefore, we do not make weddings or take haircuts during these three weeks. Because it is a time of national catastrophe, we do not make the *Bracha* שהחיינו (so as to avoid the *Bracha* שהחיינו we do not eat a new fruit [unless that fruit would be unobtainable afterward] or purchase an expensive article of clothing that would require the *Bracha* שהחיינו, during these three weeks [the custom is to make the *Bracha* on *Shabbos*].)

שבת פרשת פינחס
SHABBOS PARSHAS
PINCHAS

JULY 27, 24 TAMUZ

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 1:1-2:3 "דברי ירמיה" (the three *Haftoros* of these three weeks are called the שלש דפורענותא — the "Three *Haftoros* of Punishment"). We bless the month of *Av*. We do not say אב הרחמים or א-ל-ל מלא. (Some have the custom to say אב הרחמים.)

At *mincha* we say צדקתך צדק. Chapter 1 of *Pirkei Avos*.

ערב ראש חודש
EREV ROSH CHODESH

THURSDAY, AUG. 1, 29 TAMUZ

(Some observe *Yom Kippur Koton*.) No *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.

אב

AV

משנכנס אב ממעטין בשמחה

We Cease To Rejoice with The Advent of Av

		אב תשע"ט – AUGUST '19					
		אריה	דף הדומי				
תמורה	יד	2 Fri.		א ב	פרייטאג שבת		
	טו	3 Sat.			ר"ח מנחם אב פ' מטות-מסעי הפטרה שמעו דבר ד', פרק ב'		
	טז	4 Sun.			ג	זונטאג	
	יז	5 Mon.			ד	מאנטאג	
	יח	6 Tue.			ה	דינסטאג	
	יט	7 Wed.			ו	מיטוואך	
	כ	8 Thu.			ז	דאנערש.	
	כא	9 Fri.			ח	פרייטאג	
	כב	10 Sat.			ט	שבת	
							פ' דברים, שבת חזון הפטרה חזון ישעי', בערב מגילת איכה
כריתות	כג	11 Sun.		י יא יב יג יד טו טז	זונטאג		
	כד	12 Mon.			זונטאג		
	כה	13 Tue.			דינסטאג		
	כו	14 Wed.			מיטוואך		
	כז	15 Thu.			דאנערש.		
	כח	16 Fri.			פרייטאג		
	כט	17 Sat.			שבת		
							תשעה באב נדחה חמשה עשר באב פ' ואחחנן, שבת נחמו הפטרה נחמו נחמו עמי, פרק ג'
	ל	18 Sun.			יז יח יט כ כא כב כג	זונטאג	
	לא	19 Mon.				מאנטאג	
לב	20 Tue.		דינסטאג				
לג	21 Wed.		מיטוואך				
לד	22 Thu.		דאנערש.				
כ	23 Fri.		פרייטאג				
ג	24 Sat.		שבת				
					פ' עקב, מבה"ח הפטרה ותאמר ציון, פרק ד'		
ד	25 Sun.		כד כה כו כז כח כט ל	זונטאג			
ה	26 Mon.			מאנטאג			
ו	27 Tue.			דינסטאג			
ז	28 Wed.			מיטוואך			
ח	29 Thu.			דאנערש.			
ט	30 Fri.			פרייטאג			
י	31 Sat.			שבת			
					י"ב קטן מוקדם ערב ר"ח פ' ראה, א' דר"ח אלול הפטרה השמים כסאי, פרק ה'		

מולד אב: דאנערשטאג פארטאגס 22 מינוט מיט 3 חלקים נאך 4

ראש חודש

ROSH CHODESH

FRIDAY, AUG. 2, 1 AV

Services for *Rosh Chodesh* יעלה ויבא; Half-Hallel; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*; etc.

(From *Rosh Chodesh Av* until after *Tisha B'Av* we refrain from washing ourselves with warm or hot water. Only those who are feeble, extremely sensitive, or who must do so for medical reasons may wash with warm or hot water. Since *Rosh Chodesh* this year is *Erev Shabbos* washing is allowed, *Mishna Brurah Siman* 551 '89. We do not launder clothing until after *Tisha B'Av*. We do not wear clothing that was laundered before *Rosh Chodesh*, except on *Shabbos*. We do not drink wine or eat meat of any kind, with the exception of the feeble, sickly, or ill, who may eat poultry. We may eat meat and drink wine on *Shabbos* or while attending a *Seudas Mitzvah*, such as a *Bris* or the completion of a Tractate of Talmud.)

שבת פרשת מטות ומסעי

SHABBOS PARSHAS

MATOS-MASEI

AUG. 3, 2 AV

The *Haftorah* is read from Jeremiah 2:4-28 and 3:4 (שמעו). Chapter 2 of *Pirkei Avos*.

At the Departure of *Shabbos* we make the usual *Havdalah* using wine. (If there

is a child who reached the age of *chinuch*, we give him the wine to drink. If there is no child, the one who makes *Havdalah* may drink the wine himself.)

שבת פרשת דברים SHABBOS PARSHAS DEVORIM

שבת חזון (CHAZON)

FRIDAY EVENING, AUG. 9,
SATURDAY, AUG. 10, 9 AV

(Some have the custom to sing דודי לכה in the melody of "אלי ציון".) The *Haftorah* is read (to the special melody of *Eichah*) from Isaiah 1:1-27. אב הרחמים; usual *Mussaf*; After midday one should learn only those topics that are permitted on *Tisha B'Av* itself. (There are authorities who permit all learning *Erev Tisha B'Av*. Mishne Berurah 553:10)

At *Mincha* we do not say צדקתך צדק. We do not study *Pirkei Avos*. One may drink wine and eat meat even at *Seudah Shlishis*. However, we must stop eating before sunset. Although it is still *Shabbos*, we may not eat after sunset.

תשעה באב (נדחה) TISHA B'AV (Postponed)

SATURDAY NIGHT, AUG. 10, 10 AV

This is a Public Fast Day. On *Tisha B'Av* we are prohibited to eat and drink, to wash ourselves (even in cold water),

to apply oils to ourselves for pleasurable purposes, to have marital relations, and to wear leather shoes.

"Anyone who eats or drinks on *Tisha B'Av* will not participate in the rejoicing over the rebuilt Jerusalem. And all who mourn for Jerusalem will earn the right to take part in the rejoicing over the rebuilt Jerusalem. And concerning a person who eats meat or drinks wine at the last meal before the Fast [with the exception of *Shabbos*]. Scripture states (Ezekiel 32:27): 'and their iniquities shall come upon their bones.'" [*Orach Chaim Siman 554:25*] The *Mishne Brurah*, writing on the first phrase, 'Anyone who eats or drinks on *Tisha B'Av*...' comments: "Even women who are pregnant or nursing, or people of weak constitution, for whom fasting is very difficult, must fast on *Tisha B'Av* (this does not apply to someone who is truly ill), for the destruction of the *Beis HaMikdash* is worth suffering for, at least one day a year."

מוצאי שבת

DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

מעריב / MAARIV

The *Chazzan* says: "ברוך המבדיל בין קודש לחול" without mentioning the Divine Names. He removes his shoes before beginning ברכו. The congregation removes their shoes after ברכו. Anyone

who didn't daven *Maariv* and didn't say "ברוך המבדיל בין קודש ואתה חוננתנו לחול" before doing any work. We remove the curtain from the *Aron HaKodesh*, we dim the lighting, and we sit on the floor or on a low stool. We do not sit on regular chairs or benches until after midday [1:00 PM DST]). We recite *Maariv* in a low and subdued voice; *Shemonah Esrei* with אתה חוננתנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel* after *Shemonah Esrei*; when we see candle-light (before the reading of Lamentations) we make the full *Bracha* בורא מאורי האש. The rest of *Havdalah* is not made until Sunday night after the Fast. We only use the wine on Sunday night, no spices. We have a public recitation of *Eichah* — the Book of Lamentations, followed by several *Kinos* for the night of *Tisha B'Av*; ואתה קדוש; *Kaddish* without ותקבל; (we skip ויהי נועם and start with ואתה קדוש; we do not say ויתן לך) Mourner's *Kaddish*.

SUNDAY MORNING, AUG. 11

שחרית / SHACHRIS

We wash our fingers only until above the knuckles (as one is drying his fingers, while there is still some moisture on them, he may rub them across his eyes to remove the sediment there); we make the *Bracha* על נטילת ידים, as well as all of the other appropriate morning *Brachos*. We rise early to *Shul*. We do not wear our *Tallis* or *Tefillin* until midday. We do wear our *Tallis Koton*, but without

making a *Bracha* over it. If the *Tallis Koton* was removed by night then some hold a *bracha* should be made when putting on in the morning. (*Mishna Brurah* 555:2). We say the usual morning *Brachos*, as well as the rest of the morning order (we omit הקטורת). We recite the usual morning service, *Shemonah Esrei*; *Chazzan's* Repetition; the *Chazzan* recites עננו between גואל and רפאנו; (the *Chazzan* does not say ברכת כהנים before שים שלום); Half-*Kaddish* (we say neither *Tachanun* nor אבינו מלכנו on *Tisha B'Av*); we take out a *Sefer Torah* and have three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Vaeschanan* (Deut. 4:25-40) "כי תוליד בנים"; the third *Aliyah* is *Maftir*. Half-*Kaddish*; The *Haftorah* is read in the melody of *Eichah* from Jeremiah 8:13-9:23: "אסוף אסיפם". At the conclusion of the *Haftorah*, the *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* are read until "מגן דוד"; we return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; we say the lengthy collection of *Kinos* until their completion (preferably around noon); אשרי; (we omit למנצח) ובא לציון (skipping the verse "ואני זאת בריתי" etc.); *Kaddish Tiskabel* without תתקבל; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*; we do not say the Psalm for the Day during *Shachris* on *Tisha B'Av*. (It is recommended that people read *Eichah* individually to themselves).

After midday it is permitted to sit on chairs or benches.

מנחה / MINCHA

We don *Tallis* and *Tefillin*, making the appropriate *Brachos*. The Psalm of the Day is recited, followed by a Mourner's *Kaddish*. As is customary for *Mincha* of all Public Fasts, we say אשרי, followed by a Half-*Kaddish*; we take a *Sefer Torah* out of the *Aron HaKodesh* and we have three *Aliyahs* in "ויחל" as in the *Mincha* service of any Public Fast; the Torah is read; the third *Aliyah* is the *Maftir*. no Half-*Kaddish* after the Torah is read. The *Haftorah* "דדרשו": Isaiah 55:6–56:8 (until "אקבץ עליו לנ" – "קבציו") is the usual one for the afternoons of Public Fasts; *Brachos* after the *Haftorah* until "מגן דוד"; יהללו; we return the *Sefer Torah* to the *Aron HaKodesh*; Half-*Kaddish*; *Shemonah Esrei* including "נחם" in "בונה ירו" – "שומע תפלה" "עננו" and "שלים". If one forgot to say "נחם" in "בונה ירושלים" he may say it before "ותחזינה עינינו" omitting the ending blessing "ברוך מנחם ציון", concluding only with "ותחזינה"... [*Mishneh Brurah*]. See *Tzom Gedaliah* for the laws pertaining to an individual or *Chazzan* who omits "עננו". *Chazzan* repeats עננו between גואל and רפאנו, "נחם" in "בונה ירושלים" and says שים שלום before ברכת כהנים; (we do not recite אבינו מלכנו and *Tachanun*); *Kaddish Tiskabel*; עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

[*Rav Henkin noted: Our Sages have emphasized that the essence of a Fast Day is the process of Teshuva – Repentance. This is particularly so for those sins that*

were responsible for the destruction of the Beis HaMikdash, and yet, which we remain guilty of today. Here is a partial listing of those transgressions: Jerusalem was destroyed because:

1) the Jews profaned Shabbos.

2) they did not provide for the Torah education of their small children.

3) they did not recite the Shema morning and night.

4) they showed contempt for Torah scholars.

5) they had unwarranted hatred for each other.

6) they hardened their hearts to any fear of Divine retribution (see Gittin 55b).

Throughout the history of the Diaspora we have always taken the matter of repentance on fast days very seriously. Even the 'sinners and scoffers' of past generations were observant in this area. In recent history, however, there has been a tragic breakdown in religious sensitivity, may G-d protect us.]

It is a great *Mitzvah* to study on a daily basis the *Sefer Chofetz Chaim* which discusses the laws of *Lashon Harah* and *Rechilus* (talebearing). The major reason for the destruction of the Holy Temples was senseless hatred and *Lashon Harah*. By studying these laws, a person becomes sensitized to refraining from these very serious sins. Conversely, if one does not study these laws on a regular

basis, he will not be as careful in avoiding these transgressions, nor will he understand the intricate details involved in guarding one's speech. One should read the Chofetz Chaim's זצ"ל descriptions of the great rewards that await those who are careful to avoid these sins. The Vilna Gaon זצ"ל quotes a *Medrash* that states: "For every *moment* that a person refrains from forbidden speech, he earns a celestial light hidden away for the righteous, whose value cannot be comprehended by neither angel nor man."

SUNDAY NIGHT

מעריב / MAARIV

We recite the usual weekday *Maariv*. After services we sanctify the New Moon of *Av*.

We make *Havdalah* (בּוֹרָא פְּרִי הַגֶּפֶן and (הַמְבְדִיל). The adult making *Havdalah* may drink the wine himself, without having to give it to a child to drink. No eating meat, and drinking wine at night.

WEDNESDAY, AUG. 14, 13 AV

This is the *Yahrzeit* of the *Gaon* and **Tzaddik Rav Yosef Eliyahu ben Reb Eliezer Kolonymus Henkin** זצ"ל, who served with selfless dedication as Director of **Ezras Torah** from 5685 – 5733 (1925 – 1973).

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Av* is the night following Thursday, August 15 (15 *Av*) until 10:44 p.m..

חמשה עשר באב

15TH OF AV

FRIDAY, AUG. 16, 15TH OF AV

We conduct ourselves in a somewhat festive manner; we do not say *Tachanun* (we also omit *Tachanun* of the preceding *Mincha* on Thursday); we say למנצח.

שבת פרשת ואתחנן

SHABBOS PARSHAS

VAESCHANAN

שבת נחמו

(NACHAMU)

AUG. 17, 16 AV

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 40:1-26 (this is the first of seven *Haftoros*, [the שבע דנחמתא — the Seven *Haftoros* of Consolation] that precede *Rosh HaShannah*). We say אב הרחמים and א-ל מלא.

At *Mincha* we say צדקתך צדק. Chapter 3 of *Pirkei Avos*.

שבת פרשת עקב

SHABBOS PARSHAS EIKEV

AUG. 24, 23 AV

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 49:14-51:3 (ותאמר ציון). We bless the month of *Elul*. We do not say אב הרחמים and א-ל מלא. Chapter 4 of *Pirkei Avos*.

THURSDAY, AUG. 29, 28 AV

(Those who observe *Yom Kippur Koton* do so today. We say *Tachanun* at *Mincha*.)

אלול

ELUL

		אלול תשע"ט – SEPTEMBER '19		בתולה		
		דף	דיומי			
כריתות	יא	1	Sun.	SEPTMBER	א ב' דר"ח אלול, שופר	זונטאג
	יב	2	Mon.			מאנטאג
	יג	3	Tue.			דינסטאג
	יד	4	Wed.			מיטוואך
	טו	5	Thu.			דאנערש.
	טז	6	Fri.			פרייטאג
	יז	7	Sat.		פ' שופטים הפטרה אנכי אנכי, פרק ו'	שבת
מעילת	יה	8	Sun.			זונטאג
	יט	9	Mon.			מאנטאג
	כ	10	Tue.			דינסטאג
	כא	11	Wed.			מיטוואך
	כב	12	Thu.			דאנערש.
	כג	13	Fri.			פרייטאג
	כד	14	Sat.		פ' כי תצא הפטרה רני עקרה ועני' סוערה, פרק א"ב'	שבת
	כה	15	Sun.			זונטאג
	כו	16	Mon.			מאנטאג
	כז	17	Tue.			דינסטאג
	כח	18	Wed.			מיטוואך
	כ	19	Thu.			דאנערש.
	ג	20	Fri.			פרייטאג
	ד	21	Sat.		פ' כי תבוא הפטרה קומי אורי, פרק ג"ד'	שבת
ה	22	Sun.			זונטאג	
ו	23	Mon.		א' דסליחות	מאנטאג	
ז	24	Tue.			דינסטאג	
ח	25	Wed.			מיטוואך	
ט	26	Thu.			דאנערש.	
י	27	Fri.			פרייטאג	
יא	28	Sat.		פ' נצבים הפטרה שוש אשיש, פרק ה"ו'	שבת	
יב	29	Sun.		ער"ה תש"פ, זכור ברית	זונטאג	

מולד אלול: פרייטאג נאכמיטאג 6 מינוט מיט 4 חלקים נאך 5

שבת פרשת ראה
SHABBOS PARSHAS R'EI

א' דראש חודש
FIRST DAY ROSH CHODESH
FRIDAY NIGHT, AUG. 30, 30 AV

קבלת שבת
WELCOMING THE SHABBOS

מעריב / MAARIV

יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos*.

SHABBOS MORNING, AUG. 31

שחרית / SHACHRIS

יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei*; the *Chazzan's* Repetition; Half-Hallel; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; Torah Reading: we take out two *Sifrei Torah*; seven *Aliyahs* in first *Sefer Torah* from the weekly *Sidrah, R'ei*, Half *Kaddish*, followed by the lifting and closing of that *Sefer Torah*; *Maftir* reads in the second Torah from *Parshas Pinchas* – (Numbers 28:9-15) the two paragraphs "וביום השבת" and "ובראשי חדשיכם"; The *Maftir* reads the special *Haftorah* for *Shabbos* and *Rosh Chodesh* "השמים כסא"י" (Isaiah 66:1-24, repeating verse 23 at the end), (not עניה סוערה); (no א-ל-ל מלא or אב יהללו); אשרי; (הרחמים).

מוסף / MUSSAF

Half-Kaddish; in *Shemonah Esrei* of

Mussaf for *Shabbos* and *Rosh Chodesh* we say אתה יצרת; *Chazzan's* Repetition; *Kaddish Tiskabel*: אין כאלקינו; עלינו; אנעים; זמירות (Psalm of the Day); ברכי; אדון עולם; Mourner's *Kaddish*; נפשי

מנחה / MINCHA

Three *Aliyahs* in *Parshas Shoftim*; יעלה; ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei* for *Shabbos Mincha*. We do not say צדקתך צדק. עלינו; Mourner's *Kaddish*. Chapter 5 of *Pirkei Avos*.

ב' דראש חודש

SECOND DAY ROSH CHODESH
SATURDAY NIGHT, AUG. 31

מוצאי שבת

DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

מעריב / MAARIV

For the departure of *Shabbos*; אתה ואתה חוננתנו and יעלה ויבא in *Shemonah Esrei*; *Half-Kaddish*; ויהי נועם and ואתה קדוש; ויתן לך; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; *Havdalah*; עלינו; we begin to recite אורי after *Maariv* (*Nusach Sefard* after *Mincha*) and *Shachris* through *Shemini Atzeres*. Mourner's *Kaddish*.

Havdalah at home.

SUNDAY MORNING, SEP. 1, 1 ELUL

שחרית / SHACHRIS

For *Rosh Chodesh*, יעלה ויבא; *Half-Hallel*; Torah Reading; *Mussaf*; etc. Psalm

of the Day; לְדוֹד אֹרֵי, בְּרַכֵּי נַפְשֵׁי. We begin to blow תְּשִׁירָת every day at the conclusion of the morning service through the day before *Erev Rosh HaShanah*.

(The essential purpose of *Shofar* Blowing is to arouse and even startle people into a heightened awareness of the need to repent. It is the nature of a horn's blast to produce a level of concern, as the Prophet Amos stated (Amos 3:6): "Shall a *Shofar* be blown in a city and the people not tremble?" Therefore, it is imperative that a person begin to prepare himself with genuine repentance, prayer, and *Tzedakah* at least thirty days before the Day of Judgement, *Rosh HaShanah*. "And our Sages, of blessed memory, provide us with the following insight: The first letters of each of the following words – אני לדודי ודודי לי – I am my beloved's and my beloved is mine (Song of Songs: 6:3), spell out the word אלוּל. Therefore, in the month of *Elul* one must intensify one's efforts at repentance, prayer, and charitable acts. Our Sages, of blessed memory, provided us with an additional insight: The first letters of each word of the phrase איש לרעהו ומתנות לאביונים – "...each man to his friend (shall send portions) as well as gifts to the needy (Esther: 9:22)," again spell out אלוּל. This serves as an allusion to the fact that in the month of *Elul* we must increase our gifts to the poor [*Chayei Adam, Siman 138*]."

שבת פרשת שופטים

SHABBOS PARSHAS SHOFTIM

SEP. 7, 7 ELUL

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 51:12-52:12 (אנכי אנכי). Chapter 6 of *Pirkei Avos*.

שבת פרשת כי תצא

SHABBOS PARSHAS KI SEITZEI

SEP. 14, 14 ELUL

The *Haftorah* is read from רני עקרה – Isaiah 54:1-10). We add the *Haftorah* of *Parshas Re'eh* עניה סוערה (Isaiah 54:11-55:5) Mishneh Brurah 425:7. Chapter 1 and 2 of *Pirke Avos*.

The final time for the sanctification of the New Moon of *Elul* is the entire night following Thursday, Sept. 12 (13 Elul). If necessary the New Moon may be sanctified Friday night, the entire night.

שבת פרשת כי תבא

SHABBOS PARSHAS KI SAVO

SEPT. 21, 21 ELUL

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 60:1-22 ("קומי אורי"). Chapters 3 and 4 of *Pirkei Avos*.

מוצאי שבת

DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

מעריב / MAARIV

As is customary for the departure of

Shabbos, Shemonah Esrei with אתה חוננתנו; Half-Kaddish; ואתה קדוש ויהי נועם; *Kaddish Tiskabel;* ויתן לך; *Havdalah;* עלינו; *Mourner's Kaddish.* לדוד אורי

Saturday night, after midnight, or in the early hours of the morning, we begin the recitation of *Selichos*. The *Chazzan* dons his *Tallis* without making a *Bracha* until later, when it becomes light outside (it is preferable that the *Chazzan* borrow a *Tallis* from an individual [not one belonging to the congregation], with the intention that he is not acquiring it even temporarily, thus avoiding any question as to the need for a *Bracha*). We begin with אשרי; Half-Kaddish, intoned in the special melodies of *Rosh HaShanah* and *Yom Kippur*; the usual *Selichos* for the first day; at the end of *Selichos* we recline, in the usual fashion, as we say *Tachanun*; *Selichos* are followed by a *Kaddish Tiskabel*. We continue the recitation of *Selichos* on every subsequent weekday morning through *Erev Yom Kippur*.

שבת פרשת נצבים

SHABBOS PARSHAS NITZAVIM

SEPT. 28, 28 ELUL

The *Haftorah* is read from Isaiah 61:10-63:9 (שוש אשיש). (We do not bless the month of *Tishrei*.) אב הרחמים. Chapters 5 and 6 of *Pirkei Avos*.

מוצאי שבת קודש

DEPARTURE OF SHABBOS

As is customary for the departure of *Shabbos*: *Shemonah Esrei* with אתה חוננתנו; *Kaddish Tiskabel*; (we do not say ויהי נועם and ואתה קדוש); ויתן לך; *Havdalah*; עלינו; לדוד; מורי; Mourner's *Kaddish*.

ערב ראש השנה

EREV ROSH HASHANAH

SUNDAY, SEPT. 29, 29 ELUL

(Some are accustomed to fast until noon.) We begin saying the many *Selichos* of *Erev Rosh HaShanah* that include "זכור", before the pre-dawn sky begins to brighten; *Tachanun* during *Selichos* but not during morning or afternoon prayers. One who arose before dawn and at that time washed his hands in the prescribed manner, three times alternately on each hand, must wash them again three times after dawn (see *Mishne Brurah* on *Orach Chaim* 4:4). We say למנוחה. We do not blow the *Shofar* at all during the day so as to make a distinction between the voluntary shofar blowing of *Elul* and the obligatory shofar blowing of *Rosh HaShanah*; התרת נדרים.

One takes a haircut, and bathes in honor of the approaching holiday. Immersion in a *Mikvah*, not before an hour before midday, is appropriate so that we may enter the Day of Judgement in a state of holiness and purity.

May it be the Divine will that our prayers be accepted in mercy and grace, and may we all be written for good long lives full of tranquility and peace.

MAY THE NEW YEAR OF 5780 AND ITS BLESSINGS COMMENCE!

**A Letter From The Chofetz Chaim ל"צו,
Regarding EZRAS TORAH:**

7 Shevat 5688 (1928)

With due respect to the outstanding Rabbis and Gaonim who compose the administrative committee of the Ezras Torah Organization in America. May the pleasantness of HaShem be upon you.

In regard to your request of my issuing a public proclamation for Ezras Torah to the effect of arousing the American Jewish public to come to the aid of this Holy institution; in my opinion such a request is superfluous. Who is there among our brethren in America, who has a modicum of piety in his heart, who does not already know **that it is a great Mitzvah to come to the support of this Holy institution that is so vital for Rabbis and to the entire world of Torah scholars and that has been involved in actual life and death matters at times?**

Happy is the man who supports and aids a Jewish man in his time of need, and especially if the needy man is a Torah scholar. It is unnecessary for me to elaborate upon the greatness of the Mitzvah of supporting the Torah, especially in our times when the Torah is regarded with great disrespect.

May *HaShem*, in His goodness, elevate the radiance of Torah to this entire world, speedily and in our times.
Amen

YISROEL MEIR HACOEN
(The Chofetz Chaim)

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

NEW YORK

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:30	5:56	8:05	8:41
Vayeilech	9/14	5:35	5:47	8:07	8:43
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:39	5:40	8:08	8:44
Haazinu	9/21	5:42	5:35	8:09	8:45
Erev Succos	9/23	5:44	5:32	8:10	8:46
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:49	5:24	8:11	8:47
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:51	5:20	8:12	8:48
Breishis	10/05	5:56	5:12	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:04	5:01	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:11	4:50	8:19	8:55
Vayeira	10/26	6:19	4:40	8:23	8:59
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:27	4:32	8:27	9:03
Toldos	11/09	6:36	4:24	8:32	9:08
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:44	4:18	8:36	9:12
Vayishlach	11/23	6:52	4:13	8:41	9:17
Vayeishev	11/30	6:59	4:10	8:45	9:21
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:06	4:09	8:50	9:26
Vayigash	12/14	7:12	4:09	8:55	9:31
Vayechi	12/21	7:17	4:12	8:59	9:35
Shemos	12/28	7:19	4:16	9:02	9:38
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:20	4:22	9:04	9:40
Bo	1/11	7:20	4:29	9:06	9:42
Beshalach	1/18	7:17	4:37	9:06	9:42
Yisro	1/25	7:12	4:45	9:04	9:40
Mishpatim	2/01	7:06	4:54	9:02	9:38
Terumah	2/08	6:59	5:02	8:58	9:34
Tetzavah	2/15	6:50	5:11	8:54	9:30
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:41	5:19	8:49	9:25
Vayakhel	3/01	6:31	5:27	8:44	9:20
Pekudei	3/08	6:20	5:35	8:37	9:13
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:43	8:30	9:06

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

NEW YORK

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:57	5:50	8:24	9:00
Shemini	3/29	5:45	5:57	8:17	8:53
Tazriya	4/05	5:34	6:05	8:10	8:46
Metzora	4/12	5:22	6:12	8:03	8:39
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:12	6:19	7:57	8:33
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:17	(G'ra)	9:41
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:03	6:26	7:52	8:28
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:02	6:27	7:52	8:28
Acharei	5/03	4:53	6:34	7:47	8:23
Kedoshim	5/10	4:44	6:41	7:42	8:18
Emor	5/17	4:37	6:48	7:38	8:14
Behar	5/24	4:32	6:54	7:36	8:12
Bechukosai	5/31	4:28	7:00	7:35	8:11
Bamidbar	6/07	4:25	7:05	7:34	8:10
Naso	6/14	4:24	7:08	7:34	8:10
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:25	7:11	7:35	8:11
Shelach	6/28	4:27	7:11	7:37	8:13
Korach	7/05	4:31	7:10	7:39	8:15
Chukas	7/12	4:35	7:08	7:42	8:18
Balak	7/19	4:41	7:03	7:45	8:21
Pinchas	7/26	4:47	6:58	7:48	8:24
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:53	6:51	7:51	8:27
Devorim	8/09	5:00	6:42	7:54	8:30
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:07	6:33	7:57	8:33
Eikev	8/23	5:14	6:23	8:00	8:36
R'ei	8/30	5:21	6:12	8:02	8:38
Shoftim	9/06	5:28	6:01	8:05	8:41
Ki Seze	9/13	5:34	5:49	8:06	8:42
Ki Savo	9/20	5:41	5:37	8:09	8:45
Nitzavim	9/27	5:48	5:25	8:11	8:47
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:50	5:22	8:12	8:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ATLANTA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:17	6:32	8:49	9:25
Vayeilech	9/14	6:20	6:25	8:50	9:26
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:23	6:20	8:51	9:27
Haazinu	9/21	6:25	6:15	8:51	9:27
Erev Succos	9/23	6:27	6:13	8:52	9:28
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:30	6:06	8:53	9:29
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:31	6:03	8:53	9:29
Breishis	10/05	6:35	5:56	8:54	9:30
Noach	10/12	6:40	5:47	8:55	9:31
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:46	5:39	8:58	9:34
Vayeira	10/26	6:52	5:31	9:00	9:36
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:58	5:24	9:03	9:39
Toldos	11/09	7:04	5:18	9:06	9:42
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:11	5:14	9:10	9:46
Vayishlach	11/23	7:17	5:11	9:14	9:50
Vayeishev	11/30	7:24	5:09	9:19	9:55
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:29	5:09	9:23	9:59
Vayigash	12/14	7:35	5:10	9:27	10:03
Vayechi	12/21	7:39	5:13	9:31	10:07
Shemos	12/28	7:42	5:17	9:34	10:10
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:43	5:23	9:37	10:13
Bo	1/11	7:43	5:29	9:38	10:14
Beshalach	1/18	7:42	5:35	9:39	10:15
Yisro	1/25	7:38	5:42	9:38	10:14
Mishpatim	2/01	7:34	5:49	9:36	10:12
Terumah	2/08	7:28	5:56	9:34	10:10
Tetzavah	2/15	7:22	6:02	9:31	10:07
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:14	6:08	9:26	10:02
Vayakhel	3/01	7:06	6:14	9:22	9:58
Pekudei	3/08	6:57	6:20	9:16	9:52
Vayikra	3/15	6:48	6:26	9:11	9:47

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ATLANTA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:38	6:31	9:05	9:41
Shemini	3/29	6:29	6:36	8:59	9:35
Tazriya	4/05	6:20	6:41	8:54	9:30
Metzora	4/12	6:11	6:47	8:49	9:25
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	6:02	6:52	8:43	9:19
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	10:01	(G'ra)	10:25
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:55	6:57	8:39	9:15
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:54	6:57	8:38	9:14
Acharei	5/03	5:47	7:03	8:35	9:11
Kedoshim	5/10	5:40	7:08	8:31	9:07
Emor	5/17	5:35	7:13	8:28	9:04
Behar	5/24	5:31	7:18	8:26	9:02
Bechukosai	5/31	5:28	7:23	8:25	9:01
Bamidbar	6/07	5:27	7:27	8:26	9:02
Naso	6/14	5:27	7:30	8:26	9:02
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:27	7:31	8:27	9:03
Shelach	6/28	5:30	7:32	8:29	9:05
Korach	7/05	5:33	7:32	8:31	9:07
Chukas	7/12	5:36	7:30	8:33	9:09
Balak	7/19	5:41	7:27	8:36	9:12
Pinchas	7/26	5:45	7:22	8:38	9:14
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:50	7:17	8:40	9:16
Devorim	8/09	5:55	7:10	8:42	9:18
Vaeschanan	8/16	6:00	7:03	8:44	9:20
Eikev	8/23	6:05	6:54	8:46	9:22
R'ei	8/30	6:10	6:46	8:48	9:24
Shoftim	9/06	6:15	6:36	8:49	9:25
Ki Seze	9/13	6:20	6:27	8:50	9:26
Ki Savo	9/20	6:24	6:17	8:51	9:27
Nitzavim	9/27	6:29	6:07	8:52	9:28
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:31	6:04	8:53	9:29

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BALTIMORE

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:42	6:05	8:16	8:52
Vayeilech	9/14	5:47	5:57	8:18	8:54
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:50	5:51	8:19	8:55
Haazinu	9/21	5:53	5:46	8:20	8:56
Erev Succos	9/23	5:55	5:43	8:21	8:57
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:00	5:35	8:22	8:58
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:01	5:31	8:22	8:58
Breishis	10/05	6:06	5:23	8:24	9:00
Noach	10/12	6:13	5:13	8:27	9:03
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:20	5:03	8:29	9:05
Vayeira	10/26	6:28	4:53	8:33	9:09
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:35	4:45	8:36	9:12
Toldos	11/09	6:43	4:38	8:40	9:16
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:51	4:32	8:45	9:21
Vayishlach	11/23	6:59	4:27	8:50	9:26
Vayeishev	11/30	7:06	4:25	8:54	9:30
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:12	4:24	8:59	9:35
Vayigash	12/14	7:18	4:24	9:03	9:39
Vayechi	12/21	7:22	4:27	9:07	9:43
Shemos	12/28	7:25	4:31	9:10	9:46
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:27	4:37	9:13	9:49
Bo	1/11	7:26	4:44	9:14	9:50
Beshalach	1/18	7:23	4:51	9:14	9:50
Yisro	1/25	7:19	4:59	9:13	9:49
Mishpatim	2/01	7:14	5:07	9:11	9:47
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:15	9:08	9:44
Tetzavah	2/15	6:59	5:24	9:04	9:40
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:50	5:31	8:59	9:35
Vayakhel	3/01	6:40	5:39	8:53	9:29
Pekudei	3/08	6:29	5:46	8:47	9:23
Vayikra	3/15	6:19	5:53	8:41	9:17

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BALTIMORE

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:08	6:00	8:35	9:11
Shemini	3/29	5:56	6:07	8:27	9:03
Tazriya	4/05	5:45	6:14	8:21	8:57
Metzora	4/12	5:35	6:21	8:15	8:51
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:25	6:28	8:09	8:45
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:28	(G'ra)	9:52
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:16	6:34	8:04	8:40
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:15	6:35	8:04	8:40
Acharei	5/03	5:06	6:41	7:58	8:34
Kedoshim	5/10	4:58	6:48	7:54	8:30
Emor	5/17	4:52	6:55	7:51	8:27
Behar	5/24	4:47	7:01	7:49	8:25
Bechukosai	5/31	4:43	7:06	7:47	8:23
Bamidbar	6/07	4:40	7:11	7:46	8:22
Naso	6/14	4:40	7:14	7:47	8:23
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:40	7:16	7:48	8:24
Shelach	6/28	4:43	7:17	7:50	8:26
Korach	7/05	4:46	7:16	7:52	8:28
Chukas	7/12	4:50	7:14	7:55	8:31
Balak	7/19	4:55	7:10	7:57	8:33
Pinchas	7/26	5:01	7:04	8:00	8:36
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:07	6:58	8:03	8:39
Devorim	8/09	5:14	6:50	8:07	8:43
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:20	6:41	8:09	8:45
Eikev	8/23	5:27	6:31	8:12	8:48
R'ei	8/30	5:33	6:21	8:14	8:50
Shoftim	9/06	5:39	6:10	8:15	8:51
Ki Seze	9/13	5:46	5:59	8:18	8:54
Ki Savo	9/20	5:52	5:47	8:19	8:55
Nitzavim	9/27	5:59	5:36	8:22	8:58
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:00	5:33	8:22	8:58

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BOSTON

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:17	5:45	7:53	8:29
Vayeilech	9/14	5:23	5:36	7:55	8:31
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:27	5:29	7:56	8:32
Haazinu	9/21	5:30	5:24	7:57	8:33
Erev Succos	9/23	5:32	5:20	7:58	8:34
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:38	5:11	8:00	8:36
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:40	5:08	8:01	8:37
Breishis	10/05	5:45	4:59	8:02	8:38
Noach	10/12	5:53	4:48	8:05	8:41
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:01	4:36	8:08	8:44
Vayeira	10/26	6:10	4:26	8:13	8:49
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:19	4:17	8:17	8:53
Toldos	11/09	6:27	4:08	8:21	8:57
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:36	4:02	8:26	9:02
Vayishlach	11/23	6:45	3:57	8:32	9:08
Vayeishev	11/30	6:52	3:53	8:36	9:12
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:00	3:52	8:42	9:18
Vayigash	12/14	7:06	3:52	8:46	9:22
Vayechi	12/21	7:10	3:55	8:50	9:26
Shemos	12/28	7:13	3:59	8:53	9:29
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:14	4:05	8:55	9:31
Bo	1/11	7:13	4:12	8:56	9:32
Beshalach	1/18	7:10	4:20	8:56	9:32
Yisro	1/25	7:05	4:29	8:55	9:31
Mishpatim	2/01	6:58	4:38	8:52	9:28
Terumah	2/08	6:50	4:47	8:48	9:24
Tetzavah	2/15	6:41	4:56	8:43	9:19
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:31	5:05	8:38	9:14
Vayakhel	3/01	6:20	5:14	8:32	9:08
Pekudei	3/08	6:09	5:22	8:26	9:02
Vayikra	3/15	5:57	5:30	8:19	8:55

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BOSTON

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:45	5:39	8:12	8:48
Shemini	3/29	5:32	5:46	8:04	8:40
Tazriya	4/05	5:20	5:54	7:57	8:33
Metzora	4/12	5:09	6:02	7:51	8:27
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	4:57	6:10	7:44	8:20
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:04	(G'ra)	9:28
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:48	6:17	7:39	8:15
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:47	6:18	7:38	8:14
Acharei	5/03	4:37	6:26	7:33	8:09
Kedoshim	5/10	4:29	6:33	7:29	8:05
Emor	5/17	4:21	6:41	7:25	8:01
Behar	5/24	4:15	6:47	7:22	7:58
Bechukosai	5/31	4:11	6:53	7:20	7:56
Bamidbar	6/07	4:08	6:58	7:19	7:55
Naso	6/14	4:07	7:02	7:19	7:55
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:07	7:04	7:20	7:56
Shelach	6/28	4:10	7:05	7:22	7:58
Korach	7/05	4:13	7:04	7:24	8:00
Chukas	7/12	4:18	7:01	7:27	8:03
Balak	7/19	4:24	6:57	7:31	8:07
Pinchas	7/26	4:30	6:50	7:34	8:10
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:37	6:43	7:37	8:13
Devorim	8/09	4:45	6:34	7:41	8:17
Vaeschanan	8/16	4:52	6:24	7:44	8:20
Eikev	8/23	4:59	6:13	7:46	8:22
R'ei	8/30	5:07	6:02	7:49	8:25
Shoftim	9/06	5:14	5:50	7:52	8:28
Ki Seze	9/13	5:22	5:38	7:55	8:31
Ki Savo	9/20	5:29	5:26	7:57	8:33
Nitzavim	9/27	5:37	5:13	8:00	8:36
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:39	5:10	8:00	8:36

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BUFFALO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:49	6:15	8:24	9:00
Vayeilech	9/14	5:54	6:06	8:26	9:02
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:59	5:59	8:28	9:04
Haazinu	9/21	6:02	5:54	8:29	9:05
Erev Succos	9/23	6:04	5:50	8:29	9:05
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:10	5:41	8:31	9:07
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:12	5:38	8:32	9:08
Breishis	10/05	6:18	5:29	8:34	9:10
Noach	10/12	6:26	5:17	8:37	9:13
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:34	5:06	8:41	9:17
Vayeira	10/26	6:43	4:55	8:45	9:21
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:52	4:46	8:49	9:25
Toldos	11/09	7:01	4:38	8:54	9:30
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:09	4:31	8:58	9:34
Vayishlach	11/23	7:18	4:26	9:04	9:40
Vayeishev	11/30	7:26	4:22	9:09	9:45
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:33	4:21	9:14	9:50
Vayigash	12/14	7:39	4:22	9:18	9:54
Vayechi	12/21	7:43	4:24	9:22	9:58
Shemos	12/28	7:46	4:29	9:25	10:01
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:47	4:34	9:27	10:03
Bo	1/11	7:45	4:41	9:28	10:04
Beshalach	1/18	7:42	4:50	9:28	10:04
Yisro	1/25	7:37	4:58	9:26	10:02
Mishpatim	2/01	7:31	5:08	9:24	10:00
Terumah	2/08	7:23	5:17	9:20	9:56
Tetzavah	2/15	7:14	5:26	9:16	9:52
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:03	5:35	9:10	9:46
Vayakhel	3/01	6:51	5:45	9:03	9:39
Pekudei	3/08	6:39	5:54	8:56	9:32
Vayikra	3/15	6:27	6:02	8:49	9:25

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

BUFFALO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:14	6:11	8:42	9:18
Shemini	3/29	6:02	6:19	8:35	9:11
Tazriya	4/05	5:50	6:27	8:28	9:04
Metzora	4/12	5:38	6:35	8:21	8:57
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:27	6:43	8:15	8:51
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:35	(G'ra)	9:59
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:17	6:50	8:09	8:45
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:16	6:51	8:08	8:44
Acharei	5/03	5:06	6:59	8:03	8:39
Kedoshim	5/10	4:57	7:07	7:58	8:34
Emor	5/17	4:50	7:14	7:55	8:31
Behar	5/24	4:44	7:21	7:52	8:28
Bechukosai	5/31	4:40	7:27	7:50	8:26
Bamidbar	6/07	4:37	7:32	7:49	8:25
Naso	6/14	4:36	7:36	7:50	8:26
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:37	7:38	7:51	8:27
Shelach	6/28	4:39	7:38	7:52	8:28
Korach	7/05	4:43	7:37	7:55	8:31
Chukas	7/12	4:48	7:34	7:58	8:34
Balak	7/19	4:54	7:29	8:01	8:37
Pinchas	7/26	5:01	7:22	8:05	8:41
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:08	7:15	8:08	8:44
Devorim	8/09	5:15	7:05	8:11	8:47
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:23	6:55	8:15	8:51
Eikev	8/23	5:31	6:44	8:18	8:54
R'ei	8/30	5:38	6:33	8:20	8:56
Shoftim	9/06	5:46	6:21	8:23	8:59
Ki Seze	9/13	5:53	6:08	8:25	9:01
Ki Savo	9/20	6:01	5:55	8:28	9:04
Nitzavim	9/27	6:09	5:43	8:31	9:07
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:11	5:39	8:32	9:08

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CHICAGO

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:24	5:51	7:59	8:35
Vayeilech	9/14	5:29	5:42	8:01	8:37
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:33	5:35	8:02	8:38
Haazinu	9/21	5:36	5:30	8:03	8:39
Erev Succos	9/23	5:39	5:27	8:05	8:41
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:44	5:18	8:06	8:42
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:46	5:15	8:07	8:43
Breishis	10/05	5:51	5:06	8:08	8:44
Noach	10/12	5:59	4:55	8:12	8:48
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:07	4:44	8:15	8:51
Vayeira	10/26	6:15	4:33	8:18	8:54
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:24	4:24	8:23	8:59
Toldos	11/09	6:32	4:16	8:27	9:03
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:41	4:10	8:32	9:08
Vayishlach	11/23	6:49	4:05	8:37	9:13
Vayeishev	11/30	6:57	4:01	8:42	9:18
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:04	4:00	8:47	9:23
Vayigash	12/14	7:10	4:01	8:51	9:27
Vayechi	12/21	7:14	4:03	8:55	9:31
Shemos	12/28	7:17	4:07	8:58	9:34
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:18	4:13	9:00	9:36
Bo	1/11	7:17	4:20	9:01	9:37
Beshalach	1/18	7:14	4:28	9:01	9:37
Yisro	1/25	7:09	4:37	9:00	9:36
Mishpatim	2/01	7:03	4:46	8:57	9:33
Terumah	2/08	6:55	4:55	8:54	9:30
Tetzavah	2/15	6:47	5:04	8:50	9:26
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:37	5:12	8:44	9:20
Vayakhel	3/01	6:26	5:21	8:38	9:14
Pekudei	3/08	6:15	5:29	8:32	9:08
Vayikra	3/15	6:03	5:37	8:25	9:01

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CHICAGO

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:51	5:45	8:18	8:54
Shemini	3/29	5:39	5:52	8:11	8:47
Tazriya	4/05	5:27	6:00	8:04	8:40
Metzora	4/12	5:16	6:08	7:58	8:34
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:05	6:15	7:51	8:27
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:11	(G'ra)	9:35
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:56	6:22	7:46	8:22
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:54	6:23	7:45	8:21
Acharei	5/03	4:45	6:31	7:40	8:16
Kedoshim	5/10	4:36	6:38	7:35	8:11
Emor	5/17	4:29	6:45	7:32	8:08
Behar	5/24	4:23	6:52	7:29	8:05
Bechukosai	5/31	4:19	6:58	7:27	8:03
Bamidbar	6/07	4:16	7:03	7:26	8:02
Naso	6/14	4:15	7:06	7:26	8:02
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:16	7:09	7:28	8:04
Shelach	6/28	4:18	7:09	7:29	8:05
Korach	7/05	4:22	7:08	7:32	8:08
Chukas	7/12	4:26	7:05	7:34	8:10
Balak	7/19	4:32	7:01	7:38	8:14
Pinchas	7/26	4:38	6:55	7:41	8:17
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:45	6:48	7:44	8:20
Devorim	8/09	4:52	6:39	7:47	8:23
Vaeschanan	8/16	4:59	6:29	7:50	8:26
Eikev	8/23	5:07	6:19	7:54	8:30
R'ei	8/30	5:14	6:08	7:56	8:32
Shoftim	9/06	5:21	5:56	7:58	8:34
Ki Seze	9/13	5:28	5:44	8:01	8:37
Ki Savo	9/20	5:35	5:32	8:03	8:39
Nitzavim	9/27	5:43	5:20	8:06	8:42
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:45	5:16	8:06	8:42

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CINCINNATI

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:14	6:37	8:48	9:24
Vayeilech	9/14	6:18	6:29	8:49	9:25
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:22	6:22	8:51	9:27
Haazinu	9/21	6:24	6:17	8:51	9:27
Erev Succos	9/23	6:26	6:14	8:52	9:28
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:31	6:06	8:53	9:29
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:33	6:03	8:54	9:30
Breishis	10/05	6:38	5:55	8:56	9:32
Noach	10/12	6:44	5:44	8:58	9:34
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:51	5:34	9:00	9:36
Vayeira	10/26	6:59	5:25	9:04	9:40
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:06	5:16	9:07	9:43
Toldos	11/09	7:14	5:09	9:11	9:47
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:22	5:03	9:16	9:52
Vayishlach	11/23	7:30	4:59	9:21	9:57
Vayeishev	11/30	7:37	4:56	9:25	10:01
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:44	4:55	9:30	10:06
Vayigash	12/14	7:49	4:56	9:34	10:10
Vayechi	12/21	7:54	4:59	9:39	10:15
Shemos	12/28	7:56	5:03	9:41	10:17
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:58	5:09	9:44	10:20
Bo	1/11	7:57	5:15	9:45	10:21
Beshalach	1/18	7:55	5:23	9:46	10:22
Yisro	1/25	7:51	5:31	9:45	10:21
Mishpatim	2/01	7:45	5:39	9:42	10:18
Terumah	2/08	7:38	5:47	9:39	10:15
Tetzavah	2/15	7:30	5:55	9:35	10:11
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:21	6:03	9:30	10:06
Vayakhel	3/01	7:11	6:10	9:24	10:00
Pekudei	3/08	7:01	6:18	9:19	9:55
Vayikra	3/15	6:50	6:25	9:12	9:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CINCINNATI

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr" a
Tzav	3/22	6:39	6:32	9:06	9:42
Shemini	3/29	6:28	6:39	8:59	9:35
Tazriya	4/05	6:17	6:45	8:53	9:29
Metzora	4/12	6:06	6:52	8:46	9:22
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:56	6:59	8:40	9:16
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:59	(G'ra)	10:23
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:48	7:05	8:36	9:12
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:47	7:06	8:35	9:11
Acharei	5/03	5:38	7:13	8:30	9:06
Kedoshim	5/10	5:30	7:19	8:26	9:02
Emor	5/17	5:24	7:26	8:23	8:59
Behar	5/24	5:18	7:32	8:20	8:56
Bechukosai	5/31	5:14	7:37	8:18	8:54
Bamidbar	6/07	5:12	7:42	8:18	8:54
Naso	6/14	5:11	7:45	8:18	8:54
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:12	7:47	8:19	8:55
Shelach	6/28	5:14	7:48	8:21	8:57
Korach	7/05	5:18	7:47	8:24	9:00
Chukas	7/12	5:22	7:45	8:26	9:02
Balak	7/19	5:27	7:41	8:29	9:05
Pinchas	7/26	5:33	7:36	8:32	9:08
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:39	7:29	8:35	9:11
Devorim	8/09	5:45	7:21	8:38	9:14
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:52	7:12	8:41	9:17
Eikev	8/23	5:58	7:02	8:43	9:19
R'ei	8/30	6:05	6:52	8:45	9:21
Shoftim	9/06	6:11	6:41	8:47	9:23
Ki Seze	9/13	6:17	6:30	8:49	9:25
Ki Savo	9/20	6:24	6:19	8:51	9:27
Nitzavim	9/27	6:30	6:08	8:53	9:29
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:32	6:04	8:54	9:30

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CLEVELAND

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:01	6:27	8:36	9:12
Vayeilech	9/14	6:06	6:19	8:38	9:14
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:10	6:12	8:39	9:15
Haazinu	9/21	6:13	6:07	8:40	9:16
Erev Succos	9/23	6:15	6:03	8:41	9:17
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:21	5:55	8:43	9:19
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:23	5:51	8:44	9:20
Breishis	10/05	6:28	5:43	8:45	9:21
Noach	10/12	6:36	5:32	8:49	9:25
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:43	5:21	8:51	9:27
Vayeira	10/26	6:52	5:11	8:55	9:31
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:00	5:02	8:59	9:35
Toldos	11/09	7:08	4:54	9:03	9:39
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:17	4:47	9:08	9:44
Vayishlach	11/23	7:25	4:42	9:13	9:49
Vayeishev	11/30	7:33	4:39	9:18	9:54
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:40	4:38	9:23	9:59
Vayigash	12/14	7:46	4:38	9:28	10:04
Vayechi	12/21	7:50	4:41	9:31	10:07
Shemos	12/28	7:53	4:45	9:35	10:11
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:54	4:51	9:37	10:13
Bo	1/11	7:53	4:58	9:38	10:14
Beshalach	1/18	7:50	5:06	9:38	10:14
Yisro	1/25	7:45	5:15	9:36	10:12
Mishpatim	2/01	7:39	5:23	9:34	10:10
Terumah	2/08	7:32	5:32	9:31	10:07
Tetzavah	2/15	7:23	5:41	9:26	10:02
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:13	5:49	9:21	9:57
Vayakhel	3/01	7:02	5:58	9:15	9:51
Pekudei	3/08	6:51	6:06	9:08	9:44
Vayikra	3/15	6:40	6:14	9:02	9:38

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

CLEVELAND

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:28	6:21	8:55	9:31
Shemini	3/29	6:16	6:29	8:48	9:24
Tazriya	4/05	6:04	6:37	8:41	9:17
Metzora	4/12	5:53	6:44	8:34	9:10
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:42	6:52	8:28	9:04
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:48	(G'ra)	10:12
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:33	6:58	8:23	8:59
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:32	6:59	8:22	8:58
Acharei	5/03	5:22	7:07	8:17	8:53
Kedoshim	5/10	5:14	7:14	8:13	8:49
Emor	5/17	5:07	7:21	8:09	8:45
Behar	5/24	5:01	7:28	8:06	8:42
Bechukosai	5/31	4:57	7:34	8:05	8:41
Bamidbar	6/07	4:54	7:38	8:04	8:40
Naso	6/14	4:53	7:42	8:04	8:40
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:54	7:44	8:05	8:41
Shelach	6/28	4:56	7:45	8:07	8:43
Korach	7/05	5:00	7:44	8:10	8:46
Chukas	7/12	5:04	7:41	8:12	8:48
Balak	7/19	5:10	7:37	8:15	8:51
Pinchas	7/26	5:16	7:31	8:18	8:54
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:23	7:24	8:22	8:58
Devorim	8/09	5:30	7:15	8:25	9:01
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:37	7:06	8:28	9:04
Eikev	8/23	5:44	6:55	8:30	9:06
R'ei	8/30	5:51	6:44	8:33	9:09
Shoftim	9/06	5:58	6:33	8:35	9:11
Ki Seze	9/13	6:05	6:21	8:38	9:14
Ki Savo	9/20	6:12	6:09	8:40	9:16
Nitzavim	9/27	6:20	5:57	8:43	9:19
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:22	5:53	8:43	9:19

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

COLUMBUS, OH

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:08	6:30	8:42	9:18
Vayeilech	9/14	6:12	6:22	8:43	9:19
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:16	6:15	8:44	9:20
Haazinu	9/21	6:19	6:10	8:45	9:21
Erev Succos	9/23	6:21	6:07	8:46	9:22
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:26	5:58	8:48	9:24
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:28	5:55	8:48	9:24
Breishis	10/05	6:33	5:47	8:50	9:26
Noach	10/12	6:40	5:36	8:53	9:29
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:47	5:26	8:55	9:31
Vayeira	10/26	6:55	5:16	8:59	9:35
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:03	5:08	9:03	9:39
Toldos	11/09	7:11	5:01	9:07	9:43
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:19	4:55	9:12	9:48
Vayishlach	11/23	7:27	4:50	9:16	9:52
Vayeishev	11/30	7:34	4:47	9:21	9:57
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:41	4:47	9:26	10:02
Vayigash	12/14	7:46	4:48	9:30	10:06
Vayechi	12/21	7:50	4:50	9:34	10:10
Shemos	12/28	7:53	4:55	9:37	10:13
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:54	5:00	9:39	10:15
Bo	1/11	7:53	5:06	9:40	10:16
Beshalach	1/18	7:51	5:14	9:40	10:16
Yisro	1/25	7:47	5:22	9:39	10:15
Mishpatim	2/01	7:41	5:31	9:37	10:13
Terumah	2/08	7:34	5:39	9:34	10:10
Tetzavah	2/15	7:25	5:47	9:29	10:05
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:16	5:55	9:24	10:00
Vayakhel	3/01	7:05	6:04	9:18	9:54
Pekudei	3/08	6:54	6:12	9:12	9:48
Vayikra	3/15	6:43	6:19	9:06	9:42

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

COLUMBUS, OH

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:31	6:27	8:59	9:35
Shemini	3/29	6:20	6:34	8:52	9:28
Tazriya	4/05	6:09	6:41	8:46	9:22
Metzora	4/12	5:58	6:48	8:39	9:15
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:48	6:55	8:33	9:09
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:53	(G'ra)	10:17
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:39	7:01	8:28	9:04
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:38	7:02	8:28	9:04
Acharei	5/03	5:29	7:09	8:23	8:59
Kedoshim	5/10	5:21	7:16	8:18	8:54
Emor	5/17	5:15	7:23	8:16	8:52
Behar	5/24	5:09	7:29	8:13	8:49
Bechukosai	5/31	5:06	7:34	8:12	8:48
Bamidbar	6/07	5:03	7:39	8:11	8:47
Naso	6/14	5:03	7:42	8:11	8:47
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:03	7:44	8:12	8:48
Shelach	6/28	5:06	7:45	8:14	8:50
Korach	7/05	5:09	7:44	8:16	8:52
Chukas	7/12	5:14	7:41	8:19	8:55
Balak	7/19	5:19	7:37	8:22	8:58
Pinchas	7/26	5:25	7:31	8:25	9:01
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:32	7:24	8:29	9:05
Devorim	8/09	5:38	7:16	8:31	9:07
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:45	7:07	8:34	9:10
Eikev	8/23	5:52	6:56	8:37	9:13
R'ei	8/30	5:58	6:46	8:39	9:15
Shoftim	9/06	6:05	6:35	8:41	9:17
Ki Seze	9/13	6:11	6:23	8:43	9:19
Ki Savo	9/20	6:18	6:12	8:45	9:21
Nitzavim	9/27	6:25	6:00	8:47	9:23
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:27	5:57	8:48	9:24

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DALLAS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:07	6:21	8:39	9:15
Vayeilech	9/14	6:10	6:14	8:40	9:16
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:13	6:09	8:41	9:17
Haazinu	9/21	6:15	6:04	8:41	9:17
Erev Succos	9/23	6:16	6:02	8:41	9:17
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:20	5:55	8:42	9:18
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:21	5:52	8:42	9:18
Breishis	10/05	6:24	5:46	8:43	9:19
Noach	10/12	6:29	5:37	8:45	9:21
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:35	5:29	8:47	9:23
Vayeira	10/26	6:40	5:21	8:49	9:25
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:46	5:15	8:52	9:28
Toldos	11/09	6:52	5:09	8:55	9:31
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:59	5:05	8:59	9:35
Vayishlach	11/23	7:05	5:02	9:03	9:39
Vayeishev	11/30	7:11	5:01	9:07	9:43
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:17	5:01	9:12	9:48
Vayigash	12/14	7:22	5:02	9:16	9:52
Vayechi	12/21	7:26	5:05	9:19	9:55
Shemos	12/28	7:29	5:09	9:23	9:59
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:30	5:14	9:25	10:01
Bo	1/11	7:30	5:20	9:26	10:02
Beshalach	1/18	7:29	5:26	9:27	10:03
Yisro	1/25	7:26	5:33	9:26	10:02
Mishpatim	2/01	7:22	5:39	9:25	10:01
Terumah	2/08	7:17	5:46	9:23	9:59
Tetzavah	2/15	7:11	5:52	9:20	9:56
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:04	5:58	9:16	9:52
Vayakhel	3/01	6:54	6:05	9:10	9:46
Pekudei	3/08	6:46	6:10	9:06	9:42
Vayikra	3/15	6:37	6:16	9:00	9:36

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DALLAS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:28	6:21	8:55	9:31
Shemini	3/29	6:18	6:26	8:49	9:25
Tazriya	4/05	6:09	6:31	8:43	9:19
Metzora	4/12	6:01	6:36	8:38	9:14
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:52	6:41	8:33	9:09
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:51	(G'ra)	10:15
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:46	6:45	8:29	9:05
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:45	6:46	8:29	9:05
Acharei	5/03	5:38	6:51	8:25	9:01
Kedoshim	5/10	5:32	6:56	8:22	8:58
Emor	5/17	5:27	7:01	8:19	8:55
Behar	5/24	5:23	7:06	8:17	8:53
Bechukosai	5/31	5:20	7:10	8:16	8:52
Bamidbar	6/07	5:19	7:14	8:16	8:52
Naso	6/14	5:19	7:17	8:17	8:53
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:20	7:18	8:18	8:54
Shelach	6/28	5:22	7:19	8:20	8:56
Korach	7/05	5:25	7:19	8:22	8:58
Chukas	7/12	5:28	7:17	8:24	9:00
Balak	7/19	5:33	7:14	8:27	9:03
Pinchas	7/26	5:37	7:10	8:29	9:05
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:42	7:04	8:31	9:07
Devorim	8/09	5:47	6:58	8:33	9:09
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:52	6:51	8:35	9:11
Eikev	8/23	5:56	6:42	8:36	9:12
R'ei	8/30	6:01	6:34	8:38	9:14
Shoftim	9/06	6:05	6:25	8:39	9:15
Ki Seze	9/13	6:10	6:15	8:40	9:16
Ki Savo	9/20	6:14	6:06	8:41	9:17
Nitzavim	9/27	6:19	5:56	8:42	9:18
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:20	5:54	8:42	9:18

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DENVER

Mountain Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:35	5:59	8:10	8:46
Vayeilech	9/14	5:40	5:51	8:11	8:47
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:43	5:44	8:12	8:48
Haazinu	9/21	5:46	5:39	8:13	8:49
Erev Succos	9/23	5:48	5:36	8:14	8:50
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:53	5:28	8:15	8:51
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:55	5:25	8:16	8:52
Breishis	10/05	6:00	5:17	8:18	8:54
Noach	10/12	6:07	5:06	8:20	8:56
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:14	4:55	8:23	8:59
Vayeira	10/26	6:22	4:46	8:27	9:03
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:29	4:37	8:30	9:06
Toldos	11/09	6:37	4:30	8:34	9:10
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:45	4:24	8:38	9:14
Vayishlach	11/23	6:53	4:19	8:43	9:19
Vayeishev	11/30	7:01	4:16	8:48	9:24
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:07	4:15	8:53	9:29
Vayigash	12/14	7:13	4:16	8:57	9:33
Vayechi	12/21	7:17	4:19	9:01	9:37
Shemos	12/28	7:20	4:23	9:04	9:40
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:21	4:29	9:07	9:43
Bo	1/11	7:21	4:35	9:08	9:44
Beshalach	1/18	7:18	4:43	9:08	9:44
Yisro	1/25	7:14	4:51	9:07	9:43
Mishpatim	2/01	7:08	4:59	9:04	9:40
Terumah	2/08	7:01	5:08	9:01	9:37
Tetzavah	2/15	6:53	5:16	8:57	9:33
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:44	5:24	8:53	9:29
Vayakhel	3/01	6:34	5:32	8:47	9:23
Pekudei	3/08	6:23	5:39	8:41	9:17
Vayikra	3/15	6:12	5:47	8:34	9:10

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DENVER

Mountain Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:01	5:54	8:28	9:04
Shemini	3/29	5:50	6:01	8:21	8:57
Tazriya	4/05	5:38	6:08	8:14	8:50
Metzora	4/12	5:28	6:15	8:08	8:44
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:17	6:22	8:02	8:38
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:21	(G'ra)	9:45
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:09	6:28	7:57	8:33
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:07	6:29	7:56	8:32
Acharei	5/03	4:59	6:36	7:52	8:28
Kedoshim	5/10	4:51	6:43	7:48	8:24
Emor	5/17	4:44	6:49	7:44	8:20
Behar	5/24	4:38	6:55	7:41	8:17
Bechukosai	5/31	4:34	7:01	7:39	8:15
Bamidbar	6/07	4:32	7:06	7:39	8:15
Naso	6/14	4:31	7:09	7:39	8:15
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:32	7:11	7:40	8:16
Shelach	6/28	4:34	7:12	7:42	8:18
Korach	7/05	4:37	7:11	7:44	8:20
Chukas	7/12	4:42	7:09	7:47	8:23
Balak	7/19	4:47	7:05	7:50	8:26
Pinchas	7/26	4:53	6:59	7:53	8:29
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:59	6:52	7:56	8:32
Devorim	8/09	5:06	6:44	7:59	8:35
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:13	6:35	8:02	8:38
Eikev	8/23	5:19	6:25	8:04	8:40
R'ei	8/30	5:26	6:15	8:07	8:43
Shoftim	9/06	5:32	6:04	8:09	8:45
Ki Seze	9/13	5:39	5:52	8:11	8:47
Ki Savo	9/20	5:45	5:41	8:13	8:49
Nitzavim	9/27	5:52	5:30	8:15	8:51
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:54	5:26	8:16	8:52

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DETROIT

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:07	6:34	8:42	9:18
Vayeilech	9/14	6:12	6:25	8:44	9:20
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:16	6:18	8:45	9:21
Haazinu	9/21	6:19	6:13	8:46	9:22
Erev Succos	9/23	6:21	6:09	8:47	9:23
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:27	6:01	8:49	9:25
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:29	5:57	8:50	9:26
Breishis	10/05	6:34	5:49	8:51	9:27
Noach	10/12	6:42	5:37	8:54	9:30
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:50	5:26	8:58	9:34
Vayeira	10/26	6:59	5:15	9:02	9:38
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:07	5:06	9:05	9:41
Toldos	11/09	7:16	4:58	9:10	9:46
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:25	4:51	9:15	9:51
Vayishlach	11/23	7:33	4:46	9:20	9:56
Vayeishev	11/30	7:41	4:43	9:25	10:01
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:48	4:41	9:30	10:06
Vayigash	12/14	7:54	4:42	9:35	10:11
Vayechi	12/21	7:59	4:44	9:39	10:15
Shemos	12/28	8:02	4:49	9:42	10:18
Vaeira	2019 1/04	8:02	4:55	9:44	10:20
Bo	1/11	8:01	5:02	9:45	10:21
Beshalach	1/18	7:58	5:10	9:45	10:21
Yisro	1/25	7:54	5:19	9:44	10:20
Mishpatim	2/01	7:47	5:28	9:41	10:17
Terumah	2/08	7:39	5:37	9:37	10:13
Tetzavah	2/15	7:30	5:46	9:33	10:09
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:20	5:54	9:27	10:03
Vayakhel	3/01	7:09	6:03	9:21	9:57
Pekudei	3/08	6:58	6:11	9:15	9:51
Vayikra	3/15	6:46	6:20	9:08	9:44

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

DETROIT

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:34	6:28	9:01	9:37
Shemini	3/29	6:22	6:35	8:54	9:30
Tazriya	4/05	6:10	6:43	8:47	9:23
Metzora	4/12	5:58	6:51	8:40	9:16
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:47	6:59	8:34	9:10
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:53	(G'ra)	10:17
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:38	7:06	8:29	9:05
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:36	7:07	8:27	9:03
Acharei	5/03	5:27	7:15	8:23	8:59
Kedoshim	5/10	5:18	7:22	8:18	8:54
Emor	5/17	5:11	7:29	8:14	8:50
Behar	5/24	5:05	7:36	8:11	8:47
Bechukosai	5/31	5:00	7:42	8:09	8:45
Bamidbar	6/07	4:57	7:47	8:08	8:44
Naso	6/14	4:56	7:51	8:08	8:44
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:57	7:53	8:10	8:46
Shelach	6/28	4:59	7:54	8:11	8:47
Korach	7/05	5:03	7:53	8:14	8:50
Chukas	7/12	5:08	7:50	8:17	8:53
Balak	7/19	5:13	7:45	8:20	8:56
Pinchas	7/26	5:20	7:39	8:23	8:59
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:27	7:32	8:27	9:03
Devorim	8/09	5:34	7:23	8:30	9:06
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:41	7:13	8:33	9:09
Eikev	8/23	5:49	7:02	8:36	9:12
R'ei	8/30	5:56	6:51	8:38	9:14
Shoftim	9/06	6:04	6:39	8:41	9:17
Ki Seze	9/13	6:11	6:27	8:44	9:20
Ki Savo	9/20	6:18	6:15	8:46	9:22
Nitzavim	9/27	6:26	6:02	8:49	9:25
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:28	5:59	8:49	9:25

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

HARTFORD

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:25	5:50	8:00	8:36
Vayeilech	9/14	5:30	5:42	8:02	8:38
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:34	5:35	8:03	8:39
Haazinu	9/21	5:37	5:29	8:04	8:40
Erev Succos	9/23	5:39	5:26	8:04	8:40
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:45	5:17	8:07	8:43
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:47	5:14	8:07	8:43
Breishis	10/05	5:52	5:05	8:09	8:45
Noach	10/12	6:00	4:54	8:12	8:48
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:08	4:43	8:15	8:51
Vayeira	10/26	6:16	4:33	8:19	8:55
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:24	4:24	8:23	8:59
Toldos	11/09	6:33	4:16	8:27	9:03
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:42	4:09	8:32	9:08
Vayishlach	11/23	6:50	4:04	8:37	9:13
Vayeishev	11/30	6:58	4:01	8:42	9:18
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:05	4:00	8:47	9:23
Vayigash	12/14	7:10	4:01	8:51	9:27
Vayechi	12/21	7:15	4:03	8:56	9:32
Shemos	12/28	7:17	4:08	8:58	9:34
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:18	4:14	9:01	9:37
Bo	1/11	7:17	4:21	9:02	9:38
Beshalach	1/18	7:14	4:29	9:01	9:37
Yisro	1/25	7:09	4:38	9:00	9:36
Mishpatim	2/01	7:03	4:46	8:57	9:33
Terumah	2/08	6:55	4:55	8:54	9:30
Tetzavah	2/15	6:46	5:04	8:49	9:25
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:36	5:13	8:44	9:20
Vayakhel	3/01	6:25	5:21	8:38	9:14
Pekudei	3/08	6:14	5:30	8:32	9:08
Vayikra	3/15	6:02	5:38	8:25	9:01

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

HARTFORD

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:50	5:45	8:17	8:53
Shemini	3/29	5:39	5:53	8:11	8:47
Tazriya	4/05	5:27	6:01	8:04	8:40
Metzora	4/12	5:15	6:08	7:57	8:33
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:04	6:16	7:51	8:27
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:10	(G'ra)	9:34
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:55	6:23	7:46	8:22
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:54	6:24	7:45	8:21
Acharei	5/03	4:44	6:31	7:39	8:15
Kedoshim	5/10	4:36	6:39	7:35	8:11
Emor	5/17	4:29	6:46	7:32	8:08
Behar	5/24	4:23	6:53	7:29	8:05
Bechukosai	5/31	4:19	6:58	7:27	8:03
Bamidbar	6/07	4:16	7:03	7:26	8:02
Naso	6/14	4:15	7:07	7:27	8:03
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:16	7:09	7:28	8:04
Shelach	6/28	4:18	7:10	7:30	8:06
Korach	7/05	4:22	7:08	7:32	8:08
Chukas	7/12	4:27	7:05	7:35	8:11
Balak	7/19	4:33	7:01	7:39	8:15
Pinchas	7/26	4:39	6:55	7:42	8:18
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:46	6:47	7:45	8:21
Devorim	8/09	4:53	6:39	7:48	8:24
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:00	6:29	7:51	8:27
Eikev	8/23	5:07	6:18	7:53	8:29
R'ei	8/30	5:15	6:07	7:57	8:33
Shoftim	9/06	5:22	5:55	7:59	8:35
Ki Seze	9/13	5:29	5:43	8:01	8:37
Ki Savo	9/20	5:36	5:31	8:03	8:39
Nitzavim	9/27	5:44	5:19	8:06	8:42
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:46	5:16	8:07	8:43

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

HOUSTON

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:03	6:14	8:34	9:10
Vayeilech	9/14	6:06	6:08	8:35	9:11
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:08	6:03	8:35	9:11
Haazinu	9/21	6:09	5:59	8:35	9:11
Erev Succos	9/23	6:11	5:57	8:36	9:12
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:13	5:50	8:36	9:12
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:14	5:48	8:36	9:12
Breishis	10/05	6:17	5:42	8:37	9:13
Noach	10/12	6:22	5:34	8:39	9:15
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:26	5:27	8:40	9:16
Vayeira	10/26	6:31	5:20	8:42	9:18
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:36	5:14	8:44	9:20
Toldos	11/09	6:42	5:09	8:47	9:23
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:47	5:05	8:50	9:26
Vayishlach	11/23	6:53	5:03	8:54	9:30
Vayeishev	11/30	6:59	5:02	8:58	9:34
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:04	5:02	9:02	9:38
Vayigash	12/14	7:09	5:04	9:06	9:42
Vayechi	12/21	7:13	5:07	9:10	9:46
Shemos	12/28	7:16	5:11	9:13	9:49
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:18	5:16	9:16	9:52
Bo	1/11	7:18	5:22	9:18	9:54
Beshalach	1/18	7:17	5:27	9:18	9:54
Yisro	1/25	7:15	5:33	9:18	9:54
Mishpatim	2/01	7:11	5:39	9:17	9:53
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:45	9:15	9:51
Tetzavah	2/15	7:01	5:51	9:12	9:48
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:54	5:56	9:08	9:44
Vayakhel	3/01	6:47	6:01	9:04	9:40
Pekudei	3/08	6:39	6:06	8:59	9:35
Vayikra	3/15	6:31	6:10	8:54	9:30

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

HOUSTON

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:23	6:14	8:49	9:25
Shemini	3/29	6:14	6:19	8:44	9:20
Tazriya	4/05	6:06	6:23	8:39	9:15
Metzora	4/12	5:58	6:27	8:34	9:10
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:51	6:31	8:30	9:06
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:47	(G'ra)	10:11
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:44	6:35	8:25	9:01
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:43	6:36	8:25	9:01
Acharei	5/03	5:37	6:40	8:21	8:57
Kedoshim	5/10	5:32	6:44	8:19	8:55
Emor	5/17	5:27	6:49	8:16	8:52
Behar	5/24	5:24	6:53	8:15	8:51
Bechukosai	5/31	5:22	6:57	8:14	8:50
Bamidbar	6/07	5:21	7:01	8:15	8:51
Naso	6/14	5:21	7:03	8:15	8:51
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:22	7:05	8:16	8:52
Shelach	6/28	5:24	7:06	8:18	8:54
Korach	7/05	5:26	7:06	8:20	8:56
Chukas	7/12	5:30	7:04	8:22	8:58
Balak	7/19	5:34	7:02	8:25	9:01
Pinchas	7/26	5:38	6:58	8:27	9:03
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:42	6:53	8:28	9:04
Devorim	8/09	5:46	6:48	8:30	9:06
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:50	6:41	8:31	9:07
Eikev	8/23	5:54	6:34	8:33	9:09
R'ei	8/30	5:58	6:26	8:34	9:10
Shoftim	9/06	6:02	6:18	8:35	9:11
Ki Seze	9/13	6:05	6:09	8:35	9:11
Ki Savo	9/20	6:09	6:00	8:35	9:11
Nitzavim	9/27	6:13	5:52	8:36	9:12
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:14	5:49	8:36	9:12

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

INDIANAPOLIS

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:20	6:42	8:54	9:30
Vayeilech	9/14	6:25	6:34	8:56	9:32
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:29	6:27	8:57	9:33
Haazinu	9/21	6:32	6:22	8:58	9:34
Erev Succos	9/23	6:34	6:19	8:59	9:35
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:38	6:11	9:00	9:36
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:40	6:08	9:01	9:37
Breishis	10/05	6:45	6:00	9:02	9:38
Noach	10/12	6:52	5:49	9:05	9:41
Lech Lecha	10/19	7:00	5:39	9:08	9:44
Vayeira	10/26	7:07	5:29	9:11	9:47
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:15	5:21	9:15	9:51
Toldos	11/09	7:23	5:14	9:19	9:55
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:31	5:08	9:24	10:00
Vayishlach	11/23	7:39	5:03	9:29	10:05
Vayeishev	11/30	7:46	5:01	9:33	10:09
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:53	5:00	9:38	10:14
Vayigash	12/14	7:58	5:01	9:42	10:18
Vayechi	12/21	8:02	5:03	9:46	10:22
Shemos	12/28	8:05	5:08	9:49	10:25
Vaeira	2019 1/04	8:06	5:13	9:51	10:27
Bo	1/11	8:05	5:20	9:52	10:28
Beshalach	1/18	8:03	5:27	9:53	10:29
Yisro	1/25	7:59	5:35	9:52	10:28
Mishpatim	2/01	7:53	5:44	9:49	10:25
Terumah	2/08	7:46	5:52	9:46	10:22
Tetzavah	2/15	7:38	6:00	9:42	10:18
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:28	6:08	9:37	10:13
Vayakhel	3/01	7:17	6:17	9:31	10:07
Pekudei	3/08	7:06	6:25	9:24	10:00
Vayikra	3/15	6:55	6:32	9:18	9:54

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

INDIANAPOLIS

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:44	6:39	9:11	9:47
Shemini	3/29	6:33	6:46	9:05	9:41
Tazriya	4/05	6:22	6:53	8:58	9:34
Metzora	4/12	6:11	7:00	8:52	9:28
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	6:00	7:07	8:45	9:21
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	10:05	(G'ra)	10:29
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:52	7:13	8:41	9:17
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:51	7:14	8:40	9:16
Acharei	5/03	5:42	7:21	8:35	9:11
Kedoshim	5/10	5:34	7:28	8:31	9:07
Emor	5/17	5:28	7:35	8:28	9:04
Behar	5/24	5:22	7:41	8:25	9:01
Bechukosai	5/31	5:19	7:46	8:24	9:00
Bamidbar	6/07	5:16	7:51	8:23	8:59
Naso	6/14	5:16	7:54	8:24	9:00
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:17	7:56	8:25	9:01
Shelach	6/28	5:19	7:57	8:27	9:03
Korach	7/05	5:23	7:56	8:30	9:06
Chukas	7/12	5:27	7:53	8:32	9:08
Balak	7/19	5:33	7:49	8:36	9:12
Pinchas	7/26	5:39	7:43	8:39	9:15
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:45	7:36	8:41	9:17
Devorim	8/09	5:51	7:28	8:44	9:20
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:58	7:19	8:47	9:23
Eikev	8/23	6:05	7:09	8:50	9:26
R'ei	8/30	6:11	6:58	8:51	9:27
Shoftim	9/06	6:18	6:47	8:54	9:30
Ki Seze	9/13	6:24	6:36	8:56	9:32
Ki Savo	9/20	6:31	6:24	8:58	9:34
Nitzavim	9/27	6:37	6:13	9:00	9:36
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:39	6:09	9:00	9:36

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LAKESWOOD

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:32	5:55	8:06	8:42
Vayeilech	9/14	5:37	5:47	8:08	8:44
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:41	5:40	8:09	8:45
Haazinu	9/21	5:44	5:35	8:10	8:46
Erev Succos	9/23	5:46	5:32	8:11	8:47
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:50	5:24	8:12	8:48
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:52	5:21	8:13	8:49
Breishis	10/05	5:57	5:12	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:04	5:01	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:12	4:51	8:20	8:56
Vayeira	10/26	6:20	4:42	8:24	9:00
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:27	4:33	8:27	9:03
Toldos	11/09	6:36	4:26	8:32	9:08
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:44	4:19	8:36	9:12
Vayishlach	11/23	6:52	4:15	8:41	9:17
Vayeishev	11/30	6:59	4:12	8:46	9:22
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:06	4:11	8:51	9:27
Vayigash	12/14	7:11	4:12	8:55	9:31
Vayechi	12/21	7:16	4:15	8:59	9:35
Shemos	12/28	7:18	4:19	9:02	9:38
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:19	4:25	9:04	9:40
Bo	1/11	7:18	4:32	9:05	9:41
Beshalach	1/18	7:16	4:40	9:06	9:42
Yisro	1/25	7:11	4:48	9:04	9:40
Mishpatim	2/01	7:05	4:56	9:01	9:37
Terumah	2/08	6:58	5:05	8:58	9:34
Tetzavah	2/15	6:50	5:13	8:54	9:30
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:40	5:21	8:49	9:25
Vayakhel	3/01	6:30	5:29	8:43	9:19
Pekudei	3/08	6:19	5:37	8:37	9:13
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:44	8:31	9:07

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LAKESWOOD

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:57	5:51	8:24	9:00
Shemini	3/29	5:45	5:58	8:17	8:53
Tazriya	4/05	5:34	6:05	8:10	8:46
Metzora	4/12	5:23	6:13	8:04	8:40
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:13	6:20	7:58	8:34
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:18	(G'ra)	9:42
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:04	6:26	7:53	8:29
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:03	6:27	7:53	8:29
Acharei	5/03	4:54	6:34	7:48	8:24
Kedoshim	5/10	4:46	6:41	7:43	8:19
Emor	5/17	4:39	6:48	7:40	8:16
Behar	5/24	4:34	6:54	7:38	8:14
Bechukosai	5/31	4:30	6:59	7:36	8:12
Bamidbar	6/07	4:28	7:04	7:36	8:12
Naso	6/14	4:27	7:07	7:36	8:12
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:28	7:10	7:37	8:13
Shelach	6/28	4:30	7:10	7:39	8:15
Korach	7/05	4:34	7:09	7:41	8:17
Chukas	7/12	4:38	7:06	7:44	8:20
Balak	7/19	4:44	7:02	7:47	8:23
Pinchas	7/26	4:50	6:57	7:50	8:26
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:56	6:49	7:53	8:29
Devorim	8/09	5:03	6:41	7:56	8:32
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:09	6:32	7:58	8:34
Eikev	8/23	5:16	6:22	8:01	8:37
R'ei	8/30	5:23	6:11	8:04	8:40
Shoftim	9/06	5:29	6:00	8:05	8:41
Ki Seze	9/13	5:36	5:49	8:08	8:44
Ki Savo	9/20	5:43	5:37	8:10	8:46
Nitzavim	9/27	5:49	5:25	8:12	8:48
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:51	5:22	8:12	8:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LAS VEGAS

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:19	5:36	7:52	8:28
Vayeilech	9/14	5:23	5:29	7:53	8:29
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:26	5:23	7:54	8:30
Haazinu	9/21	5:28	5:19	7:54	8:30
Erev Succos	9/23	5:30	5:16	7:55	8:31
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:34	5:08	7:56	8:32
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:35	5:05	7:56	8:32
Breishis	10/05	5:39	4:58	7:57	8:33
Noach	10/12	5:45	4:48	7:59	8:35
Lech Lecha	10/19	5:51	4:39	8:02	8:38
Vayeira	10/26	5:58	4:31	8:05	8:41
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:05	4:23	8:08	8:44
Toldos	11/09	6:12	4:17	8:12	8:48
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:19	4:12	8:16	8:52
Vayishlach	11/23	6:26	4:08	8:20	8:56
Vayeishev	11/30	6:33	4:06	8:25	9:01
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	6:39	4:06	8:29	9:05
Vayigash	12/14	6:44	4:07	8:33	9:09
Vayechi	12/21	6:48	4:10	8:37	9:13
Shemos	12/28	6:51	4:14	8:40	9:16
Vaeira	2019 1/04	6:52	4:20	8:43	9:19
Bo	1/11	6:52	4:26	8:44	9:20
Beshalach	1/18	6:50	4:33	8:44	9:20
Yisro	1/25	6:46	4:40	8:43	9:19
Mishpatim	2/01	6:41	4:48	8:41	9:17
Terumah	2/08	6:35	4:55	8:39	9:15
Tetzavah	2/15	6:28	5:02	8:35	9:11
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:20	5:09	8:31	9:07
Vayakhel	3/01	6:11	5:16	8:26	9:02
Pekudei	3/08	6:01	5:22	8:20	8:56
Vayikra	3/15	5:51	5:28	8:14	8:50

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LAS VEGAS

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:41	5:34	8:08	8:44
Shemini	3/29	5:31	5:40	8:02	8:38
Tazriya	4/05	5:21	5:46	7:56	8:32
Metzora	4/12	5:11	5:52	7:50	8:26
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:02	5:58	7:45	8:21
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:03	(G'ra)	9:27
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:54	6:03	7:40	8:16
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:53	6:04	7:39	8:15
Acharei	5/03	4:45	6:10	7:35	8:11
Kedoshim	5/10	4:39	6:16	7:32	8:08
Emor	5/17	4:33	6:22	7:29	8:05
Behar	5/24	4:28	6:27	7:26	8:02
Bechukosai	5/31	4:25	6:32	7:25	8:01
Bamidbar	6/07	4:23	6:36	7:25	8:01
Naso	6/14	4:23	6:39	7:26	8:02
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:24	6:41	7:27	8:03
Shelach	6/28	4:26	6:42	7:29	8:05
Korach	7/05	4:29	6:41	7:31	8:07
Chukas	7/12	4:33	6:39	7:33	8:09
Balak	7/19	4:38	6:36	7:36	8:12
Pinchas	7/26	4:43	6:31	7:39	8:15
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:49	6:25	7:42	8:18
Devorim	8/09	4:54	6:17	7:43	8:19
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:00	6:09	7:46	8:22
Eikev	8/23	5:05	6:00	7:47	8:23
R'ei	8/30	5:11	5:51	7:50	8:26
Shoftim	9/06	5:16	5:41	7:51	8:27
Ki Seze	9/13	5:22	5:31	7:53	8:29
Ki Savo	9/20	5:27	5:20	7:54	8:30
Nitzavim	9/27	5:33	5:10	7:56	8:32
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:34	5:07	7:56	8:32

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LOS ANGELES

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:32	5:48	8:05	8:41
Vayeilech	9/14	5:35	5:41	8:05	8:41
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:38	5:36	8:06	8:42
Haazinu	9/21	5:40	5:31	8:06	8:42
Erev Succos	9/23	5:41	5:29	8:07	8:43
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:45	5:22	8:08	8:44
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:46	5:19	8:08	8:44
Breishis	10/05	5:50	5:12	8:09	8:45
Noach	10/12	5:55	5:03	8:11	8:47
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:01	4:54	8:13	8:49
Vayeira	10/26	6:07	4:46	8:15	8:51
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:13	4:39	8:18	8:54
Toldos	11/09	6:20	4:34	8:22	8:58
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:26	4:29	8:25	9:01
Vayishlach	11/23	6:33	4:26	8:30	9:06
Vayeishev	11/30	6:39	4:24	8:34	9:10
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	6:45	4:24	8:38	9:14
Vayigash	12/14	6:50	4:25	8:42	9:18
Vayechi	12/21	6:55	4:28	8:47	9:23
Shemos	12/28	6:58	4:32	8:50	9:26
Vaeira	2019 1/04	6:59	4:37	8:52	9:28
Bo	1/11	6:59	4:43	8:54	9:30
Beshalach	1/18	6:58	4:50	8:55	9:31
Yisro	1/25	6:55	4:56	8:54	9:30
Mishpatim	2/01	6:50	5:03	8:52	9:28
Terumah	2/08	6:45	5:10	8:50	9:26
Tetzavah	2/15	6:38	5:17	8:46	9:22
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:30	5:23	8:42	9:18
Vayakhel	3/01	6:22	5:29	8:37	9:13
Pekudei	3/08	6:13	5:35	8:32	9:08
Vayikra	3/15	6:04	5:41	8:27	9:03

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

LOS ANGELES

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:54	5:46	8:21	8:57
Shemini	3/29	5:45	5:51	8:15	8:51
Tazriya	4/05	5:35	5:57	8:09	8:45
Metzora	4/12	5:26	6:02	8:04	8:40
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:17	6:07	7:58	8:34
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:16	(G'ra)	9:40
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:10	6:12	7:54	8:30
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:09	6:13	7:54	8:30
Acharei	5/03	5:02	6:18	7:50	8:26
Kedoshim	5/10	4:55	6:24	7:46	8:22
Emor	5/17	4:50	6:29	7:43	8:19
Behar	5/24	4:46	6:34	7:42	8:18
Bechukosai	5/31	4:43	6:38	7:40	8:16
Bamidbar	6/07	4:41	6:42	7:40	8:16
Naso	6/14	4:41	6:45	7:41	8:17
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:42	6:47	7:42	8:18
Shelach	6/28	4:44	6:48	7:44	8:20
Korach	7/05	4:47	6:48	7:46	8:22
Chukas	7/12	4:51	6:46	7:48	8:24
Balak	7/19	4:55	6:43	7:51	8:27
Pinchas	7/26	5:00	6:39	7:53	8:29
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:05	6:33	7:56	8:32
Devorim	8/09	5:10	6:26	7:58	8:34
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:15	6:19	8:00	8:36
Eikev	8/23	5:20	6:11	8:01	8:37
R'ei	8/30	5:25	6:02	8:03	8:39
Shoftim	9/06	5:30	5:52	8:04	8:40
Ki Seze	9/13	5:35	5:43	8:06	8:42
Ki Savo	9/20	5:39	5:33	8:06	8:42
Nitzavim	9/27	5:44	5:23	8:07	8:43
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:46	5:20	8:08	8:44

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MEMPHIS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:39	5:55	8:12	8:48
Vayeilech	9/14	5:42	5:48	8:12	8:48
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:45	5:42	8:13	8:49
Haazinu	9/21	5:47	5:38	8:13	8:49
Erev Succos	9/23	5:49	5:35	8:14	8:50
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:53	5:28	8:15	8:51
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:54	5:25	8:15	8:51
Breishis	10/05	5:58	5:18	8:17	8:53
Noach	10/12	6:04	5:09	8:19	8:55
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:10	5:00	8:21	8:57
Vayeira	10/26	6:16	4:52	8:24	9:00
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:22	4:44	8:26	9:02
Toldos	11/09	6:29	4:38	8:30	9:06
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:36	4:33	8:34	9:10
Vayishlach	11/23	6:43	4:30	8:38	9:14
Vayeishev	11/30	6:49	4:28	8:42	9:18
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	6:55	4:28	8:47	9:23
Vayigash	12/14	7:00	4:29	8:51	9:27
Vayechi	12/21	7:04	4:32	8:55	9:31
Shemos	12/28	7:07	4:36	8:58	9:34
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:09	4:42	9:01	9:37
Bo	1/11	7:09	4:48	9:02	9:38
Beshalach	1/18	7:07	4:55	9:03	9:39
Yisro	1/25	7:04	5:02	9:02	9:38
Mishpatim	2/01	6:59	5:09	9:00	9:36
Terumah	2/08	6:53	5:16	8:57	9:33
Tetzavah	2/15	6:46	5:23	8:54	9:30
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:38	5:29	8:49	9:25
Vayakhel	3/01	6:29	5:36	8:44	9:20
Pekudei	3/08	6:20	5:42	8:39	9:15
Vayikra	3/15	6:10	5:48	8:33	9:09

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MEMPHIS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:01	5:53	8:28	9:04
Shemini	3/29	5:51	5:59	8:22	8:58
Tazriya	4/05	5:41	6:05	8:16	8:52
Metzora	4/12	5:32	6:10	8:10	8:46
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:23	6:16	8:05	8:41
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:23	(G'ra)	9:47
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:15	6:21	8:00	8:36
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:14	6:22	8:00	8:36
Acharei	5/03	5:07	6:27	7:56	8:32
Kedoshim	5/10	5:00	6:33	7:52	8:28
Emor	5/17	4:55	6:39	7:50	8:26
Behar	5/24	4:50	6:44	7:47	8:23
Bechukosai	5/31	4:47	6:48	7:46	8:22
Bamidbar	6/07	4:45	6:52	7:45	8:21
Naso	6/14	4:45	6:56	7:46	8:22
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:46	6:58	7:48	8:24
Shelach	6/28	4:48	6:58	7:49	8:25
Korach	7/05	4:51	6:58	7:51	8:27
Chukas	7/12	4:55	6:56	7:54	8:30
Balak	7/19	5:00	6:52	7:57	8:33
Pinchas	7/26	5:05	6:48	7:59	8:35
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:10	6:42	8:02	8:38
Devorim	8/09	5:15	6:35	8:04	8:40
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:21	6:27	8:06	8:42
Eikev	8/23	5:26	6:18	8:08	8:44
R'ei	8/30	5:31	6:09	8:09	8:45
Shoftim	9/06	5:36	5:59	8:10	8:46
Ki Seze	9/13	5:41	5:49	8:12	8:48
Ki Savo	9/20	5:47	5:39	8:14	8:50
Nitzavim	9/27	5:52	5:29	8:15	8:51
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:53	5:26	8:15	8:51

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MIAMI

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:04	6:12	8:35	9:11
Vayeilech	9/14	6:06	6:06	8:35	9:11
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:08	6:02	8:35	9:11
Haazinu	9/21	6:09	5:59	8:35	9:11
Erev Succos	9/23	6:10	5:56	8:35	9:11
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:12	5:51	8:35	9:11
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:12	5:49	8:35	9:11
Breishis	10/05	6:15	5:43	8:36	9:12
Noach	10/12	6:18	5:36	8:36	9:12
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:21	5:30	8:37	9:13
Vayeira	10/26	6:25	5:24	8:38	9:14
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:30	5:19	8:41	9:17
Toldos	11/09	6:34	5:15	8:43	9:19
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:39	5:12	8:46	9:22
Vayishlach	11/23	6:44	5:10	8:49	9:25
Vayeishev	11/30	6:49	5:09	8:53	9:29
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	6:54	5:10	8:57	9:33
Vayigash	12/14	6:59	5:12	9:01	9:37
Vayechi	12/21	7:03	5:15	9:05	9:41
Shemos	12/28	7:06	5:19	9:08	9:44
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:08	5:23	9:10	9:46
Bo	1/11	7:09	5:28	9:12	9:48
Beshalach	1/18	7:09	5:34	9:14	9:50
Yisro	1/25	7:07	5:39	9:14	9:50
Mishpatim	2/01	7:05	5:44	9:13	9:49
Terumah	2/08	7:01	5:49	9:12	9:48
Tetzavah	2/15	6:56	5:54	9:09	9:45
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:51	5:58	9:06	9:42
Vayakhel	3/01	6:44	6:02	9:02	9:38
Pekudei	3/08	6:38	6:06	8:59	9:35
Vayikra	3/15	6:30	6:10	8:54	9:30

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MIAMI

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:23	6:13	8:49	9:25
Shemini	3/29	6:16	6:16	8:45	9:21
Tazriya	4/05	6:08	6:19	8:39	9:15
Metzora	4/12	6:01	6:22	8:35	9:11
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:54	6:26	8:31	9:07
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:47	(G'ra)	10:11
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:49	6:29	8:28	9:04
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:48	6:29	8:27	9:03
Acharei	5/03	5:43	6:33	8:24	9:00
Kedoshim	5/10	5:38	6:37	8:21	8:57
Emor	5/17	5:34	6:40	8:19	8:55
Behar	5/24	5:31	6:44	8:18	8:54
Bechukosai	5/31	5:29	6:47	8:17	8:53
Bamidbar	6/07	5:29	6:50	8:18	8:54
Naso	6/14	5:29	6:53	8:19	8:55
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:30	6:55	8:20	8:56
Shelach	6/28	5:32	6:56	8:22	8:58
Korach	7/05	5:34	6:56	8:23	8:59
Chukas	7/12	5:37	6:55	8:25	9:01
Balak	7/19	5:40	6:53	8:27	9:03
Pinchas	7/26	5:44	6:50	8:29	9:05
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:47	6:46	8:30	9:06
Devorim	8/09	5:51	6:41	8:32	9:08
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:54	6:36	8:33	9:09
Eikev	8/23	5:57	6:29	8:34	9:10
R'ei	8/30	6:00	6:22	8:34	9:10
Shoftim	9/06	6:03	6:15	8:35	9:11
Ki Seze	9/13	6:06	6:07	8:35	9:11
Ki Savo	9/20	6:08	6:00	8:35	9:11
Nitzavim	9/27	6:11	5:52	8:35	9:11
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:12	5:50	8:35	9:11

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MILWAUKEE

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:25	5:52	8:00	8:36
Vayeilech	9/14	5:31	5:43	8:03	8:39
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:35	5:36	8:04	8:40
Haazinu	9/21	5:38	5:31	8:05	8:41
Erev Succos	9/23	5:40	5:27	8:05	8:41
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:46	5:18	8:08	8:44
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:48	5:14	8:08	8:44
Breishis	10/05	5:54	5:06	8:11	8:47
Noach	10/12	6:02	4:54	8:14	8:50
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:10	4:42	8:17	8:53
Vayeira	10/26	6:19	4:32	8:21	8:57
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:28	4:22	8:25	9:01
Toldos	11/09	6:37	4:14	8:30	9:06
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:46	4:07	8:35	9:11
Vayishlach	11/23	6:55	4:02	8:40	9:16
Vayeishev	11/30	7:03	3:58	8:45	9:21
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:10	3:57	8:50	9:26
Vayigash	12/14	7:16	3:57	8:55	9:31
Vayechi	12/21	7:20	4:00	8:59	9:35
Shemos	12/28	7:23	4:04	9:02	9:38
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:23	4:11	9:04	9:40
Bo	1/11	7:22	4:18	9:05	9:41
Beshalach	1/18	7:19	4:26	9:04	9:40
Yisro	1/25	7:14	4:35	9:03	9:39
Mishpatim	2/01	7:07	4:45	9:00	9:36
Terumah	2/08	6:59	4:54	8:56	9:32
Tetzavah	2/15	6:49	5:03	8:51	9:27
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:39	5:12	8:46	9:22
Vayakhel	3/01	6:27	5:21	8:39	9:15
Pekudei	3/08	6:16	5:30	8:33	9:09
Vayikra	3/15	6:04	5:38	8:26	9:02

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MILWAUKEE

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:51	5:47	8:19	8:55
Shemini	3/29	5:39	5:55	8:12	8:48
Tazriya	4/05	5:27	6:03	8:05	8:41
Metzora	4/12	5:15	6:11	7:58	8:34
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:03	6:19	7:51	8:27
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:11	(G'ra)	9:35
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:54	6:26	7:46	8:22
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:52	6:27	7:44	8:20
Acharei	5/03	4:43	6:35	7:40	8:16
Kedoshim	5/10	4:34	6:43	7:35	8:11
Emor	5/17	4:26	6:51	7:31	8:07
Behar	5/24	4:20	6:58	7:28	8:04
Bechukosai	5/31	4:16	7:04	7:27	8:03
Bamidbar	6/07	4:13	7:09	7:26	8:02
Naso	6/14	4:12	7:13	7:26	8:02
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:13	7:15	7:27	8:03
Shelach	6/28	4:15	7:15	7:29	8:05
Korach	7/05	4:19	7:14	7:31	8:07
Chukas	7/12	4:24	7:11	7:34	8:10
Balak	7/19	4:30	7:06	7:38	8:14
Pinchas	7/26	4:37	6:59	7:41	8:17
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:44	6:52	7:45	8:21
Devorim	8/09	4:51	6:42	7:47	8:23
Vaeschanan	8/16	4:59	6:32	7:51	8:27
Eikev	8/23	5:07	6:21	7:54	8:30
R'ei	8/30	5:14	6:10	7:57	8:33
Shoftim	9/06	5:22	5:57	7:59	8:35
Ki Seze	9/13	5:29	5:45	8:02	8:38
Ki Savo	9/20	5:37	5:32	8:04	8:40
Nitzavim	9/27	5:45	5:20	8:07	8:43
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:47	5:16	8:08	8:44

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MONSEY

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:31	5:55	8:06	8:42
Vayeilech	9/14	5:36	5:47	8:07	8:43
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:40	5:40	8:09	8:45
Haazinu	9/21	5:43	5:35	8:10	8:46
Erev Succos	9/23	5:45	5:31	8:10	8:46
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:50	5:23	8:12	8:48
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:52	5:20	8:13	8:49
Breishis	10/05	5:57	5:11	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:05	5:00	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:12	4:49	8:20	8:56
Vayeira	10/26	6:20	4:39	8:23	8:59
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:29	4:30	8:28	9:04
Toldos	11/09	6:37	4:23	8:32	9:08
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:45	4:16	8:36	9:12
Vayishlach	11/23	6:54	4:12	8:42	9:18
Vayeishev	11/30	7:01	4:09	8:47	9:23
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:08	4:07	8:51	9:27
Vayigash	12/14	7:14	4:08	8:56	9:32
Vayechi	12/21	7:18	4:11	9:00	9:36
Shemos	12/28	7:21	4:15	9:03	9:39
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:22	4:21	9:05	9:41
Bo	1/11	7:21	4:28	9:06	9:42
Beshalach	1/18	7:18	4:36	9:06	9:42
Yisro	1/25	7:13	4:45	9:05	9:41
Mishpatim	2/01	7:07	4:53	9:02	9:38
Terumah	2/08	6:59	5:02	8:58	9:34
Tetzavah	2/15	6:51	5:11	8:55	9:31
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:41	5:19	8:49	9:25
Vayakhel	3/01	6:30	5:27	8:43	9:19
Pekudei	3/08	6:19	5:35	8:37	9:13
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:43	8:30	9:06

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MONSEY

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:56	5:51	8:23	8:59
Shemini	3/29	5:44	5:58	8:16	8:52
Tazriya	4/05	5:33	6:06	8:10	8:46
Metzora	4/12	5:21	6:13	8:03	8:39
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:11	6:21	7:57	8:33
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:17	(G'ra)	9:41
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:02	6:27	7:52	8:28
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:01	6:28	7:51	8:27
Acharei	5/03	4:51	6:36	7:46	8:22
Kedoshim	5/10	4:43	6:43	7:42	8:18
Emor	5/17	4:36	6:50	7:38	8:14
Behar	5/24	4:31	6:56	7:36	8:12
Bechukosai	5/31	4:26	7:02	7:34	8:10
Bamidbar	6/07	4:24	7:07	7:33	8:09
Naso	6/14	4:23	7:10	7:33	8:09
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:24	7:12	7:35	8:11
Shelach	6/28	4:26	7:13	7:36	8:12
Korach	7/05	4:30	7:12	7:39	8:15
Chukas	7/12	4:35	7:09	7:42	8:18
Balak	7/19	4:40	7:05	7:45	8:21
Pinchas	7/26	4:46	6:59	7:48	8:24
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:53	6:51	7:51	8:27
Devorim	8/09	5:00	6:43	7:54	8:30
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:07	6:33	7:57	8:33
Eikev	8/23	5:14	6:23	8:00	8:36
R'ei	8/30	5:21	6:12	8:02	8:38
Shoftim	9/06	5:28	6:00	8:05	8:41
Ki Seze	9/13	5:35	5:49	8:07	8:43
Ki Savo	9/20	5:42	5:37	8:09	8:45
Nitzavim	9/27	5:49	5:25	8:12	8:48
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:51	5:21	8:12	8:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MONTREAL

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:25	5:59	8:02	8:38
Vayeilech	9/14	5:31	5:49	8:04	8:40
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:36	5:41	8:06	8:42
Haazinu	9/21	5:40	5:36	8:08	8:44
Erev Succos	9/23	5:42	5:32	8:08	8:44
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:48	5:22	8:10	8:46
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:51	5:18	8:11	8:47
Breishis	10/05	5:58	5:09	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:06	4:55	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:16	4:44	8:22	8:58
Vayeira	10/26	6:25	4:32	8:25	9:01
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:35	4:21	8:30	9:06
Toldos	11/09	6:45	4:12	8:35	9:11
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:54	4:04	8:40	9:16
Vayishlach	11/23	7:04	3:58	8:46	9:22
Vayeishev	11/30	7:13	3:54	8:52	9:28
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:21	3:52	8:57	9:33
Vayigash	12/14	7:27	3:52	9:02	9:38
Vayechi	12/21	7:31	3:53	9:05	9:41
Shemos	12/28	7:34	3:58	9:09	9:45
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:35	4:05	9:11	9:47
Bo	1/11	7:33	4:12	9:11	9:47
Beshalach	1/18	7:30	4:21	9:11	9:47
Yisro	1/25	7:24	4:30	9:09	9:45
Mishpatim	2/01	7:17	4:41	9:07	9:43
Terumah	2/08	7:07	4:51	9:02	9:38
Tetzavah	2/15	6:57	5:01	8:57	9:33
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:46	5:11	8:51	9:27
Vayakhel	3/01	6:34	5:21	8:44	9:20
Pekudei	3/08	6:22	5:30	8:38	9:14
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:40	8:30	9:06

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

MONTREAL

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:55	5:49	8:22	8:58
Shemini	3/29	5:42	5:58	8:15	8:51
Tazriya	4/05	5:28	6:07	8:06	8:42
Metzora	4/12	5:15	6:16	7:59	8:35
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:04	6:26	7:53	8:29
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:14	(G'ra)	9:38
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:53	6:33	7:47	8:23
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:52	6:34	7:46	8:22
Acharei	5/03	4:41	6:44	7:40	8:16
Kedoshim	5/10	4:31	6:52	7:35	8:11
Emor	5/17	4:23	7:01	7:31	8:07
Behar	5/24	4:16	7:09	7:28	8:04
Bechukosai	5/31	4:10	7:15	7:25	8:01
Bamidbar	6/07	4:07	7:20	7:24	8:00
Naso	6/14	4:06	7:25	7:24	8:00
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:06	7:27	7:25	8:01
Shelach	6/28	4:08	7:28	7:27	8:03
Korach	7/05	4:12	7:27	7:29	8:05
Chukas	7/12	4:17	7:23	7:32	8:08
Balak	7/19	4:23	7:17	7:35	8:11
Pinchas	7/26	4:31	7:11	7:40	8:16
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:39	7:03	7:44	8:20
Devorim	8/09	4:48	6:53	7:48	8:24
Vaeschanan	8/16	4:56	6:41	7:51	8:27
Eikev	8/23	5:04	6:29	7:54	8:30
R'ei	8/30	5:13	6:17	7:58	8:34
Shoftim	9/06	5:21	6:04	8:00	8:36
Ki Seze	9/13	5:30	5:51	8:04	8:40
Ki Savo	9/20	5:38	5:38	8:07	8:43
Nitzavim	9/27	5:46	5:23	8:09	8:45
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:50	5:20	8:11	8:47

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ORLANDO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:08	6:17	8:39	9:15
Vayeilech	9/14	6:10	6:11	8:39	9:15
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:12	6:07	8:39	9:15
Haazinu	9/21	6:14	6:03	8:40	9:16
Erev Succos	9/23	6:15	6:01	8:40	9:16
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:17	5:55	8:40	9:16
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:18	5:52	8:40	9:16
Breishis	10/05	6:21	5:47	8:41	9:17
Noach	10/12	6:25	5:39	8:42	9:18
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:29	5:32	8:43	9:19
Vayeira	10/26	6:33	5:25	8:45	9:21
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:38	5:20	8:47	9:23
Toldos	11/09	6:44	5:15	8:50	9:26
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:49	5:11	8:53	9:29
Vayishlach	11/23	6:55	5:09	8:57	9:33
Vayeishev	11/30	7:00	5:08	9:01	9:37
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:05	5:09	9:05	9:41
Vayigash	12/14	7:10	5:11	9:09	9:45
Vayechi	12/21	7:14	5:14	9:13	9:49
Shemos	12/28	7:17	5:18	9:16	9:52
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:19	5:23	9:19	9:55
Bo	1/11	7:19	5:28	9:20	9:56
Beshalach	1/18	7:19	5:34	9:21	9:57
Yisro	1/25	7:17	5:40	9:21	9:57
Mishpatim	2/01	7:13	5:45	9:20	9:56
Terumah	2/08	7:09	5:51	9:18	9:54
Tetzavah	2/15	7:04	5:56	9:16	9:52
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:57	6:01	9:12	9:48
Vayakhel	3/01	6:50	6:06	9:08	9:44
Pekudei	3/08	6:43	6:10	9:03	9:39
Vayikra	3/15	6:35	6:14	8:58	9:34

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ORLANDO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:27	6:18	8:53	9:29
Shemini	3/29	6:19	6:22	8:48	9:24
Tazriya	4/05	6:11	6:26	8:43	9:19
Metzora	4/12	6:03	6:30	8:38	9:14
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:56	6:34	8:34	9:10
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:51	(G'ra)	10:15
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:50	6:37	8:30	9:06
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:49	6:38	8:30	9:06
Acharei	5/03	5:43	6:42	8:26	9:02
Kedoshim	5/10	5:38	6:46	8:24	9:00
Emor	5/17	5:34	6:50	8:22	8:58
Behar	5/24	5:30	6:55	8:20	8:56
Bechukosai	5/31	5:28	6:58	8:19	8:55
Bamidbar	6/07	5:27	7:02	8:19	8:55
Naso	6/14	5:27	7:04	8:20	8:56
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:29	7:06	8:22	8:58
Shelach	6/28	5:30	7:07	8:23	8:59
Korach	7/05	5:33	7:07	8:25	9:01
Chukas	7/12	5:36	7:06	8:27	9:03
Balak	7/19	5:40	7:03	8:29	9:05
Pinchas	7/26	5:44	7:00	8:32	9:08
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:48	6:55	8:33	9:09
Devorim	8/09	5:52	6:50	8:35	9:11
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:56	6:43	8:36	9:12
Eikev	8/23	5:59	6:36	8:37	9:13
R'ei	8/30	6:03	6:29	8:38	9:14
Shoftim	9/06	6:06	6:21	8:38	9:14
Ki Seze	9/13	6:10	6:13	8:39	9:15
Ki Savo	9/20	6:13	6:04	8:39	9:15
Nitzavim	9/27	6:17	5:56	8:40	9:16
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:18	5:53	8:40	9:16

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

OTTAWA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:35	6:04	8:11	8:47
Vayeilech	9/14	5:41	5:55	8:13	8:49
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:46	5:47	8:15	8:51
Haazinu	9/21	5:49	5:41	8:16	8:52
Erev Succos	9/23	5:52	5:37	8:17	8:53
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:58	5:28	8:19	8:55
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:00	5:24	8:20	8:56
Breishis	10/05	6:07	5:15	8:23	8:59
Noach	10/12	6:16	5:02	8:26	9:02
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:25	4:50	8:30	9:06
Vayeira	10/26	6:35	4:38	8:34	9:10
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:44	4:28	8:39	9:15
Toldos	11/09	6:54	4:19	8:44	9:20
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:04	4:11	8:49	9:25
Vayishlach	11/23	7:13	4:05	8:55	9:31
Vayeishev	11/30	7:22	4:01	9:00	9:36
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:29	4:00	9:05	9:41
Vayigash	12/14	7:35	4:00	9:10	9:46
Vayechi	12/21	7:40	4:03	9:14	9:50
Shemos	12/28	7:42	4:07	9:17	9:53
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:43	4:13	9:19	9:55
Bo	1/11	7:41	4:21	9:20	9:56
Beshalach	1/18	7:37	4:29	9:19	9:55
Yisro	1/25	7:32	4:39	9:17	9:53
Mishpatim	2/01	7:24	4:49	9:14	9:50
Terumah	2/08	7:15	4:59	9:10	9:46
Tetzavah	2/15	7:05	5:09	9:05	9:41
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:54	5:19	8:59	9:35
Vayakhel	3/01	6:40	5:31	8:51	9:27
Pekudei	3/08	6:27	5:40	8:44	9:20
Vayikra	3/15	6:14	5:49	8:36	9:12

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

OTTAWA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:01	5:59	8:29	9:05
Shemini	3/29	5:48	6:08	8:22	8:58
Tazriya	4/05	5:35	6:17	8:14	8:50
Metzora	4/12	5:22	6:26	8:07	8:43
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:10	6:35	8:00	8:36
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:21	(G'ra)	9:45
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:00	6:42	7:54	8:30
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:58	6:44	7:53	8:29
Acharei	5/03	4:48	6:53	7:48	8:24
Kedoshim	5/10	4:38	7:01	7:42	8:18
Emor	5/17	4:30	7:09	7:38	8:14
Behar	5/24	4:23	7:17	7:35	8:11
Bechukosai	5/31	4:18	7:24	7:33	8:09
Bamidbar	6/07	4:15	7:29	7:32	8:08
Naso	6/14	4:14	7:33	7:32	8:08
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:15	7:35	7:34	8:10
Shelach	6/28	4:17	7:35	7:35	8:11
Korach	7/05	4:21	7:33	7:38	8:14
Chukas	7/12	4:27	7:30	7:41	8:17
Balak	7/19	4:33	7:24	7:44	8:20
Pinchas	7/26	4:41	7:17	7:49	8:25
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:49	7:09	7:53	8:29
Devorim	8/09	4:57	6:59	7:56	8:32
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:05	6:48	7:59	8:35
Eikev	8/23	5:14	6:36	8:03	8:39
R'ei	8/30	5:22	6:23	8:06	8:42
Shoftim	9/06	5:31	6:10	8:09	8:45
Ki Seze	9/13	5:39	5:57	8:12	8:48
Ki Savo	9/20	5:48	5:43	8:15	8:51
Nitzavim	9/27	5:57	5:30	8:19	8:55
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:59	5:26	8:19	8:55

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PASSAIC

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:31	5:55	8:06	8:42
Vayeilech	9/14	5:36	5:47	8:07	8:43
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:40	5:40	8:09	8:45
Haazinu	9/21	5:43	5:35	8:10	8:46
Erev Succos	9/23	5:45	5:32	8:10	8:46
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:50	5:23	8:12	8:48
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:52	5:20	8:13	8:49
Breishis	10/05	5:57	5:12	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:05	5:00	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:12	4:50	8:20	8:56
Vayeira	10/26	6:20	4:40	8:24	9:00
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:29	4:31	8:28	9:04
Toldos	11/09	6:37	4:24	8:32	9:08
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:45	4:17	8:37	9:13
Vayishlach	11/23	6:53	4:13	8:42	9:18
Vayeishev	11/30	7:01	4:10	8:47	9:23
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:08	4:09	8:52	9:28
Vayigash	12/14	7:13	4:09	8:56	9:32
Vayechi	12/21	7:18	4:12	9:00	9:36
Shemos	12/28	7:20	4:16	9:03	9:39
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:21	4:22	9:05	9:41
Bo	1/11	7:20	4:29	9:06	9:42
Beshalach	1/18	7:17	4:37	9:06	9:42
Yisro	1/25	7:13	4:46	9:05	9:41
Mishpatim	2/01	7:07	4:54	9:02	9:38
Terumah	2/08	6:59	5:03	8:59	9:35
Tetzavah	2/15	6:50	5:11	8:54	9:30
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:41	5:20	8:49	9:25
Vayakhel	3/01	6:30	5:28	8:43	9:19
Pekudei	3/08	6:19	5:36	8:37	9:13
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:43	8:30	9:06

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PASSAIC

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:56	5:51	8:23	8:59
Shemini	3/29	5:45	5:58	8:17	8:53
Tazriya	4/05	5:33	6:06	8:10	8:46
Metzora	4/12	5:22	6:13	8:03	8:39
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:11	6:21	7:57	8:33
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:17	(G'ra)	9:41
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:03	6:27	7:53	8:29
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:01	6:28	7:51	8:27
Acharei	5/03	4:52	6:35	7:46	8:22
Kedoshim	5/10	4:44	6:42	7:42	8:18
Emor	5/17	4:37	6:49	7:39	8:15
Behar	5/24	4:32	6:56	7:37	8:13
Bechukosai	5/31	4:27	7:01	7:34	8:10
Bamidbar	6/07	4:25	7:06	7:34	8:10
Naso	6/14	4:24	7:10	7:34	8:10
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:25	7:12	7:35	8:11
Shelach	6/28	4:27	7:12	7:37	8:13
Korach	7/05	4:31	7:11	7:40	8:16
Chukas	7/12	4:36	7:08	7:43	8:19
Balak	7/19	4:41	7:04	7:45	8:21
Pinchas	7/26	4:47	6:58	7:48	8:24
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:54	6:51	7:52	8:28
Devorim	8/09	5:01	6:43	7:55	8:31
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:08	6:33	7:58	8:34
Eikev	8/23	5:15	6:23	8:01	8:37
R'ei	8/30	5:22	6:12	8:03	8:39
Shoftim	9/06	5:28	6:00	8:05	8:41
Ki Seze	9/13	5:35	5:49	8:07	8:43
Ki Savo	9/20	5:42	5:37	8:09	8:45
Nitzavim	9/27	5:49	5:25	8:12	8:48
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:51	5:22	8:12	8:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PHILADELPHIA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:36	6:00	8:11	8:47
Vayeilech	9/14	5:41	5:52	8:12	8:48
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:44	5:45	8:13	8:49
Haazinu	9/21	5:47	5:40	8:14	8:50
Erev Succos	9/23	5:49	5:37	8:15	8:51
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:54	5:29	8:16	8:52
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:56	5:26	8:17	8:53
Breishis	10/05	6:01	5:18	8:19	8:55
Noach	10/12	6:08	5:07	8:21	8:57
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:15	4:56	8:24	9:00
Vayeira	10/26	6:23	4:47	8:28	9:04
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:31	4:38	8:31	9:07
Toldos	11/09	6:39	4:31	8:36	9:12
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:47	4:24	8:40	9:16
Vayishlach	11/23	6:55	4:20	8:45	9:21
Vayeishev	11/30	7:02	4:17	8:49	9:25
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:09	4:16	8:54	9:30
Vayigash	12/14	7:14	4:17	8:58	9:34
Vayechi	12/21	7:19	4:19	9:03	9:39
Shemos	12/28	7:22	4:23	9:06	9:42
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:23	4:29	9:08	9:44
Bo	1/11	7:22	4:36	9:09	9:45
Beshalach	1/18	7:20	4:44	9:10	9:46
Yisro	1/25	7:15	4:52	9:08	9:44
Mishpatim	2/01	7:10	5:00	9:06	9:42
Terumah	2/08	7:03	5:08	9:03	9:39
Tetzavah	2/15	6:54	5:17	8:58	9:34
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:45	5:25	8:54	9:30
Vayakhel	3/01	6:35	5:33	8:48	9:24
Pekudei	3/08	6:24	5:40	8:42	9:18
Vayikra	3/15	6:13	5:48	8:35	9:11

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PHILADELPHIA

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:02	5:55	8:29	9:05
Shemini	3/29	5:51	6:02	8:22	8:58
Tazriya	4/05	5:39	6:09	8:15	8:51
Metzora	4/12	5:28	6:16	8:09	8:45
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:18	6:23	8:03	8:39
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:22	(G'ra)	9:46
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:10	6:29	7:58	8:34
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:08	6:30	7:57	8:33
Acharei	5/03	4:59	6:37	7:52	8:28
Kedoshim	5/10	4:51	6:44	7:48	8:24
Emor	5/17	4:45	6:51	7:45	8:21
Behar	5/24	4:39	6:57	7:42	8:18
Bechukosai	5/31	4:35	7:02	7:40	8:16
Bamidbar	6/07	4:33	7:07	7:40	8:16
Naso	6/14	4:32	7:11	7:40	8:16
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:32	7:13	7:41	8:17
Shelach	6/28	4:35	7:13	7:43	8:19
Korach	7/05	4:38	7:13	7:45	8:21
Chukas	7/12	4:42	7:10	7:48	8:24
Balak	7/19	4:48	7:06	7:51	8:27
Pinchas	7/26	4:54	7:01	7:54	8:30
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:00	6:54	7:57	8:33
Devorim	8/09	5:07	6:46	8:00	8:36
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:13	6:37	8:03	8:39
Eikev	8/23	5:20	6:27	8:05	8:41
R'ei	8/30	5:27	6:16	8:08	8:44
Shoftim	9/06	5:33	6:05	8:10	8:46
Ki Seze	9/13	5:40	5:54	8:12	8:48
Ki Savo	9/20	5:46	5:42	8:14	8:50
Nitzavim	9/27	5:53	5:30	8:16	8:52
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:55	5:27	8:17	8:53

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PHOENIX

Mountain Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	6:08	6:23	8:40	9:16
Vayeilech	9/14	6:11	6:16	8:41	9:17
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:14	6:10	8:42	9:18
Haazinu	9/21	6:16	6:06	8:42	9:18
Erev Succos	9/23	6:17	6:03	8:42	9:18
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:21	5:56	8:43	9:19
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:22	5:54	8:44	9:20
Breishis	10/05	6:26	5:47	8:45	9:21
Noach	10/12	6:31	5:38	8:46	9:22
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:36	5:30	8:48	9:24
Vayeira	10/26	6:42	5:22	8:51	9:27
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:48	5:15	8:53	9:29
Toldos	11/09	6:55	5:09	8:57	9:33
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:01	5:05	9:01	9:37
Vayishlach	11/23	7:08	5:02	9:05	9:41
Vayeishev	11/30	7:14	5:00	9:09	9:45
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:20	5:00	9:14	9:50
Vayigash	12/14	7:25	5:02	9:18	9:54
Vayechi	12/21	7:29	5:05	9:22	9:58
Shemos	12/28	7:32	5:09	9:25	10:01
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:33	5:14	9:27	10:03
Bo	1/11	7:33	5:20	9:28	10:04
Beshalach	1/18	7:32	5:27	9:29	10:05
Yisro	1/25	7:29	5:33	9:29	10:05
Mishpatim	2/01	7:24	5:40	9:27	10:03
Terumah	2/08	7:19	5:47	9:25	10:01
Tetzavah	2/15	7:12	5:53	9:21	9:57
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:05	5:59	9:17	9:53
Vayakhel	3/01	6:56	6:05	9:12	9:48
Pekudei	3/08	6:48	6:11	9:07	9:43
Vayikra	3/15	6:38	6:16	9:01	9:37

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PHOENIX

Mountain Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:29	6:22	8:56	9:32
Shemini	3/29	6:20	6:27	8:50	9:26
Tazriya	4/05	6:10	6:32	8:44	9:20
Metzora	4/12	6:01	6:37	8:39	9:15
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:53	6:42	8:34	9:10
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:52	(G'ra)	10:16
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:46	6:47	8:30	9:06
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:45	6:48	8:29	9:05
Acharei	5/03	5:38	6:53	8:25	9:01
Kedoshim	5/10	5:32	6:58	8:22	8:58
Emor	5/17	5:26	7:03	8:19	8:55
Behar	5/24	5:22	7:08	8:17	8:53
Bechukosai	5/31	5:20	7:13	8:17	8:53
Bamidbar	6/07	5:18	7:17	8:16	8:52
Naso	6/14	5:18	7:20	8:17	8:53
Behaalosecha	6/21	5:19	7:21	8:18	8:54
Shelach	6/28	5:21	7:22	8:20	8:56
Korach	7/05	5:24	7:22	8:22	8:58
Chukas	7/12	5:28	7:20	8:25	9:01
Balak	7/19	5:32	7:17	8:27	9:03
Pinchas	7/26	5:37	7:12	8:29	9:05
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:42	7:07	8:32	9:08
Devorim	8/09	5:47	7:00	8:34	9:10
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:52	6:53	8:36	9:12
Eikev	8/23	5:56	6:45	8:37	9:13
R'ei	8/30	6:01	6:36	8:38	9:14
Shoftim	9/06	6:06	6:27	8:40	9:16
Ki Seze	9/13	6:11	6:17	8:41	9:17
Ki Savo	9/20	6:15	6:07	8:42	9:18
Nitzavim	9/27	6:20	5:58	8:43	9:19
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:21	5:55	8:43	9:19

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PITTSBURGH

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:55	6:19	8:30	9:06
Vayeilech	9/14	5:59	6:11	8:31	9:07
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:03	6:04	8:32	9:08
Haazinu	9/21	6:06	5:59	8:33	9:09
Erev Succos	9/23	6:08	5:56	8:34	9:10
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:13	5:48	8:35	9:11
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:15	5:44	8:36	9:12
Breishis	10/05	6:20	5:36	8:38	9:14
Noach	10/12	6:27	5:25	8:40	9:16
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:35	5:15	8:44	9:20
Vayeira	10/26	6:43	5:05	8:47	9:23
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:51	4:56	8:51	9:27
Toldos	11/09	6:59	4:48	8:55	9:31
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:07	4:42	8:59	9:35
Vayishlach	11/23	7:15	4:37	9:04	9:40
Vayeishev	11/30	7:23	4:34	9:09	9:45
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:29	4:33	9:14	9:50
Vayigash	12/14	7:35	4:34	9:18	9:54
Vayechi	12/21	7:40	4:37	9:23	9:59
Shemos	12/28	7:43	4:41	9:26	10:02
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:44	4:47	9:28	10:04
Bo	1/11	7:43	4:54	9:29	10:05
Beshalach	1/18	7:40	5:01	9:29	10:05
Yisro	1/25	7:36	5:09	9:28	10:04
Mishpatim	2/01	7:30	5:18	9:26	10:02
Terumah	2/08	7:22	5:27	9:22	9:58
Tetzavah	2/15	7:14	5:35	9:18	9:54
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:05	5:43	9:13	9:49
Vayakhel	3/01	6:54	5:51	9:07	9:43
Pekudei	3/08	6:43	5:59	9:01	9:37
Vayikra	3/15	6:32	6:07	8:54	9:30

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PITTSBURGH

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:21	6:14	8:48	9:24
Shemini	3/29	6:09	6:21	8:41	9:17
Tazriya	4/05	5:58	6:28	8:34	9:10
Metzora	4/12	5:47	6:36	8:28	9:04
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:36	6:43	8:21	8:57
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:41	(G'ra)	10:05
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:28	6:49	8:17	8:53
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:26	6:50	8:16	8:52
Acharei	5/03	5:17	6:57	8:11	8:47
Kedoshim	5/10	5:09	7:04	8:06	8:42
Emor	5/17	5:02	7:11	8:03	8:39
Behar	5/24	4:56	7:17	8:00	8:36
Bechukosai	5/31	4:52	7:23	7:58	8:34
Bamidbar	6/07	4:50	7:28	7:58	8:34
Naso	6/14	4:49	7:31	7:58	8:34
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:50	7:34	8:00	8:36
Shelach	6/28	4:52	7:34	8:01	8:37
Korach	7/05	4:55	7:33	8:03	8:39
Chukas	7/12	5:00	7:31	8:06	8:42
Balak	7/19	5:05	7:27	8:09	8:45
Pinchas	7/26	5:11	7:21	8:12	8:48
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:18	7:14	8:16	8:52
Devorim	8/09	5:25	7:06	8:19	8:55
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:31	6:56	8:21	8:57
Eikev	8/23	5:38	6:46	8:24	9:00
R'ei	8/30	5:45	6:36	8:26	9:02
Shoftim	9/06	5:52	6:24	8:29	9:05
Ki Seze	9/13	5:58	6:13	8:30	9:06
Ki Savo	9/20	6:05	6:01	8:33	9:09
Nitzavim	9/27	6:12	5:49	8:35	9:11
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:14	5:46	8:36	9:12

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PROVIDENCE

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:20	5:45	7:55	8:31
Vayeilech	9/14	5:25	5:37	7:57	8:33
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:29	5:30	7:58	8:34
Haazinu	9/21	5:32	5:24	7:59	8:35
Erev Succos	9/23	5:34	5:21	7:59	8:35
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:40	5:12	8:02	8:38
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:42	5:09	8:02	8:38
Breishis	10/05	5:47	5:00	8:04	8:40
Noach	10/12	5:55	4:49	8:07	8:43
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:03	4:38	8:10	8:46
Vayeira	10/26	6:11	4:28	8:14	8:50
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:19	4:19	8:18	8:54
Toldos	11/09	6:28	4:11	8:22	8:58
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:37	4:04	8:27	9:03
Vayishlach	11/23	6:45	3:59	8:32	9:08
Vayeishev	11/30	6:53	3:56	8:37	9:13
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:00	3:55	8:42	9:18
Vayigash	12/14	7:06	3:55	8:47	9:23
Vayechi	12/21	7:10	3:58	8:51	9:27
Shemos	12/28	7:13	4:02	8:54	9:30
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:13	4:09	8:56	9:32
Bo	1/11	7:12	4:16	8:57	9:33
Beshalach	1/18	7:09	4:24	8:56	9:32
Yisro	1/25	7:04	4:32	8:55	9:31
Mishpatim	2/01	6:58	4:41	8:52	9:28
Terumah	2/08	6:50	4:50	8:49	9:25
Tetzavah	2/15	6:41	4:59	8:44	9:20
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:31	5:08	8:39	9:15
Vayakhel	3/01	6:20	5:16	8:33	9:09
Pekudei	3/08	6:09	5:24	8:26	9:02
Vayikra	3/15	5:57	5:33	8:20	8:56

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

PROVIDENCE

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:45	5:40	8:12	8:48
Shemini	3/29	5:33	5:48	8:05	8:41
Tazriya	4/05	5:22	5:56	7:59	8:35
Metzora	4/12	5:10	6:03	7:52	8:28
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	4:59	6:11	7:46	8:22
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:05	(G'ra)	9:29
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	4:50	6:18	7:41	8:17
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	4:49	6:19	7:40	8:16
Acharei	5/03	4:39	6:27	7:35	8:11
Kedoshim	5/10	4:31	6:34	7:30	8:06
Emor	5/17	4:24	6:41	7:27	8:03
Behar	5/24	4:18	6:48	7:24	8:00
Bechukosai	5/31	4:14	6:54	7:23	7:59
Bamidbar	6/07	4:11	6:58	7:21	7:57
Naso	6/14	4:10	7:02	7:22	7:58
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:11	7:04	7:23	7:59
Shelach	6/28	4:13	7:05	7:25	8:01
Korach	7/05	4:17	7:04	7:27	8:03
Chukas	7/12	4:22	7:01	7:30	8:06
Balak	7/19	4:27	6:56	7:33	8:09
Pinchas	7/26	4:34	6:50	7:37	8:13
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:41	6:42	7:40	8:16
Devorim	8/09	4:48	6:34	7:43	8:19
Vaeschanan	8/16	4:55	6:24	7:46	8:22
Eikev	8/23	5:02	6:13	7:48	8:24
R'ei	8/30	5:10	6:02	7:52	8:28
Shoftim	9/06	5:17	5:50	7:54	8:30
Ki Seze	9/13	5:24	5:38	7:56	8:32
Ki Savo	9/20	5:31	5:26	7:58	8:34
Nitzavim	9/27	5:39	5:14	8:01	8:37
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:41	5:11	8:02	8:38

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

RICHMOND

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:47	6:07	8:21	8:57
Vayeilech	9/14	5:51	5:59	8:22	8:58
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:54	5:53	8:22	8:58
Haazinu	9/21	5:57	5:48	8:23	8:59
Erev Succos	9/23	5:59	5:45	8:24	9:00
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:03	5:37	8:25	9:01
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:05	5:34	8:26	9:02
Breishis	10/05	6:09	5:27	8:27	9:03
Noach	10/12	6:15	5:17	8:29	9:05
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:22	5:07	8:32	9:08
Vayeira	10/26	6:29	4:58	8:35	9:11
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:36	4:50	8:38	9:14
Toldos	11/09	6:43	4:44	8:42	9:18
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:51	4:38	8:46	9:22
Vayishlach	11/23	6:58	4:34	8:51	9:27
Vayeishev	11/30	7:05	4:32	8:55	9:31
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:11	4:31	9:00	9:36
Vayigash	12/14	7:17	4:32	9:04	9:40
Vayechi	12/21	7:21	4:35	9:08	9:44
Shemos	12/28	7:24	4:39	9:11	9:47
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:25	4:45	9:14	9:50
Bo	1/11	7:24	4:52	9:15	9:51
Beshalach	1/18	7:22	4:59	9:15	9:51
Yisro	1/25	7:19	5:06	9:14	9:50
Mishpatim	2/01	7:13	5:14	9:12	9:48
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:22	9:09	9:45
Tetzavah	2/15	6:59	5:29	9:05	9:41
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:50	5:37	9:00	9:36
Vayakhel	3/01	6:41	5:44	8:55	9:31
Pekudei	3/08	6:31	5:51	8:50	9:26
Vayikra	3/15	6:21	5:57	8:44	9:20

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

RICHMOND

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:10	6:04	8:37	9:13
Shemini	3/29	6:00	6:10	8:31	9:07
Tazriya	4/05	5:49	6:16	8:24	9:00
Metzora	4/12	5:39	6:23	8:19	8:55
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:29	6:29	8:13	8:49
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:31	(G'ra)	9:55
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:22	6:35	8:09	8:45
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:20	6:35	8:07	8:43
Acharei	5/03	5:12	6:42	8:03	8:39
Kedoshim	5/10	5:05	6:48	7:59	8:35
Emor	5/17	4:59	6:54	7:56	8:32
Behar	5/24	4:54	7:00	7:54	8:30
Bechukosai	5/31	4:51	7:05	7:53	8:29
Bamidbar	6/07	4:49	7:09	7:53	8:29
Naso	6/14	4:48	7:12	7:53	8:29
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:49	7:14	7:54	8:30
Shelach	6/28	4:51	7:15	7:56	8:32
Korach	7/05	4:54	7:14	7:58	8:34
Chukas	7/12	4:59	7:12	8:01	8:37
Balak	7/19	5:04	7:08	8:04	8:40
Pinchas	7/26	5:09	7:03	8:06	8:42
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:15	6:57	8:09	8:45
Devorim	8/09	5:21	6:49	8:12	8:48
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:27	6:41	8:14	8:50
Eikev	8/23	5:33	6:31	8:16	8:52
R'ei	8/30	5:39	6:22	8:18	8:54
Shoftim	9/06	5:44	6:11	8:19	8:55
Ki Seze	9/13	5:50	6:00	8:21	8:57
Ki Savo	9/20	5:56	5:50	8:23	8:59
Nitzavim	9/27	6:02	5:39	8:25	9:01
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:04	5:36	8:26	9:02

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ROCHESTER, NY

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:44	6:10	8:19	8:55
Vayeilech	9/14	5:49	6:01	8:21	8:57
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:54	5:54	8:23	8:59
Haazinu	9/21	5:57	5:49	8:24	9:00
Erev Succos	9/23	5:59	5:45	8:24	9:00
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:05	5:36	8:26	9:02
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:07	5:33	8:27	9:03
Breishis	10/05	6:13	5:24	8:29	9:05
Noach	10/12	6:21	5:12	8:32	9:08
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:30	5:00	8:36	9:12
Vayeira	10/26	6:38	4:50	8:40	9:16
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:47	4:40	8:44	9:20
Toldos	11/09	6:56	4:32	8:49	9:25
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:05	4:25	8:54	9:30
Vayishlach	11/23	7:14	4:20	8:59	9:35
Vayeishev	11/30	7:22	4:17	9:04	9:40
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:29	4:15	9:09	9:45
Vayigash	12/14	7:35	4:16	9:14	9:50
Vayechi	12/21	7:39	4:18	9:17	9:53
Shemos	12/28	7:42	4:23	9:21	9:57
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:42	4:28	9:22	9:58
Bo	1/11	7:41	4:36	9:23	9:59
Beshalach	1/18	7:38	4:44	9:23	9:59
Yisro	1/25	7:33	4:53	9:22	9:58
Mishpatim	2/01	7:26	5:02	9:19	9:55
Terumah	2/08	7:18	5:11	9:15	9:51
Tetzavah	2/15	7:09	5:21	9:11	9:47
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:59	5:30	9:05	9:41
Vayakhel	3/01	6:46	5:40	8:58	9:34
Pekudei	3/08	6:34	5:49	8:51	9:27
Vayikra	3/15	6:22	5:57	8:44	9:20

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ROCHESTER, NY

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:09	6:06	8:37	9:13
Shemini	3/29	5:57	6:14	8:30	9:06
Tazriya	4/05	5:45	6:22	8:23	8:59
Metzora	4/12	5:33	6:30	8:16	8:52
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:21	6:38	8:09	8:45
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:29	(G'ra)	9:53
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:12	6:45	8:04	8:40
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:10	6:47	8:03	8:39
Acharei	5/03	5:01	6:55	7:58	8:34
Kedoshim	5/10	4:52	7:02	7:53	8:29
Emor	5/17	4:44	7:10	7:49	8:25
Behar	5/24	4:38	7:17	7:46	8:22
Bechukosai	5/31	4:34	7:23	7:45	8:21
Bamidbar	6/07	4:31	7:28	7:44	8:20
Naso	6/14	4:30	7:32	7:44	8:20
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:31	7:34	7:45	8:21
Shelach	6/28	4:33	7:34	7:47	8:23
Korach	7/05	4:37	7:33	7:50	8:26
Chukas	7/12	4:42	7:30	7:53	8:29
Balak	7/19	4:48	7:25	7:56	8:32
Pinchas	7/26	4:55	7:18	7:59	8:35
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:02	7:10	8:03	8:39
Devorim	8/09	5:10	7:01	8:06	8:42
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:18	6:51	8:10	8:46
Eikev	8/23	5:25	6:40	8:12	8:48
R'ei	8/30	5:33	6:28	8:15	8:51
Shoftim	9/06	5:41	6:16	8:18	8:54
Ki Seze	9/13	5:48	6:03	8:20	8:56
Ki Savo	9/20	5:56	5:51	8:23	8:59
Nitzavim	9/27	6:04	5:38	8:26	9:02
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:06	5:34	8:27	9:03

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SAN DIEGO

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:29	5:42	8:01	8:37
Vayeilech	9/14	5:32	5:36	8:02	8:38
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:34	5:30	8:02	8:38
Haazinu	9/21	5:36	5:26	8:02	8:38
Erev Succos	9/23	5:38	5:23	8:03	8:39
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:41	5:17	8:04	8:40
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:42	5:14	8:04	8:40
Breishis	10/05	5:46	5:08	8:05	8:41
Noach	10/12	5:51	4:59	8:07	8:43
Lech Lecha	10/19	5:56	4:51	8:08	8:44
Vayeira	10/26	6:01	4:43	8:10	8:46
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:07	4:37	8:13	8:49
Toldos	11/09	6:14	4:31	8:17	8:53
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:20	4:27	8:20	8:56
Vayishlach	11/23	6:26	4:24	8:24	9:00
Vayeishev	11/30	6:32	4:22	8:28	9:04
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	6:38	4:22	8:33	9:09
Vayigash	12/14	6:43	4:24	8:37	9:13
Vayechi	12/21	6:47	4:27	8:41	9:17
Shemos	12/28	6:50	4:31	8:44	9:20
Vaeira	2019 1/04	6:52	4:36	8:47	9:23
Bo	1/11	6:52	4:42	8:48	9:24
Beshalach	1/18	6:50	4:48	8:48	9:24
Yisro	1/25	6:47	4:55	8:48	9:24
Mishpatim	2/01	6:43	5:02	8:46	9:22
Terumah	2/08	6:38	5:08	8:44	9:20
Tetzavah	2/15	6:31	5:14	8:40	9:16
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:24	5:20	8:37	9:13
Vayakhel	3/01	6:16	5:26	8:32	9:08
Pekudei	3/08	6:07	5:32	8:27	9:03
Vayikra	3/15	5:59	5:37	8:22	8:58

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SAN DIEGO

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:49	5:42	8:16	8:52
Shemini	3/29	5:40	5:47	8:10	8:46
Tazriya	4/05	5:31	5:52	8:05	8:41
Metzora	4/12	5:22	5:57	7:59	8:35
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:14	6:02	7:55	8:31
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:12	(G'ra)	9:36
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:07	6:06	7:50	8:26
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:06	6:07	7:50	8:26
Acharei	5/03	4:59	6:12	7:46	8:22
Kedoshim	5/10	4:53	6:17	7:43	8:19
Emor	5/17	4:48	6:22	7:40	8:16
Behar	5/24	4:44	6:27	7:38	8:14
Bechukosai	5/31	4:42	6:31	7:38	8:14
Bamidbar	6/07	4:40	6:35	7:37	8:13
Naso	6/14	4:40	6:38	7:38	8:14
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:41	6:40	7:39	8:15
Shelach	6/28	4:43	6:41	7:41	8:17
Korach	7/05	4:46	6:40	7:43	8:19
Chukas	7/12	4:50	6:38	7:46	8:22
Balak	7/19	4:54	6:35	7:48	8:24
Pinchas	7/26	4:59	6:31	7:51	8:27
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:03	6:26	7:52	8:28
Devorim	8/09	5:08	6:19	7:54	8:30
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:13	6:12	7:56	8:32
Eikev	8/23	5:18	6:04	7:58	8:34
R'ei	8/30	5:22	5:55	7:59	8:35
Shoftim	9/06	5:27	5:46	8:00	8:36
Ki Seze	9/13	5:31	5:37	8:01	8:37
Ki Savo	9/20	5:36	5:28	8:03	8:39
Nitzavim	9/27	5:40	5:18	8:03	8:39
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:42	5:15	8:04	8:40

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SAN FRANCISCO

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:46	6:07	8:20	8:56
Vayeilech	9/14	5:50	5:59	8:21	8:57
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:54	5:53	8:22	8:58
Haazinu	9/21	5:56	5:49	8:23	8:59
Erev Succos	9/23	5:58	5:45	8:23	8:59
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:02	5:38	8:25	9:01
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:04	5:35	8:25	9:01
Breishis	10/05	6:09	5:27	8:27	9:03
Noach	10/12	6:15	5:17	8:29	9:05
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:22	5:07	8:32	9:08
Vayeira	10/26	6:29	4:58	8:35	9:11
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:36	4:50	8:38	9:14
Toldos	11/09	6:43	4:43	8:42	9:18
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:51	4:38	8:46	9:22
Vayishlach	11/23	6:58	4:34	8:51	9:27
Vayeishev	11/30	7:05	4:31	8:55	9:31
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:12	4:31	9:00	9:36
Vayigash	12/14	7:17	4:32	9:04	9:40
Vayechi	12/21	7:21	4:34	9:08	9:44
Shemos	12/28	7:24	4:38	9:11	9:47
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:26	4:44	9:14	9:50
Bo	1/11	7:25	4:50	9:15	9:51
Beshalach	1/18	7:23	4:58	9:15	9:51
Yisro	1/25	7:19	5:05	9:14	9:50
Mishpatim	2/01	7:14	5:13	9:12	9:48
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:21	9:09	9:45
Tetzavah	2/15	7:00	5:29	9:06	9:42
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:51	5:36	9:01	9:37
Vayakhel	3/01	6:42	5:43	8:56	9:32
Pekudei	3/08	6:32	5:50	8:50	9:26
Vayikra	3/15	6:21	5:57	8:44	9:20

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SAN FRANCISCO

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:11	6:03	8:38	9:14
Shemini	3/29	6:00	6:10	8:31	9:07
Tazriya	4/05	5:49	6:16	8:24	9:00
Metzora	4/12	5:39	6:22	8:18	8:54
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:29	6:29	8:13	8:49
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:31	(G'ra)	9:55
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:21	6:34	8:08	8:44
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:20	6:35	8:07	8:43
Acharei	5/03	5:12	6:42	8:03	8:39
Kedoshim	5/10	5:05	6:48	7:59	8:35
Emor	5/17	4:58	6:54	7:56	8:32
Behar	5/24	4:53	7:00	7:53	8:29
Bechukosai	5/31	4:50	7:05	7:52	8:28
Bamidbar	6/07	4:48	7:09	7:52	8:28
Naso	6/14	4:47	7:13	7:52	8:28
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:48	7:15	7:53	8:29
Shelach	6/28	4:50	7:16	7:55	8:31
Korach	7/05	4:53	7:15	7:57	8:33
Chukas	7/12	4:57	7:13	8:00	8:36
Balak	7/19	5:02	7:09	8:02	8:38
Pinchas	7/26	5:08	7:04	8:06	8:42
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:14	6:58	8:09	8:45
Devorim	8/09	5:20	6:50	8:11	8:47
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:26	6:41	8:13	8:49
Eikev	8/23	5:32	6:32	8:16	8:52
R'ei	8/30	5:38	6:22	8:18	8:54
Shoftim	9/06	5:44	6:12	8:20	8:56
Ki Seze	9/13	5:50	6:01	8:21	8:57
Ki Savo	9/20	5:55	5:50	8:22	8:58
Nitzavim	9/27	6:01	5:39	8:24	9:00
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:03	5:36	8:25	9:01

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SEATTLE

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:38	6:14	8:16	8:52
Vayeilech	9/14	5:45	6:04	8:18	8:54
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:50	5:56	8:20	8:56
Haazinu	9/21	5:54	5:49	8:21	8:57
Erev Succos	9/23	5:57	5:45	8:23	8:59
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:04	5:35	8:25	9:01
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:06	5:31	8:26	9:02
Breishis	10/05	6:13	5:21	8:29	9:05
Noach	10/12	6:23	5:07	8:33	9:09
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:33	4:54	8:37	9:13
Vayeira	10/26	6:44	4:42	8:42	9:18
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:54	4:31	8:47	9:23
Toldos	11/09	7:05	4:21	8:53	9:29
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:15	4:12	8:58	9:34
Vayishlach	11/23	7:25	4:06	9:04	9:40
Vayeishev	11/30	7:34	4:01	9:09	9:45
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:43	3:59	9:16	9:52
Vayigash	12/14	7:49	3:58	9:20	9:56
Vayechi	12/21	7:54	4:01	9:24	10:00
Shemos	12/28	7:57	4:05	9:28	10:04
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:57	4:12	9:29	10:05
Bo	1/11	7:55	4:20	9:30	10:06
Beshalach	1/18	7:50	4:30	9:29	10:05
Yisro	1/25	7:44	4:40	9:27	10:03
Mishpatim	2/01	7:36	4:51	9:23	9:59
Terumah	2/08	7:26	5:02	9:19	9:55
Tetzavah	2/15	7:15	5:13	9:13	9:49
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:03	5:23	9:07	9:43
Vayakhel	3/01	6:50	5:34	9:00	9:36
Pekudei	3/08	6:37	5:44	8:52	9:28
Vayikra	3/15	6:23	5:54	8:44	9:20

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SEATTLE

Pacific Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:09	6:04	8:36	9:12
Shemini	3/29	5:55	6:14	8:28	9:04
Tazriya	4/05	5:41	6:24	8:20	8:56
Metzora	4/12	5:27	6:34	8:12	8:48
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:14	6:44	8:05	8:41
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:26	(G'ra)	9:50
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:03	6:52	7:59	8:35
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:01	6:54	7:58	8:34
Acharei	5/03	4:50	7:03	7:52	8:28
Kedoshim	5/10	4:39	7:13	7:46	8:22
Emor	5/17	4:30	7:22	7:42	8:18
Behar	5/24	4:23	7:30	7:38	8:14
Bechukosai	5/31	4:17	7:37	7:36	8:12
Bamidbar	6/07	4:13	7:43	7:34	8:10
Naso	6/14	4:11	7:47	7:34	8:10
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:12	7:50	7:35	8:11
Shelach	6/28	4:14	7:50	7:37	8:13
Korach	7/05	4:19	7:48	7:40	8:16
Chukas	7/12	4:24	7:45	7:43	8:19
Balak	7/19	4:31	7:39	7:47	8:23
Pinchas	7/26	4:39	7:31	7:51	8:27
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:48	7:22	7:55	8:31
Devorim	8/09	4:57	7:11	7:59	8:35
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:06	7:00	8:03	8:39
Eikev	8/23	5:16	6:47	8:07	8:43
R'ei	8/30	5:25	6:34	8:11	8:47
Shoftim	9/06	5:34	6:20	8:14	8:50
Ki Seze	9/13	5:43	6:06	8:17	8:53
Ki Savo	9/20	5:53	5:52	8:21	8:57
Nitzavim	9/27	6:02	5:37	8:24	9:00
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:05	5:33	8:26	9:02

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SILVER SPRING

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:44	6:06	8:18	8:54
Vayeilech	9/14	5:49	5:58	8:20	8:56
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:52	5:51	8:20	8:56
Haazinu	9/21	5:55	5:46	8:21	8:57
Erev Succos	9/23	5:57	5:43	8:22	8:58
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:01	5:35	8:23	8:59
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:03	5:32	8:24	9:00
Breishis	10/05	6:08	5:24	8:26	9:02
Noach	10/12	6:15	5:14	8:28	9:04
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:22	5:04	8:31	9:07
Vayeira	10/26	6:29	4:54	8:34	9:10
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:37	4:46	8:38	9:14
Toldos	11/09	6:45	4:39	8:42	9:18
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:52	4:33	8:46	9:22
Vayishlach	11/23	7:00	4:29	8:51	9:27
Vayeishev	11/30	7:07	4:26	8:55	9:31
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:14	4:26	9:01	9:37
Vayigash	12/14	7:19	4:27	9:05	9:41
Vayechi	12/21	7:24	4:29	9:09	9:45
Shemos	12/28	7:26	4:34	9:12	9:48
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:27	4:39	9:14	9:50
Bo	1/11	7:27	4:46	9:15	9:51
Beshalach	1/18	7:24	4:54	9:15	9:51
Yisro	1/25	7:20	5:01	9:14	9:50
Mishpatim	2/01	7:14	5:10	9:12	9:48
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:18	9:08	9:44
Tetzavah	2/15	6:59	5:26	9:04	9:40
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:50	5:33	8:59	9:35
Vayakhel	3/01	6:40	5:41	8:54	9:30
Pekudei	3/08	6:30	5:48	8:48	9:24
Vayikra	3/15	6:19	5:55	8:42	9:18

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

SILVER SPRING

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:08	6:02	8:35	9:11
Shemini	3/29	5:57	6:09	8:29	9:05
Tazriya	4/05	5:46	6:16	8:22	8:58
Metzora	4/12	5:36	6:23	8:16	8:52
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:26	6:29	8:10	8:46
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:29	(G'ra)	9:53
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:17	6:35	8:05	8:41
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:16	6:36	8:05	8:41
Acharei	5/03	5:08	6:43	8:00	8:36
Kedoshim	5/10	5:00	6:50	7:56	8:32
Emor	5/17	4:54	6:56	7:53	8:29
Behar	5/24	4:48	7:02	7:50	8:26
Bechukosai	5/31	4:45	7:07	7:49	8:25
Bamidbar	6/07	4:42	7:12	7:48	8:24
Naso	6/14	4:42	7:15	7:49	8:25
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:43	7:17	7:50	8:26
Shelach	6/28	4:45	7:18	7:52	8:28
Korach	7/05	4:48	7:17	7:54	8:30
Chukas	7/12	4:53	7:14	7:57	8:33
Balak	7/19	4:58	7:10	8:00	8:36
Pinchas	7/26	5:04	7:05	8:03	8:39
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:10	6:58	8:06	8:42
Devorim	8/09	5:16	6:50	8:08	8:44
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:23	6:41	8:11	8:47
Eikev	8/23	5:29	6:32	8:13	8:49
R'ei	8/30	5:35	6:21	8:15	8:51
Shoftim	9/06	5:42	6:11	8:18	8:54
Ki Seze	9/13	5:48	5:59	8:19	8:55
Ki Savo	9/20	5:54	5:48	8:21	8:57
Nitzavim	9/27	6:01	5:37	8:24	9:00
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:02	5:34	8:24	9:00

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ST. LOUIS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:37	5:59	8:11	8:47
Vayeilech	9/14	5:41	5:51	8:12	8:48
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:45	5:45	8:14	8:50
Haazinu	9/21	5:47	5:40	8:14	8:50
Erev Succos	9/23	5:49	5:37	8:15	8:51
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:54	5:29	8:16	8:52
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:55	5:26	8:16	8:52
Breishis	10/05	6:00	5:18	8:18	8:54
Noach	10/12	6:07	5:07	8:21	8:57
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:14	4:57	8:23	8:59
Vayeira	10/26	6:21	4:48	8:26	9:02
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:28	4:40	8:30	9:06
Toldos	11/09	6:36	4:33	8:34	9:10
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:44	4:27	8:38	9:14
Vayishlach	11/23	6:51	4:23	8:43	9:19
Vayeishev	11/30	6:58	4:20	8:47	9:23
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:05	4:19	8:52	9:28
Vayigash	12/14	7:11	4:20	8:57	9:33
Vayechi	12/21	7:15	4:23	9:01	9:37
Shemos	12/28	7:18	4:27	9:04	9:40
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:19	4:33	9:06	9:42
Bo	1/11	7:19	4:39	9:08	9:44
Beshalach	1/18	7:16	4:47	9:07	9:43
Yisro	1/25	7:12	4:54	9:06	9:42
Mishpatim	2/01	7:07	5:02	9:04	9:40
Terumah	2/08	7:00	5:10	9:01	9:37
Tetzavah	2/15	6:52	5:18	8:57	9:33
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:43	5:26	8:52	9:28
Vayakhel	3/01	6:34	5:33	8:47	9:23
Pekudei	3/08	6:23	5:41	8:41	9:17
Vayikra	3/15	6:13	5:48	8:35	9:11

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ST. LOUIS

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:02	5:54	8:29	9:05
Shemini	3/29	5:51	6:01	8:22	8:58
Tazriya	4/05	5:40	6:08	8:16	8:52
Metzora	4/12	5:30	6:14	8:10	8:46
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:19	6:21	8:03	8:39
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:22	(G'ra)	9:46
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:11	6:27	7:59	8:35
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:10	6:28	7:58	8:34
Acharei	5/03	5:01	6:34	7:53	8:29
Kedoshim	5/10	4:54	6:41	7:49	8:25
Emor	5/17	4:47	6:47	7:46	8:22
Behar	5/24	4:42	6:53	7:43	8:19
Bechukosai	5/31	4:39	6:59	7:43	8:19
Bamidbar	6/07	4:36	7:03	7:41	8:17
Naso	6/14	4:36	7:06	7:42	8:18
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:36	7:09	7:43	8:19
Shelach	6/28	4:38	7:09	7:44	8:20
Korach	7/05	4:42	7:09	7:47	8:23
Chukas	7/12	4:46	7:06	7:50	8:26
Balak	7/19	4:51	7:02	7:52	8:28
Pinchas	7/26	4:57	6:57	7:56	8:32
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:03	6:51	7:59	8:35
Devorim	8/09	5:09	6:43	8:01	8:37
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:15	6:34	8:03	8:39
Eikev	8/23	5:22	6:25	8:06	8:42
R'ei	8/30	5:28	6:14	8:08	8:44
Shoftim	9/06	5:34	6:04	8:10	8:46
Ki Seze	9/13	5:40	5:53	8:12	8:48
Ki Savo	9/20	5:46	5:42	8:14	8:50
Nitzavim	9/27	5:53	5:30	8:16	8:52
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:54	5:27	8:16	8:52

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ST PAUL, MN

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:44	6:14	8:20	8:56
Vayeilech	9/14	5:50	6:05	8:22	8:58
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:55	5:57	8:24	9:00
Haazinu	9/21	5:59	5:51	8:26	9:02
Erev Succos	9/23	6:01	5:48	8:26	9:02
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:07	5:38	8:28	9:04
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:09	5:34	8:29	9:05
Breishis	10/05	6:16	5:25	8:32	9:08
Noach	10/12	6:25	5:12	8:35	9:11
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:34	5:00	8:39	9:15
Vayeira	10/26	6:43	4:49	8:43	9:19
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:53	4:39	8:48	9:24
Toldos	11/09	7:02	4:30	8:53	9:29
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:12	4:23	8:58	9:34
Vayishlach	11/23	7:21	4:17	9:04	9:40
Vayeishev	11/30	7:29	4:13	9:09	9:45
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:37	4:11	9:14	9:50
Vayigash	12/14	7:43	4:11	9:19	9:55
Vayechi	12/21	7:48	4:14	9:23	9:59
Shemos	12/28	7:50	4:18	9:26	10:02
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:51	4:25	9:28	10:04
Bo	1/11	7:49	4:33	9:29	10:05
Beshalach	1/18	7:45	4:41	9:28	10:04
Yisro	1/25	7:39	4:51	9:26	10:02
Mishpatim	2/01	7:32	5:01	9:23	9:59
Terumah	2/08	7:23	5:11	9:19	9:55
Tetzavah	2/15	7:13	5:21	9:14	9:50
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:02	5:31	9:08	9:44
Vayakhel	3/01	6:50	5:40	9:01	9:37
Pekudei	3/08	6:37	5:50	8:54	9:30
Vayikra	3/15	6:25	5:59	8:47	9:23

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

ST PAUL, MN

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:11	6:08	8:39	9:15
Shemini	3/29	5:58	6:17	8:31	9:07
Tazriya	4/05	5:45	6:26	8:24	9:00
Metzora	4/12	5:33	6:34	8:17	8:53
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:21	6:43	8:10	8:46
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:31	(G'ra)	9:55
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:11	6:51	8:05	8:41
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:09	6:52	8:03	8:39
Acharei	5/03	4:59	7:01	7:58	8:34
Kedoshim	5/10	4:49	7:09	7:53	8:29
Emor	5/17	4:41	7:17	7:49	8:25
Behar	5/24	4:35	7:25	7:46	8:22
Bechukosai	5/31	4:30	7:31	7:44	8:20
Bamidbar	6/07	4:27	7:37	7:43	8:19
Naso	6/14	4:25	7:40	7:42	8:18
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:26	7:43	7:44	8:20
Shelach	6/28	4:28	7:43	7:45	8:21
Korach	7/05	4:32	7:41	7:48	8:24
Chukas	7/12	4:38	7:38	7:52	8:28
Balak	7/19	4:44	7:33	7:55	8:31
Pinchas	7/26	4:52	7:26	7:59	8:35
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:59	7:17	8:02	8:38
Devorim	8/09	5:07	7:08	8:06	8:42
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:16	6:57	8:10	8:46
Eikev	8/23	5:24	6:45	8:13	8:49
R'ei	8/30	5:32	6:33	8:16	8:52
Shoftim	9/06	5:41	6:20	8:19	8:55
Ki Seze	9/13	5:49	6:07	8:22	8:58
Ki Savo	9/20	5:57	5:53	8:25	9:01
Nitzavim	9/27	6:06	5:40	8:28	9:04
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:08	5:36	8:29	9:05

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

TEANECK

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:31	5:55	8:06	8:42
Vayeilech	9/14	5:36	5:47	8:07	8:43
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:40	5:40	8:09	8:45
Haazinu	9/21	5:43	5:35	8:10	8:46
Erev Succos	9/23	5:45	5:31	8:10	8:46
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	5:50	5:23	8:12	8:48
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	5:52	5:20	8:13	8:49
Breishis	10/05	5:57	5:11	8:14	8:50
Noach	10/12	6:04	5:00	8:17	8:53
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:12	4:49	8:20	8:56
Vayeira	10/26	6:20	4:40	8:24	9:00
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:28	4:31	8:27	9:03
Toldos	11/09	6:36	4:23	8:31	9:07
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:45	4:17	8:37	9:13
Vayishlach	11/23	6:53	4:12	8:41	9:17
Vayeishev	11/30	7:00	4:09	8:46	9:22
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:07	4:08	8:51	9:27
Vayigash	12/14	7:13	4:09	8:56	9:32
Vayechi	12/21	7:17	4:12	8:59	9:35
Shemos	12/28	7:20	4:16	9:03	9:39
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:21	4:22	9:05	9:41
Bo	1/11	7:20	4:29	9:06	9:42
Beshalach	1/18	7:17	4:37	9:06	9:42
Yisro	1/25	7:12	4:45	9:04	9:40
Mishpatim	2/01	7:06	4:54	9:02	9:38
Terumah	2/08	6:59	5:02	8:58	9:34
Tetzavah	2/15	6:50	5:11	8:54	9:30
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:40	5:19	8:48	9:24
Vayakhel	3/01	6:30	5:27	8:43	9:19
Pekudei	3/08	6:19	5:35	8:37	9:13
Vayikra	3/15	6:08	5:43	8:30	9:06

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

TEANECK

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	5:56	5:51	8:23	8:59
Shemini	3/29	5:44	5:58	8:16	8:52
Tazriya	4/05	5:33	6:05	8:10	8:46
Metzora	4/12	5:22	6:13	8:03	8:39
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:11	6:20	7:57	8:33
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:16	(G'ra)	9:40
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:02	6:26	7:52	8:28
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:01	6:28	7:51	8:27
Acharei	5/03	4:52	6:35	7:46	8:22
Kedoshim	5/10	4:44	6:42	7:42	8:18
Emor	5/17	4:37	6:49	7:39	8:15
Behar	5/24	4:31	6:55	7:36	8:12
Bechukosai	5/31	4:27	7:01	7:34	8:10
Bamidbar	6/07	4:25	7:06	7:34	8:10
Naso	6/14	4:24	7:09	7:34	8:10
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:25	7:11	7:35	8:11
Shelach	6/28	4:27	7:12	7:37	8:13
Korach	7/05	4:30	7:11	7:39	8:15
Chukas	7/12	4:35	7:08	7:42	8:18
Balak	7/19	4:41	7:04	7:45	8:21
Pinchas	7/26	4:47	6:58	7:48	8:24
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:54	6:51	7:52	8:28
Devorim	8/09	5:00	6:42	7:54	8:30
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:07	6:33	7:57	8:33
Eikev	8/23	5:14	6:22	8:00	8:36
R'ei	8/30	5:21	6:11	8:02	8:38
Shoftim	9/06	5:28	6:00	8:05	8:41
Ki Seze	9/13	5:35	5:48	8:07	8:43
Ki Savo	9/20	5:42	5:36	8:09	8:45
Nitzavim	9/27	5:49	5:25	8:12	8:48
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	5:51	5:21	8:12	8:48

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

TORONTO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:49	6:20	8:25	9:01
Vayeilech	9/14	5:55	6:11	8:28	9:04
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:00	6:03	8:29	9:05
Haazinu	9/21	6:03	5:58	8:30	9:06
Erev Succos	9/23	6:05	5:54	8:31	9:07
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:11	5:45	8:33	9:09
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:13	5:41	8:34	9:10
Breishis	10/05	6:19	5:32	8:36	9:12
Noach	10/12	6:27	5:20	8:39	9:15
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:36	5:09	8:43	9:19
Vayeira	10/26	6:45	4:58	8:47	9:23
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:54	4:48	8:51	9:27
Toldos	11/09	7:03	4:39	8:56	9:32
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:12	4:32	9:01	9:37
Vayishlach	11/23	7:21	4:26	9:06	9:42
Vayeishev	11/30	7:30	4:23	9:12	9:48
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:37	4:21	9:17	9:53
Vayigash	12/14	7:43	4:21	9:21	9:57
Vayechi	12/21	7:48	4:23	9:25	10:01
Shemos	12/28	7:51	4:28	9:29	10:05
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:51	4:34	9:30	10:06
Bo	1/11	7:50	4:41	9:31	10:07
Beshalach	1/18	7:47	4:50	9:31	10:07
Yisro	1/25	7:42	4:59	9:30	10:06
Mishpatim	2/01	7:35	5:08	9:27	10:03
Terumah	2/08	7:27	5:18	9:23	9:59
Tetzavah	2/15	7:17	5:27	9:18	9:54
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:07	5:37	9:13	9:49
Vayakhel	3/01	6:55	5:46	9:06	9:42
Pekudei	3/08	6:43	5:55	9:00	9:36
Vayikra	3/15	6:31	6:03	8:53	9:29

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

TORONTO

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:18	6:12	8:45	9:21
Shemini	3/29	6:06	6:20	8:38	9:14
Tazriya	4/05	5:53	6:29	8:31	9:07
Metzora	4/12	5:41	6:37	8:24	9:00
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:29	6:45	8:17	8:53
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:37	(G'ra)	10:01
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:20	6:52	8:12	8:48
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:18	6:54	8:11	8:47
Acharei	5/03	5:08	7:02	8:05	8:41
Kedoshim	5/10	4:59	7:10	8:00	8:36
Emor	5/17	4:51	7:18	7:56	8:32
Behar	5/24	4:45	7:25	7:54	8:30
Bechukosai	5/31	4:40	7:31	7:51	8:27
Bamidbar	6/07	4:37	7:36	7:50	8:26
Naso	6/14	4:35	7:40	7:50	8:26
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:36	7:43	7:51	8:27
Shelach	6/28	4:38	7:43	7:53	8:29
Korach	7/05	4:42	7:42	7:56	8:32
Chukas	7/12	4:47	7:39	7:59	8:35
Balak	7/19	4:53	7:34	8:02	8:38
Pinchas	7/26	5:00	7:28	8:06	8:42
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:07	7:20	8:09	8:45
Devorim	8/09	5:15	7:11	8:13	8:49
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:22	7:01	8:15	8:51
Eikev	8/23	5:30	6:49	8:18	8:54
R'ei	8/30	5:38	6:38	8:22	8:58
Shoftim	9/06	5:46	6:25	8:24	9:00
Ki Seze	9/13	5:54	6:13	8:27	9:03
Ki Savo	9/20	6:02	6:00	8:30	9:06
Nitzavim	9/27	6:10	5:47	8:33	9:09
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:12	5:43	8:33	9:09

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

WASHINGTON DC

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:44	6:06	8:18	8:54
Vayeilech	9/14	5:49	5:58	8:20	8:56
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	5:52	5:51	8:20	8:56
Haazinu	9/21	5:55	5:46	8:21	8:57
Erev Succos	9/23	5:57	5:43	8:22	8:58
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:01	5:35	8:23	8:59
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:03	5:32	8:24	9:00
Breishis	10/05	6:08	5:24	8:26	9:02
Noach	10/12	6:15	5:14	8:28	9:04
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:22	5:04	8:31	9:07
Vayeira	10/26	6:29	4:55	8:34	9:10
Chayei Sara	11/02	6:37	4:46	8:38	9:14
Toldos	11/09	6:44	4:39	8:41	9:17
Vayeitzei	11/16	6:52	4:33	8:46	9:22
Vayishlach	11/23	7:00	4:29	8:51	9:27
Vayeishev	11/30	7:07	4:27	8:56	9:32
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	7:13	4:26	9:00	9:36
Vayigash	12/14	7:19	4:27	9:05	9:41
Vayechi	12/21	7:23	4:30	9:08	9:44
Shemos	12/28	7:26	4:34	9:12	9:48
Vaeira	2019 1/04	7:27	4:40	9:14	9:50
Bo	1/11	7:26	4:46	9:15	9:51
Beshalach	1/18	7:24	4:54	9:15	9:51
Yisro	1/25	7:20	5:02	9:14	9:50
Mishpatim	2/01	7:14	5:10	9:12	9:48
Terumah	2/08	7:07	5:18	9:08	9:44
Tetzavah	2/15	6:59	5:26	9:04	9:40
Ki-Sisah	2/22	6:50	5:34	9:00	9:36
Vayakhel	3/01	6:40	5:41	8:54	9:30
Pekudei	3/08	6:30	5:48	8:48	9:24
Vayikra	3/15	6:19	5:55	8:42	9:18

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

WASHINGTON DC

Eastern Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:08	6:02	8:35	9:11
Shemini	3/29	5:57	6:09	8:29	9:05
Tazriya	4/05	5:46	6:16	8:22	8:58
Metzora	4/12	5:36	6:22	8:16	8:52
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:26	6:29	8:10	8:46
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:29	(G'ra)	9:53
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:18	6:35	8:06	8:42
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:16	6:36	8:05	8:41
Acharei	5/03	5:08	6:43	8:00	8:36
Kedoshim	5/10	5:00	6:49	7:56	8:32
Emor	5/17	4:54	6:56	7:53	8:29
Behar	5/24	4:49	7:02	7:51	8:27
Bechukosai	5/31	4:45	7:07	7:49	8:25
Bamidbar	6/07	4:43	7:11	7:49	8:25
Naso	6/14	4:42	7:15	7:49	8:25
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:43	7:17	7:50	8:26
Shelach	6/28	4:45	7:17	7:52	8:28
Korach	7/05	4:49	7:17	7:55	8:31
Chukas	7/12	4:53	7:14	7:57	8:33
Balak	7/19	4:58	7:10	8:00	8:36
Pinchas	7/26	5:04	7:05	8:03	8:39
Matos- Masei	8/02	5:10	6:58	8:06	8:42
Devorim	8/09	5:16	6:50	8:08	8:44
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:23	6:41	8:11	8:47
Eikev	8/23	5:29	6:32	8:13	8:49
R'ei	8/30	5:35	6:21	8:15	8:51
Shoftim	9/06	5:42	6:10	8:18	8:54
Ki Seze	9/13	5:48	5:59	8:19	8:55
Ki Savo	9/20	5:54	5:48	8:21	8:57
Nitzavim	9/27	6:00	5:37	8:23	8:59
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:02	5:34	8:24	9:00

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

WINNIPEG

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/9	5:55	6:36	8:34	9:10
Vayeilech	9/14	6:02	6:25	8:36	9:12
Erev Yom Kippur	9/18	6:08	6:17	8:39	9:15
Haazinu	9/21	6:13	6:10	8:41	9:17
Erev Succos	9/23	6:16	6:06	8:42	9:18
Erev Shab. Chol Hamoed	9/28	6:23	5:55	8:45	9:21
Hoshana Rabbah	9/30	6:26	5:50	8:46	9:22
Breishis	10/05	6:34	5:39	8:49	9:25
Noach	10/12	6:45	5:25	8:54	9:30
Lech Lecha	10/19	6:56	5:11	8:58	9:34
Vayeira	10/26	7:07	4:57	9:03	9:39
Chayei Sara	11/02	7:19	4:45	9:09	9:45
Toldos	11/09	7:30	4:34	9:15	9:51
Vayeitzei	11/16	7:42	4:24	9:21	9:57
Vayishlach	11/23	7:53	4:17	9:28	10:04
Vayeishev	11/30	8:03	4:11	9:34	10:10
Mikeitz, Chanukah	12/07	8:12	4:08	9:40	10:16
Vayigash	12/14	8:19	4:07	9:45	10:21
Vayechi	12/21	8:24	4:09	9:49	10:25
Shemos	12/28	8:26	4:14	9:52	10:28
Vaeira	2019 1/04	8:26	4:21	9:53	10:29
Bo	1/11	8:24	4:30	9:54	10:30
Beshalach	1/18	8:19	4:40	9:53	10:29
Yisro	1/25	8:12	4:51	9:50	10:26
Mishpatim	2/01	8:03	5:03	9:47	10:23
Terumah	2/08	7:52	5:15	9:41	10:17
Tetzavah	2/15	7:40	5:27	9:35	10:11
Ki-Sisah	2/22	7:27	5:38	9:28	10:04
Vayakhel	3/01	7:13	5:50	9:21	9:57
Pekudei	3/08	6:58	6:02	9:13	9:49
Vayikra	3/15	6:43	6:13	9:04	9:40

For Earliest time of Tfillin and Tfillah
in the morning, see page 20

WINNIPEG

Central Standard Time

Erev Shabbos/Yom Tov		Sun Rise	Candle Lighting	End Time	
				Krias Shma M.A.	Shma Gr"a
Tzav	3/22	6:28	6:24	8:56	9:32
Shemini	3/29	6:13	6:35	8:47	9:23
Tazriya	4/05	5:58	6:46	8:39	9:15
Metzora	4/12	5:43	6:57	8:30	9:06
Erev Pesach, Erev Shab.	4/19	5:29	7:08	8:22	8:58
Latest Time To Eat Chometz		(M.A.)	9:44	(G'ra)	10:08
Erev 7th of Pesach	4/25	5:17	7:17	8:16	8:52
Erev 8th of Pesach Erev Shabbos	4/26	5:15	7:19	8:15	8:51
Acharei	5/03	5:03	7:29	8:08	8:44
Kedoshim	5/10	4:51	7:40	8:02	8:38
Emor	5/17	4:41	7:50	7:57	8:33
Behar	5/24	4:33	7:59	7:53	8:29
Bechukosai	5/31	4:26	8:07	7:50	8:26
Bamidbar	6/07	4:22	8:13	7:48	8:24
Naso	6/14	4:19	8:18	7:47	8:23
Behaalosecha	6/21	4:20	8:21	7:49	8:25
Shelach	6/28	4:22	8:21	7:50	8:26
Korach	7/05	4:27	8:19	7:54	8:30
Chukas	7/12	4:33	8:15	7:57	8:33
Balak	7/19	4:41	8:08	8:01	8:37
Pinchas	7/26	4:49	8:00	8:05	8:41
Matos- Masei	8/02	4:59	7:50	8:10	8:46
Devorim	8/09	5:09	7:38	8:15	8:51
Vaeschanan	8/16	5:19	7:26	8:19	8:55
Eikev	8/23	5:30	7:12	8:24	9:00
R'ei	8/30	5:40	6:58	8:28	9:04
Shoftim	9/06	5:50	6:43	8:32	9:08
Ki Seze	9/13	6:01	6:28	8:36	9:12
Ki Savo	9/20	6:11	6:12	8:40	9:16
Nitzavim	9/27	6:22	5:57	8:44	9:20
Erev Rosh Hashana	9/29	6:25	5:52	8:45	9:21

EZRAS TORAH'S SOURCES OF INCOME:

1. Generous individual donors.
2. Shul and Yeshiva appeals, particularly from those held on Parshas Shekolim.
3. Collections and appeals made at summer and winter resorts, hotels, and bungalow colonies.
4. Monies received from local and national Jewish Federations.
5. Wills and bequests.
6. Ladies Auxiliaries of Ezras Torah.
7. Special events such as Parlor Meetings, Breakfasts, Melava Malkas.
8. Monies collected from the Ezras Torah Pushkas. A Pushka can be obtained by writing or calling the Ezras Torah office.
9. Monies that are obtained by the sale of the various Ezras Torah calendars — the Hebrew Wall and Pocket Calendars, and the English Pocket Calendar.

The vast majority of the monies that Ezras Torah collects for distribution is obtained through the hard work of volunteers in America and throughout the world.

A Contribution To Ezras Torah Is a Charitable Act That Encompasses Every Aspect of Tzedakkah and Chesed.

And happy are those who participate.

With the passings of the Gaon HaRav Yosef Eliyahu Henkin, the Gaon HaRav Naftali Zvi Yehuda Riff, the Gaon HaRav Moshe Feinstein, and the Gaon HaRav Dovid Lifshitz, and the Gaon HaRav Menachem Gettinger, זצ"ל, who all devoted so much brilliance, energy, and effort to Ezras Torah, it is incumbent upon all of us to lend a hand and to participate in Ezras Torah's activities.

In these days of Divine Compassion and of our prayers for forgiveness, may we all deserve to see the salvation of all Israel, and may the Al-Mighty fulfill the requests of our hearts for good; for us and for all Israel.

THE ADMINISTRATION
OF EZRAS TORAH

HARAV YISRAEL GETTINGER
President

A Declaration From Ezras Torah
To Our Brethren, The People Of
Israel, Wherever They May
Sojourn:

With Warm Wishes For Peace And
With Blessings For A Good Year.

This holy organization, Ezras Torah, from the time of its founding in 5675 (1915) until the present time; throughout its history of more than three quarters of a century, has always maintained the highest standards in the administration of vital aid and succor to needy Torah scholars, Rabbis, Gaonim and Tzaddikim, and widows and orphans.

During the course of this time, beginning with World War One, the Jewish people experienced many years of incredible suffering, hardship, and tragic persecution. Ezras Torah maintained a constant vigil in order to help ease the misery of those who were suffering, to the extent of its ability.

And now, with the turmoil and upheaval that exists throughout the world, the administration of Ezras Torah is hard pressed to help find the solutions for the following problems:

- a) The terrible economy of our Holy Land, and the rampant inflation that worsens from day to day.
- b) The very painful housing shortage that

exists in our Holy Land. In this matter we have invested tremendous effort to offer vital housing aid.

- c) New immigrants, in particular those from Russia, even when they escape to some degree of tranquility, must still receive tremendous support during their initial period of adjustment.
- d) Modest families of the highest moral and religious calibre turn to us with requests of a type that we receive from all over the world. They are not seeking handouts, rather, help of the most honorable kind. Their eyes are turned to our holy organization and they look to us for some type of support. The administration of Ezras Torah has exerted itself above and beyond its capacity in order to increase the level of aid to all those who need it. In doing so we have sunken into debt well over our heads.

Besides all of the special situations, Ezras Torah has not abandoned its constant ongoing philanthropy:

- To the young married men of more than 600 kollels in the Land of Israel who receive financial aid at Yom Tov time.
- Respectable financial marriage grants to young couples.
- Financial grants to the ill and to families

who are in great duress because of someone's illness.

- Vital financial aid to observant families who suddenly find themselves in financial crisis.

- A very special source of Bracha are the Perpetual interest-Free Loan Funds that Ezras Torah runs in our Holy Land, that were founded at the insistence of the Gaon HaRav Yosef Eliyahu Henkin, ז"ר

More than one thousand of these loan funds exist today. These funds are the fruits of the generosity of cherished benefactors whose desire is to aid the needy in the most honorable manner possible, while at the same time perpetuating the memories of their most cherished relatives or friends.

Many thousands of individuals and families have received aid from these loan funds, while hundreds of urgent requests for loans are waiting their turn. To our great distress we do not always have enough funds available to meet all requests.

Therefore we turn to cherished contributors in all parts of the world, to send in their large and generous donations. We also seek people who wish to establish new Perpetual Interest-Free Loan Funds. All those who can afford to do so, should endeavor to take part in a Mitzvah of such great magnitude.